Robson THE INDEPENDENT Pleating THE INDEPENDENT

INSIDE TODAY

HEALTH/5

Why fitness centres are bad for you



TV/20 Death of 'This Life'. the true story EDUCATION +

Universities turn commercial

TODAY'S NEWS

Animal testing U-turn

The use of animals to test cosmetic products is to end in Britain, after a dramatic change of heart by the Government. The initiative, which will be announced later today, comes two weeks after The Independent revealed Labour had reneged on its election promise to ban experiments on animals to test cosmetics. Page 3

Louise must still wait

next week before she knows whether moves to reduce her sentence will be granted. The trial judge Hiller Zobel made it known through court officials in Cambridge, Massachusetts, that his decision will not be released until Monday morning at the very earliest. The judge has to decide whether to order her acquittal, reduce the sentence to manslaughter, order a re-trial, or let the verdict stand. Page 3

Pilot saves plane

** ***

....

An Airbus pilot who safely landed 114 passengers and crew at Heathrow airport after part of his landing gear failed explained how it was all in a day's work. Captain Tim Barnsby said he had been confident he could bring down the Virgin Atlantic airliner in one piece. The company said the pilot made a textbook emergency landing. A total of nine passengers and crew were treated afterwards, all for minor injuries. Page 4

Snow keeps his job

The only person guaranteed a job with Channel 4 News when the programme's ITN contract ends in june 1999 is its presencer, Jon Snow. Focus group research shows he is the programme's biggest asset. Viewers believe Snow combines 'gravitas and authority' while carrying a whiff of the anti-establishment' about him. Page 9

Masterclass for gifted

Gifted primary schoolchildren could be taught in masterclasses as part of an expanded programme of specialist schools. Ten per cent of pupils for the schools specialising in technology, sport, music or arts, will be selected on aptitude. Page 18

SEEN & HEARD

'Are you now, or have you ever been, a friend of Bill Clinton? In an attempt to find all the President's women, a television advertisement is running in Washington calling on women who may have been sexually harassed "by the President" to make themselves known, giving a toll-free number to call. It has been placed by backers of Paula Jones - the woman who is suing President Clinton for sexual harassment, alleging that he exposed himself to her in an Arkansas hotel room when he was state governor. Ms jones, who rejected an offer of compensation over the summer because it did not incorporate an admission of Mr Clinton's responsibility, now has new lawyers who are trying to prove "a pattern of behaviour" by Mr Clinton.



WEATHER The Eye, page 10 TELEVISION The Eye, page 12 CROSSWORDS Page 32 and

Proof positive. Taking Ecstasy permanently alters your brain



Ecstasy and agony: a real brain highlighted to show its contours. Scientists fear that regular drug-taking could lead to depression and suicide

Geoff Tompkinson/Science Photo Library

The first formal studies using brain scans show that regular Ecstasy users are permanently changing their brains. Isn't that bad news? Well, maybe, maybe not: our brains might take it in their stride, just as they do so much else. Charles Arthur, Science Editor, looks at the implications.

The brain scans are unequivocal. For the first time, scientists have demonstrated that longterm users of the "rave drug" Ecstasy are permanently altering their brains. The tough question now is, are they actually damaging them?

Though the effects of the changes could take years or even decades to show up, it is potentially serious news for the point about this is whether you UK's estimated 500,000 regular "E" users, who each take one or two tablets every weekend. If the brain cannot compensate would in time reverse themfor the changes caused by the selves." A scientist for the US drug, the long-term effects could include widespread depression and even suicide.

That is because Ecstasy af-tural damage". fects the production of a chemical that modulates how happy we feel. In effect, repeated use might leave the brain drained of that chemical. But scientists are still debating whether, over time, our most adaptable organ that change.

The latest research by George Ricaurte, assistant professor of neurology at Johns Hopkins University, used positron emission tomography (PET) scanners, which can produce detailed images of active areas of the brain, to study two groups, each of 14 recreation-

The first group used Ecstasy and other drugs; the others used drugs excluding Ecstasy. Though small, the number is sufficient to pinpoint differences between groups using

Dr Ricaurte examined the peoples' brains to evaluate the activity of the millions of brain synapses which release a neurotransmitter called serotonin - the "happiness chemical". The control subjects had normal levels of serotonin activity. The Ecstasy users, though,

showed deficiencies in all brain Una McCann, one of the team members, told New Scientist magazine that this is clear evidence that Ecstasy damages serotonin-generating synapses: "The message is that

if you're going to use it, do it in moderation." But David Concar, the deputy editor of New Scientist and a PhD in biochemistry, pointed out last night that the case against Ecstasy may not be so clear-cut. "The really tricky call these changes 'damage', or whether they are chemical responses to the drug which Environmental Protection

The knee-jerk reaction by drug opponents would be to point to this study as definitive evidence that Ecstasy does damage. Earlier studies using questionnaires have shown. though less convincingly than Ecstasy tend to be more depressed than non-users.

Agency commented that

"there's no evidence of struc-

But that is not incontrovertible evidence of permanent damage. The human brain repeatedly demonstrates that it is capable of withstanding massive amounts of damage and rebuilding itself: people who have sufffered even serious strokes often regain many faculties, demonstrating that even real damage in which neurons actually die can be overcome.

Blair's cool Britannia is left How to experience out in the euro cold

Tony Blair will lay on a show of the best of British design, culture and food at Canary Wharf in east London for the French President and Prime Minister, who arrive today. But he will also be trying to prevent Britain from becoming politically marginalised in Europe by the creation of a single currency. Anthony Bevins, Katherine Butler and John Lichfield report.

Style wars were declared by the Prime Minister's office last night, as frantic London, preparations were under way for the annual summit between Jacques Chirac, the French President, Lionel Jospin, his Prime Minister, Tony Blair and ministerial col-

While the diplomatic agenda ranged over the customary points of mutual Enropean and international interest, including the single currency and Iraq, the lunchtime menu, the furniture, the art to be hung on the walls, even the rugs and full promotional spin by the Number 10

With a bird's-eye view of the Millennium Dome development site, an entire floor wide range of areas, from budgetary poliof the 50-floor Canary Wharf tower has been taken over for the summit, with Terence Conran laying out rooms which will be partitioned with opaque glass walls, complete with cherrywood doors.

Whitehall went to town on the furnishings and the young team of top British designers who are being provided with a world stage for their work - much of it already promoted by the Italians, who have spotted winning designs and provided from meetings on these subjects.

some of the designers with work. The furniture designers include Jasper Morrison and Matthew Hilton, who have both worked for Italian manufacturers, Fred Scott, Tom Dixon, Terence Woodgate, Oubaholyodhin, Tristram Mylius, Lynne Wilson and Michael Young.

Rugs are to be provided by Christopher Farr, light sculpture by Jeremy Lord, flower arrangements from Paula Pryke - and the food from Anton Escalera, of the Midsummer House Restaurant, Cambridge.

But for all the assertive British cultural diplomacy, there is also a serious topic on the table: the creation of a single currency and the new council which will manage it from 1999. The Government will not participate unless and until it merges the pound into the euro, and hence will be excluded from decision-making on some of the key issues in Europe.

Britain's marginalisation took concrete shape last night as France and Germany unveiled details of their plans for a new "council" to co-ordinate economic policy making. They made public a letter detailing a bilateral agreement on the Euro-

The new economic "government" will be known as the "Euro-X", the X repreflower arrangements, were being given the senting the number of countries in the euro zone. Finance ministers from the zone will meet before the regular monthly meetings of EU finance ministers to co-ordinate a cies to taxation.

> The letter directly challenges Gordon Brown's assertion that Britain will set the agenda in Europe on employment policy, for instance. Among the areas the council will cover are "structural policies ... in particular employment and labour market policies on the adaptability of markets and on tax reform" as well as "evaluation of wage and cost trends". Britain will be excluded

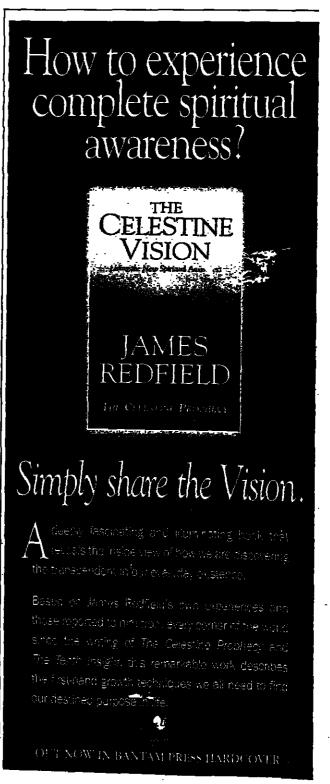
The Chancellor made it clear yesterday that he is deeply unhappy with any bid to undermine the central role of Ecofin, the official EU council of finance ministers. "Ecofin remains the body that takes formal decisions," he said. Yet, according to French sources, Britain has been desperately jockeying to be granted at least observer status on the new council, a request neither Bonn nor Paris have so far been will-

In Brussels for a meeting with fellow finance ministers, the Chancellor told reporters that Britain would not be sidelined. He said the Government's Commons statement committing Britain "in principle" to monetary union represented a "turning point" which would be enough to demonstrate the Government's pro-Emu credentials to its partners.

Mr Jospin and President Chirac will be seeking to defuse British hostility to the planned Euro-Council. France understands that the council is viewed with suspicion in London. But Mr Jospin will argue that the council will be in Britain's interest if sterling is merged into the euro in due course. It would provide a forum for some political and democratic management of the euro zone, balancing the purely technocratic and monetarist deliberations of the independent European Central Bank.

French officials are convinced that the Blair government has a schizophrenic view of the euro council. While Britain remains outside the single currency, it will inevitably be suspicious of anything that resembles the politburo of a hard-core Europe, from which it is excluded.

On the other hand, if Britain joined the single currency early next century. French officials believe the Blair government would incline towards its own view: that the euro council is an essential political counterweight to the purely monetary management of the European central bank.



2/BRIEFING

COLUMN ONE

Remembrance poppy row enmeshes McAleese

The Irish president-elect Mary McAleese yesterday said she would not be wearing a memorial poppy at her inauguration on Armistice Day next

Her announcement saw the simple flower, supposed to represent the poppies in Flanders fields from the First World War, firmly entangled in the briar of Northern Ireland politics.

Mrs McAlcese, who was elected as Ireland's head of state last week to succeed Mary Robinson will be attending a Remembrance Day service on Sunday in Dublin. But she said she had decided "after long deliberation, apart from the shamrock, the president should not wear emblems

or symbols of any kind". That included the poppy.

Her decision outraged many Tory MPs, and Ulster Unionists. Andrew Mackay, the Tory spokesman on Northern Ireland, said "It's obscene for Mary McAleese to confuse the poppy with any sectarian issues. It's a mark of respect for the millions of people who gave their lives in both world wars, including many thousands of Irish men and women." David Trimble, the Ulster Unionist leader, said: "If she had wanted

to make a significant contribution, that was her opportunity. It is a missed opportunity."

Mrs McAleese, 46, who was born in Belfast, and has been deeply committed to the peace campaign in the North, was responding to requests to wear the poppy from the Royal British Legion and other groups.

She was advised against it by Irish ministers, including the Irish Defence Minister, Michael Smith, who said it was private matter for Mrs McAleese but he believed that she could be creating problems for the future if she wore an emblem.

By announcing her decision. however, she stepped into a row over the wearing of the poppy north of the Border, where 20 workers at the Coats Viyella textile factory in Londonderry have been suspended for wearing the poppy against a compa-

Mo Mowlam, the Northern Ireland Secretary, had been trying to calm tempers about the poppy and Mrs McAleese's dilemma. She said that she hoped the poppy was not going to become a "political football".

The row over the flower has reopened old wounds in Northern Ireland. Remembrance Day may be seen by some as a militaristic, support for the British Army, regarded by some nationalists as an occupying army. Others remember that many from the Irish Free State volunteered for the British Army, in spite of Ireland's neutrality, in the Second World War.

More recent events cast an even darker shadow - notably the 1987 IRA bomb atrocity at Enniskillen in which 11 people lost their lives.

Lembit Opik, the Liberal Democrat spokesman on Ulster, said: "The concern about poppies is a symptom, not a cause of the differences in Northern Ireland. When such events cease to be an issue, we will know we have made progress.

- Colin Brown, Chief Political Correspondent

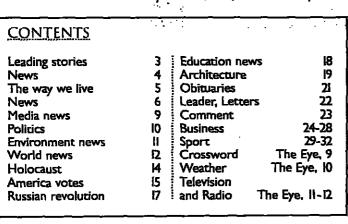
Sorry about last night...not wanting to...

I wanted to, I was just a bit tired...

we can do it tonight if you like?"

EGG & MILLY

BBC



PEOPLE



The artist formerly known as Nigel ...

After five years in exile, Britain's best known violinist has relaunched, nay reinvented, himself. Nigel Kennedy, still widely described as a "punk

musician" at the age of 40, has let it be known that henceforth he wishes to be known as "Kennedy". The artist formerly known as "Nige" or even

"NK", has vowed to ditch his first name from all future recordings, concerts and public appearances. Happily this coincides with the launch of his new re-recording of Elgar's Violin Concerto released this

conversation is up to them." His publicist elaborated: "He has hated being called Nigel for as long as I have known him and a month ago he rang me to say he would prefer to be called Kennedy from now on.

week. "I have never liked the name Nigel." he ex-

plains. "But what people want to address me as in

"Naturally it is his decision, after all it is his name, though he's a bit baffled by the interest."

Others believe the name-change has more to do with a conscious mid-life decision to shake off his old scruffy, new-age soccer-mad punky image.

He had made it plain he would now prefer people to concentrate on his musical talent rather than

his former barrow boy incarnation, typified by estuary English and extravagant gestures like spraying his Jaguar car claret and blue in tribute to his sporting heroes, Aston Villa.

mance since his "retirement" in 1992. The critics largely agreed that he remains an outstanding violinist, technically brilliant and with a gift

Last month, Kennedy gave his first live perfor-

for making audiences listen hard. He has not yet fully eschewed the "Nige" persona, however. He performed at the Royal Festi-

val Hall sporting a new age haircut and a spotty waistcoat. It is partly through this "alternative" approach that Kennedy has been credited by many critics as the performer who introduced a new generation of young people to classical music. His recording of Vivaldi's Four Seasons has sold over 2 million copies. His next live performance of Elgar's Violin Con-

certo, accompanied by the Oxford University Chamber Orchestra, will take place at the Virgin Megastore in Oxford Street, central London, on 17 November.

New neighbours stumped by Boycott's arrival



Sir Geoffrey Boycott, whose gruff tones have come to symbolise Yorkshire as much as the white rose itself, is abandoning know he was here," said anoththe county of his birth to go and live by the seaside in Dorset.

The former England batsman and now television commentator pect I would recognise him if I enjoys near-legendary status in saw him." Ridings where cricketing Sir Geoffrey, 57, grew up achievement is widely seen as the coal mining village of Fitzwilliam. mark of a man's worth.

But among the retired gentlefolk of Poole, his reputation counts for less. Two of his prospective neighbours asked Who is he?" when told yester- to live anywhere else." day of the Yorkshireman's pend-

ing arrival at his new harbourside abode. "To be perfectly honest, I don't expect people would er near neighbour. "You only occasionally see your neighbour, although to be truthful I don't ex-

During one of his many run-ins with the Yorkshire county cricket committee he once boasted: "I have lived in the Wakefield district all my life and I have no wish

Druid reunited with Excalibur

carnation of King Arthur was yesterday reunited with his ceremonial sword Excalibur.

Arthur Pendragon's sword was confiscated seven months ago by police in Trafalgar Square. But, it was returned to him yesterday after a judge at Southwark Crown Court said he was satisfied Mr Pendragon, 43, was a genuine lic interest to pursue this case."

A Druid who thinks he is the rein- Druid and that the sword was used for ceremonial and ritual purposes. Judge Stephen Robbins made his ruling after reading reports from Professor Ronald Hutton, a leading authority on Druids. He said: "Professor Hutton leaves ... no doubt that this defendant's Druid credentials are genuine. It is not in the pub-

Care of elderly seen as state duty

The Government should retain a major role in financing care of the el-

derly, according to a new national survey.

Most people are realistic about the likelihood of needing care in old age, whether in their own home or in a residential or nursing home the Economic and Social Research Council found. But there is a limit to their willingness to take responsibility for their own care - particularly finan-

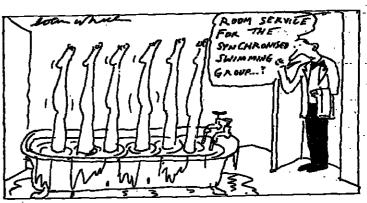
Most of the people the ESRC questioned believed that the state should pay at least the basic care costs and few were willing to use capital tied up in their home to pay for care. Private long-term care insurance schemes were considered unattractive, with only 6 per cent of the people questioned saying they would take them up. Two-thirds of those questioned said they were dissatisfied with the present means-tested system of state support, said the study, which involved almost 1,000 men and women.

A system based on partnership - in which the Government allows an individual to keep assets provided private insurers cover part of the costs of care - was a more popular option. But even here, only half were enthusiastic about this way of paying for their care.

— Glenda Cooper, Social Affairs Correspondent

LEISURE

Hotels' wet and wild side



Couples snorkelling in the bath and hosing each other down with sodawater are just some of the weird and watery pleasures of hotel guests, the AA reveals today in its 1998 Hotel Guide.

Other aquatic anecdotes reported in the guide include a Chinese guest who asked for a goldfish to take in the bath with him to aid relaxation; a party of Japanese visitors who booked three rooms in Carmarthen, south Wales, but all used the same bath because they liked the view of the river Wye; a guest in Llangollen in Wales who flooded two floors and a banqueting area after leaving the bath running and going for a long walk; and a woman at a hotel in Ashburton, Devon, who complained that while she was bathing a dog had entered her room and run off with her knickers.

The sodawater incident involved a guest who ordered several siphons from room service and later apologised for soaking the bed and surrout ding area. He explained he and his girlfriend enjoyed squirting the water at each other. The snorkelling incident came to light when staff investigating a flood discovered two guests in a bathroom wearing face masks and breathing tubes.

ESSAY COMPETITION FOR LAW STUDENTS '

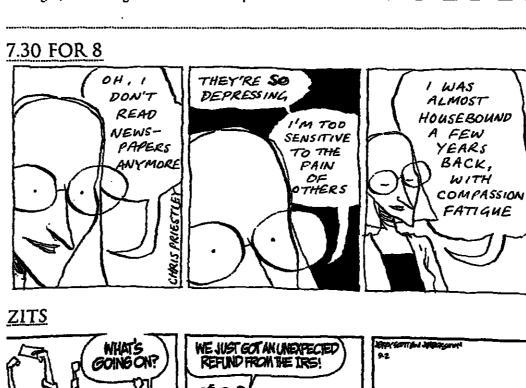
The Independent is sponsoring an essay competition for law students: to win a free place at the College of Law. Entrants have to write an essay under the question "What are Law Schools For?". The winner will have all tuition fees for the course paid.

Last year's winner of the College of Law/Independent competition, Abdul Hoq Mohammed, gained a training contract at Lincoln's

Entries, in not more than 1,500 words, should be sent to: College of Law Essay Competition, College of Law. Braboeuf Manor. St Catherines, Guildford, Surrey, GU3 IHA. For more information contact the college marketing department on 01483 460350.

TOURIST RATES

I	Australia (dollars)	2.31	Italy (lira)	2774
	Austria (schillings)	19.79	Japan (yen)	203.56
	Belgium (francs)	58.15	Malta (lira)	0.62
	Canada (\$)	2.29	Netherlands (guilders)	3.17
l	Cyprus (pounds)	0.83	Norway (kroner)	11.50
	Denmark (kroner)	10.79	Portugal (escudos)	286.07
	France (francs)	9.43	Spain (pesetas)	237.42
	Germany (marks)	2.83	Sweden (kroner)	12.37
	Greece (drachmei)	446.74	Switzerland (francs)	2.37
	Hong Kong (\$)	12.59	Turkey (lira)	295_346
	Ireland (punts)	1.08	USA (\$)	1.64
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YOU CAN CARE

TOO MUCH,

YOU KNOW

by Chris Priestley









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Ministers stung into action to stop animal testing

The Government is about to make an important concession on the testing of cosmetics on animals. Jason Bennetto explains that although the move is a breakthrough it will only affect a tiny number of experiments.

state duty

harries a made

The use of animals to test cosmetic products is to end in Britain, after a dramatic change of heart by the Government.

The initiative, which will be announced later today, comes two weeks after *The In-*Home Office and have them altered.

mal rights supporters.

on beauty and skin products and obtained an agreement not to carry out further animal experiments on finished goods. The voluntary ban will come into effect immediately and the firms are understood to have to test cosmetics, mostly rabbits, guinea pigs, agreed to return their licences to the and rats. The vast bulk of animals - 2.7 mil-

neged on its election promise to ban ex- continue to be carried out on ingredients of the cosmetics tests were on ingredients, periments on animals to test new cosmetics. for cosmetics, because some of those used The disclosure caused uproar among ani- in beauty products are also found in pharmaceuticals. The Home Office, it is be-It is understood that Home Office officials have approached the five companies Animal Procedures Committee, an advisory mal's skin, eyes, ears, mouths, and who have been granted licences for research group, to produce a list of ingredients that reproductive organs. are only used in cosmetics and then ban

> ingredients would come under the new ban. About 2,800 animals were used last year bon last year - are used for medical research

rather than the final product.

Among the tests were experiments to discover whether ingredients and cosmetic products had an adverse effect on ani-

The move follows a public and polititheir use on animals. It is unclear how many cal outcry at the disclosure that the Government had broken promises made by Tony Blair in an official Labour Party document during the General Election that cos-

metic testing was to be outlawed. It also emerged that Home Office

Some animal experiments, however, will and testing pharmaceuticals. The vast bulk funding to develop alternatives to using live animals for experiments was cut this year by a quarter to £182,000. Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, said there appears to be "no realistic prospect in the foreseeable fu-

ture" of an end to animal experiments. The announcements provoked angry responses from a range of animal rights camigners including the RSPCA and Anita Roddick, founder of The Body Shop.

Even Professor Colin Blakemore, head. of the most outspoken supporters of the benefits of animal research, told The Independent, that killing animals to test new

beauty products is indefensible. He said there were already enough safe ingredients for beauty products.

The Government appears to have been stung by the recent criticism and has taken swift action. Lord Williams of Mostyn, the Home Office minister responsible for animals, is expected to outline the new ap-

proach to cosmetic testing later today. Jan Creamer, director of the National Anti-Vivisection Society, said last night: "We of Physiology at Oxford University and one are happy to see the Government take some action ... but ... they have not got to the heart of the problem ... The balance of power must be changed."

Nanny must wait to learn fate

Judge Zobel has the eyes of the world on him as he ponders whether he should lessen the Murder Two verdict passed on Louise Woodward. David Usbome waits in Boston for a man who does not like to be rushed.

You could almost hear the collective nerves unwinding in Cambridge yesterday like air escaping from a balloon. No, Judge Hiller Zobel would not be issuing his decision on the fate of Louise Woodward on this day. and indeed would not be saying anything about it until next Monday at the earliest.

"Oh, thank you. I didn't think he would," said Woodward's mother, Susan, when she was told in the lobby of a nearby hotel. "I suppose I can relax for a few days now". (She and her husband Gary have an exclusive, big-money deal with a British tabloid, so further conversation was impossible.)

Judge Zobel has the option of uphoiding the Murder Two conviction and life sentence passed on Woodward last week or taking one of three steps: reducing the conviction to one of manslaughter, order a new trial or throwing out the conviction and freeing her. Some experts thought a reduction of the sentence would be the most attractive choice for the judge.

Come next Monday, the Woodwards including Louise in her cell in the Framingham maximum security prison - as well as the media - will once again be on high alert. Attention, however, will be focused on the Internet. Arrangements were still being worked out last night to ensure that the judge's plan to publish his decision in cyberspace will allow the journalists access to it quickly and simultaneously.

Eleven sites on the World Wide Web have been selected as venues for the text. The court will also send it to the e-mail addresses of individual journalists. One major concern, however, was how to guard against a cyberspace prankster publishing a fake decision.



Stepping out: Ted Turner, his wife Jane Fonda, and their friend Robin Laughlin (centre), leaving the Reform Club yesterday Photograph: Andrew Buurman

Turner warns of Murdoch's power in Britain

Global TV mogul Ted Turner was in town yesterday. And he went to town on Rupert Murdoch, launching his most vitriolic attack yet on his arch enemy. Rob Brown, Media Editor, was there to hear it.

Causing a scene would normally get you swiftly if courteously ejected from the Reform Club. But no one shuffled uncomfortably in their venerable armchair or choked on their cigar

veau riche tend to be tolerated former leader of Germany's thumb. by the toffs when their as rich Third Reich!" and entertaining as Ted Turn-

founder of CNN who started it. backtracking. In fact, he was just It was William Shawcross, who wrote a soft biography of Rupert Murdoch a few years back and, apparently, takes grave exception to the Australian-American mogul being demonised by Ted Turner.

"Is it appropriate for a businessman like you to compare a competitor with Adolf Hitler?" asked Mr Shawcross.

"I don't always use that when a real verbal spat erupt-

getting started, stabbing his rhetorical knife into the Dirty Digger. "He (Murdoch) is a disgrace to journalism who tries to

Mr Turner drawled into the mi-"I don't respect him and I don't like him. What's happened to Britain is a real tragedy. People now know he's not a yummy yum from the Ausword," replied Mr Turner with tralian outback. He's a serious

buy politicans with book deals,"

privilege in Pall Mall. The nou- terday I compared him to the having this country under his py the BBC is starting a local

"That's a stupid and cheap him around the world. I know ly at Sky News. Anything that shot," the book author hit back. But, Ted Turner wasn't for The Sun, where the bare breasts are. He wants to stop doing it but he can't."

Actually, it wasn't William Shawcross who started the spat. It was Christiane Amanpour, one of Turner's own employees, who kicked off the post-lunch question-and-answer session.

The glamorous and intrepid Ms Amanpour asked her boss what he thought about the BBC entering the 24 hour TV news business, which CNN pioneered from its base in Atlanta, Geor-

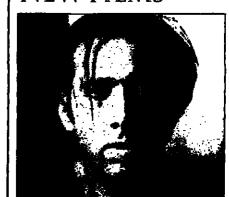
round-the-clock newscast for "I'm doing my best to block Britain, which is aimed directtry of Rupert Murdoch is good

for England."

Mr Turner was also quizzed about his startling decision to pledge a personal donation of \$1 billion to the United Nations. He announced yesterday that the money would be allocated by whoever he appoints to head a special foundation which he is setting up. "We all love our money," he said. "Even if you have a few quid you are happy about it. But money is only truly satisfying if you invest it to

IN THE EYE **TOMORROW**

NEW FILMS



Ryan Gilbey on 'Face/Off'; violent but caring LONDON FILM FESTIVAL



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Mark Owen, Lisa Stansfield, the Stranglers and Charles Lloyd

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he difference. Yes, that's double the difference ion't you ring us now on FreeCall 0500 500 36

What can we do for you?

Jet crash-lands as landing gear fails

The pilot of a Virgin Atlantic Airbus averted disaster yesterday when he made a "textbook emergency landing" at Heathrow. As Kate Watson-Smyth hears, his actions prevented a tragedy.

Part of the landing gear failed to extend properly, but the pilot brought the aircraft down safely, with 114 passengers and crew on board. Up to six peo- and came to rest on the runple suffered minor injuries - including two crew members - as they slid down emergency chutes in a standard evacuation procedure.

Witnesses described how the four-engined Europeanmade jet slewed down the sparks at the end of its flight from Los Angeles.

In a statement, Virgin Atlantic said the Airbus made a successful emergency landing at 4.20pm using three, instead of four, sets of landing gear. The airline added: "The flight had proceeded normally until the tually out of sight and there was

landing gear on approach to Heathrow. The crew received indications that the left main landing gear did not fully extend and so conducted a fly-past to enable a visual inspection of the gear to be undertaken from the ground, which confirmed that the left-hand gear was not fully extended.

"Indications in the cockpit confirmed that all three remaining landing gears had extended normally. The aircraft completed a normal approach and the crew accomplished a textbook emergency landing

Witness Rob Seabrook said there appeared to be problems with the undercarriage of the airplane as it came down to land, with one wheel-bay not having opened.

Another witness, John Ash-Heathrow runway, sending off er, said "He held it off the ground as long as he could, I guess to reduce speed to the minimum, and as it did eventually touch down it was obviously quite one-sided.

"As it went down the runway sparks were flying and it slewed off the end of the runway, vircrew routinely extended the a lot of smoke around," he said. Everybody was praising them."

As the aircraft circled the airport, onlookers realised some-

thing was wrong. Estate agent Giles Newby told BBC1's Six O'Clock News: "It was in a position in the sky which it shouldn't have been, well below the cloud base. It was banking very severely. We were concerned that if it was going to come down, it was going to come down in a populated

Four passengers were taken to Ashford Hospital and treated for minor injuries, the London Ambulance Service said.

One of the two runways at Heathrow was closed and passengers on other flights were de-

Virgin Atlantic said: "There will be internal investigation as well as the Air Accident Investigation Board inquiry. At the moment, it is too early to say what caused the incident."

The airport chaplain, Reverend Brian Lacock, who was comforting passengers, said: "Everybody was very relieved. They were singing the praises of the captain for bringing her in.

"All the passengers were saying the pilot did a wonderful job and so did the crew.

A digital camera

that gives a whole

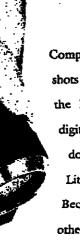
new meaning to the

term 'roving eye'.



Travelling light: The Lord Mayor of London and the Lady Mayoress preparing to exit their official carriage outside St Paul's Cathedral during early morning rehearsals for the Lord Mayor's Show this Saturday

MINOLTA



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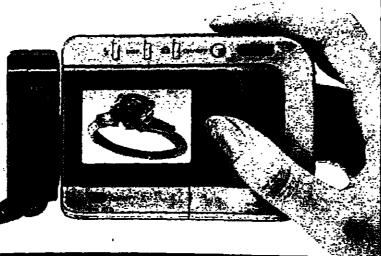


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Doctors fearful of scientific fraud

A national body to oversee scientific research and investigate allegations of fraud is urgently needed in the UK, leading medical editors said yesterday.

Patients had been harmed and the credibility of scientific institutions damaged by cases in which results had been falsified, signatures forged and research plagiarised

Speaking after a conference on research misconduct held in London, organised by the Committee on Publication Ethics, Dr Richard Smith, editor of the British Medical Journal, cited a dozen new examples in which misconduct had been proved or vas under investigation. They included cases in which signatures of patients giving consent falsely claiming to have sucfor research to be done on them had been forged, consent from hospital ethics committees to do research had been forged and signatures of co-authors such as a head of department

had also been forged, to give the findings more weight. One editor had told the

conference how he had rejected a paper claiming to describe a cure for pre-eclampsia, the life-threatening condition associated with high blood pressure in pregnant women, which he suspected was fraudulent. A straw noll among the 130 present at the conference showed more than half of editors had

had similar experiences. Pressure to publish is intense because it is the only way scientists can gain promotion, grants and laboratory space. Dr Smith cited the case of Malcolm Pearce, the obstetrician struck off the medical register in 1995 for cessfully removed an ectopic pregnancy and re-implanted the foetus in the patient's womb who later gave birth to a healthy baby.

Hopes were rising last night of an early settlement of the

French truckers dispute. The main federation of haulage employers, which walked out of negotiations last week, made substantial concessions in new talks at the transport ministry in Paris yesterday. Sources within the negotiations said a settlement was possible by early today. The terms would have to be put to local

Deal near in

lorry strike

union branches but the prospect of a lengthy strike now appeared to be receding. Marc Blondel, secretary general of the Force Ouvrière union

federation, said: "I think we are on the road to a solution."

Meanwhile, thousands of trucks all over France remained on the road to nowhere. The number of barricades continued to increase yesterday, approaching 200 by early evening. For the first time, truckers disrupted traffic in Paris.

— John Lichfield, Paris



— Jeremy Laurance

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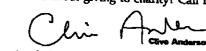
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OPERS :

5/THE WAY WE LIVE

THE INDEPENDENT THURSDAY

Why fitness centres can be bad for you

Fitness centres can be bad for your health, says a new report. Glenda Cooper, Social Affairs Correspondent, investigates Consumers' Association claims that your pockets are not the only thing damaged by expensive fitness centres

Leisure is big business these days as we all go for "the burn". think-tank predicted last year health, fitness and leisure club all the places they visited. sector will grow by 60 per cent over the next five years.

But the Consumers' Associ-

money that we pay them. Its structor and individual particisside's leisure contracts manager magazine Which? sent two under-cover fitness inspectors to four private clubs, four public out whether there were newleisure centres and two large hotels with fitness facilities for residents and local members.

The inspectors asked how much classes and membership was, noted how helpful staffwere, examined the changing rooms and checked out the range and quality of equipment. Then they took part in one fitness class and a gym induction in each centre.

In their opinion the private A study by the Henley Centre clubs came out no better than the public ones and said that that the £1bn sports services, improvements could be made at

Aerobic instruction was "poor" they claimed, with seven out of ten fitness classes ation claims today that some fitness centres are not coming up impersonal manner, with little to scratch for the amount of or no contact between the in-

pants". Which? said that some instructors did not bother to find comers to the class or correct the people who were doing exercises wrongly. An aerobics class at the

Sports Connection Leisure Club in Coventry was said to be "potentially unsafe" because the instructor paid little regard to the participants' needs. Mike Taylor, director of Sports Connexion was very disappointed with what the Which? inspectors had said. "In my view this instructor is as safe as you can get. He is RSA qualified and teaches around the area. I really don't

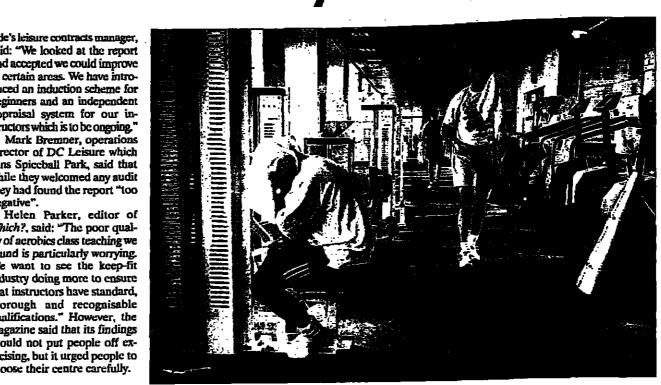
understand it," he said. Instructors at Meadowside Leisure Centre at Burton-on-Trent, and the Spiceball Park Sports Centre in Banbury were also said to be poor.

Mark Thornewill, Meadow-

said: "We looked at the report in certain areas. We have introduced an induction scheme for beginners and an independent appraisal system for our instructors which is to be ongoing,"

Mark Bremner, operations director of DC Leisure which runs Spiceball Park, said that while they welcomed any audit they had found the report "too negative".

Which?, said: "The poor quality of aerobics class teaching we found is particularly worrying. We want to see the keep-fit industry doing more to ensure that instructors have standard, thorough and recognisable qualifications." However, the magazine said that its findings should not put people off exercising, but it urged people to choose their centre carefully.



Going for the burn: But some fitness centres are not giving their customers value for money, according to a new report by Which? magazine Photograph: David Rose

Now the easy way in for tipplers in a hurry

Beaujolais nouveau tipplers in France are to test a new, self-opening cork. John Lichfield, in Paris, samples the infinitely reusable and horridly named Kwik-Kork, which arrives in Britain next year.

eal near in

rry strike

Have you ever been on a picnic and left the corkscrew at home? Have you ever sprained your wrist trying to open a lic's mind with the kind of flipcorkscrew on a pen-knife? Help is on the way.

The wine house which first popularised Beaujolais nouveau will send ripples through the world of French wine production when the 1997 version two weeks today. Emile Chandesais, a major Beaujolais to use self-opening corks with producer, will become the first European wine house to use Kwik-Kork, a self-opening but Durand does not imagine we otherwise traditional cork (it is made out of cork) invented in atop a bottle of Château Mou-Canada eight years ago.

A plastic piston passes through the cork; a plastic ring on top operates the piston and opens the bottle; it can be closed again with the same device. The Michel Picard group, which owns Emile Chandesais. intends to market 600,000 bottles this year. The marketing director, Jean-Pierre Durand,

said: "We want to test the reaction in France and make sure we have everything just right before we sell abroad. We plan to send the Kwik-Kork bottles to Britain next November."

Wine-bottles with built-in corkscrews have already been marketed in Australia and South Africa. Mr Durand says French producers have been reluctant to take up the invention until now, partly through traditionalism, partly through a fear that any self-opening wine would be associated in the pubwine bottle with a miniature top, low-rent table wine which has been available for years. "A traditional cork ... is

> necessary to allow a wine to continue to mature in the bottle," Mr Durand said, "We are satisfied ... that bottles with Kwik-Korks behave just like ordinary bottles." Michel Picard hopes other middle-ranking wines such as Côte du Rhône but Mr will ever see a Kwik-Kork ring ton-Rothschild. " ... The best wines sell so much on tradition that, from a marketing point of view, it would not make sense." Mr Durand sees the benefit of the smart corks mostly in the market for good, mediumpriced wines: in other words, just the kind of wine you might take on a picnic while forgetting

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It's official: size is all down to your genes

Scientists have uncovered the genes which determine the size of your extremities - from your fingers to your genitalia - and others which could decide how quickly you appear to age. Charles Arthur, Science Editor, explains.

Jokes about big-footed men casting a longer shadow in bed might actually have some basis in fact. An international team at the University of Geneva in Switzerland. and the University of Michigan's Medical School has pinpointed the family of genes which determine how big your hands, feet, and even genitals will be.

Known as the Hox genes, they seem to be the dividing line between us and our most distant aquatic ancestors, because it is legs and arms which principally distinguish us

The team found that the embryos of genetically-engineered mice which lacked particular versions of the dozen or so Hox the others should be too because their degenes developed without digits or penises. (The mice died before birth.) That suggests that the Hox genes are closely concerned the possession of digits and external gen-



modulated by the Hox genes, is large, then

velopment is driven by the same gene. But that factor also affects genitalia, for

with the development of our extremities. If italia are the factors particularly distinthat is the case, then when one extremity, guishing land-based animals from aquatic ones - suggesting that the Hox genes evolved in response to the need to move around on dry land. Writing in the science journal Nature, the researchers at the

that internal fertilisation may have developed at the same time, since the terrestrial environment makes external fertilisation almost impossible compared to an oceanbased one. That could tie the Hox genes

for all those extremities together. But while the development of those

genes lies tens of millions of years in our past, many people are now looking to science to offer hope for the future: specifically, to make them live longer, or at least help them appear to. Again, mice have had to stand in for humans. A Japanese team, also reporting in Nature, now reckons that

It's in the genes: The French writer, soldier and duellist, Cyrano de Bergerac's large nose could be blamed on his genes

a newly-discovered gene could play a part.

in how quickly one appears to age. With cosmetic companies frequently : promising to "slow down the appearance --of ageing" with expensive oils, the concept that such a task could be tackled by genes instead may seem surprising. But the new if gene, dubbed klotho (after one of the Pates, a Greek goddess who spins the thread of life), seems to be involved in a complex in chemical and genetic pathway, which both regulates ageing and may influence your susceptibility to age-related diseases.

Mice with two faulty copies of the klothogene grew and aged normally at first, but then aged rapidly and died of various illnesses including arteriosclerosis, osteoporosis, and emphysema, after about 60 days - one-tenth the usual lifespan of a laboratory mouse. From the experiments, it seems that the klotho gene is most effective as a regulator of the normal ageing process, ensuring that it does not run out of control.

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Paedophiles face playground ban

Paedophiles and sex offenders, including people convicted abroad, could be banned from schools, playgrounds and other "risk areas", under proposals announced yesterday.

Offenders subject to the prevented from going to specified areas for a minimum of five years. Anyone who breaks the order faces up to five years in jail and/or an unlim-

als are aimed at plugging a le- only to register their names gal loophole and follow and addresses with the police. beightened fears that dangerter in areas close to children.

The police will apply to civil courts for the Community Protection Orders and will have to show that the defenwould have to decide whether people. there was sufficient evidence

ties". The defendants would, however, be able to challenge the order after five years.

Courts could not impose household curiews, under proposals by the Home Office consultation paper, which will new exclusion orders will be seek views until the beginning of December. The order is expected to be part of the forthcoming Crime and Disorder Bill, and the measures would close a loophole in the recently ited fine. They can also be introduced Sex Offenders Act forced to undergo treatment. which requires sex offenders The Home Office propos- released after 1 September

Jack Straw, the Home Secous paedophiles are able to loi- retary, said: "There are a number of sex offenders who did not have to register under the [Act] who remain a risk to

But civil liberties groups dant was a sex offender and and lawyers are concerned currently poses a serious risk that the measures could lead to the community. The court to the harassment of innocent

-- lason Bennetto

Charities' rival to the lottery to be banned by Home Office

The Home Office is set to scheme could "change the face quash a plan by some of of British pubs entirely". Britain's leading charities to set es. The Pronto Lively lottery scheme, which is due to launch backing of 25 charities, including Mencap, The Samaritans and ChildLine, and involves draws taking place at fiveminute intervals.

Last night Lord Mancroft, the chairman of InterLotto, the company behind the plan. said the decision to block the new lottery could cost charities £100m a year. The Conservative peer attended a meeting yesterday with George Howarth, the Home Office minister, at which he said he was warned the

The new game, which is due up a rival national lottery to take place at 2,000 outlets scheme run from public hous- around Britain, would cost players £1 for each draw. The results of each draw would be displayed at the end of this month, has the on a screen above the bar in pubs. Prizes would be small compared to the National Lottery, with a jackpot of £25,000.

Stephen Lee, director of the Institute for Charity Fundraising Managers, said he was "extremely concerned" by the development.

The Gaming Board had raised objections on the basis that it was dangerous to mix gambling and alcohol. The scheme had also been criticised by Ladbrokes.

Jail may become holding centre for asylum seekers

Plans to convert a jail into a secure holding centre for asylum seekers and foreigners trying to enter Britain are being examined by the head of the Prison Service. The move to transform a former prisoner-of-war camp in Kent comes shortly after about 800 Czech and Slovak gypsies entered the country via Dover seeking asylum.

There is growing concern about the use of normal prisons to house immigrants, who often have to wait many months, and in some cases years, for their cases to be resolved. About 500 detainees are currently housed in this way. Richard Tilt, director-general of the Prison Service, is considering converting Aldington prison into an immigration detaince holding centre, in response to recommendations made by Sir David Ramsbotham, the Chief Inspector of Prisons, in his report on the

Sir David suggested making Aldington, currently a jail for low-security risk inmates, a central holding centre for all immigration detainees held in normal prisons. He said Aldington, is "geographically and physically, ideally situated" for this purpose. The prison is close to the Channel tunnel terminal at Ashford and the ports of Dover and Folkestone.

Duped surfers net refunds

Thousands of people who ran up huge phone bills earlier this year trying to download erotic pictures to their computers will get £1.6m in refunds from companies that rerouted their Internet connections through the former Soviet republic of Moldova. The United States Federal Trade Commission forced ients from a number of US-based companies and individuals as part of two settlements.

Net users were told they needed a software program, provided for free, to view sex pictures at an Internet site in east Europe. But the program hijacked their computer modem: instead of dialling a local number, the modern was made to dial an international number in Moldova, costing up to \$2 per minute. Any browsing the duped surfers did after that time also went via the Moldova number - at huge cost. Roughly 38,000 people were caught by the fraud. The case came to the FTC's attention when the AT&T telephone company workers noticed an increase in calls to Moldova.

— Charles Arthur, Science Editor

Arrested couple win payout

A couple arrested and detained by police for four hours on the way back from a wedding reception, and were later unsuccessfully prosecuted for assaulting officers, have received £18,000 compensation. West Yorkshire Police agreed to pay. Roselyn and Christopher Fontaine, from Bradford, after the couple - who are black - sued for assault, false imprisonment and malicious prosecution. A police statement said compensation had been paid without any admission of liability. A statement read out in the High Court at Leeds described how the Fontaines had been stopped by police just after midnight in September 1994 while returning from a wedding. Later charges brought by police were dismissed by Bradford magistrates. — Michael Streeter, Legal Affairs Correspondent

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A VIDEO EXCL

How Blair's ear was bent by the king of Formula One

Formula One racing was exempted from a tobacco sponsorship ban after lobbying by a former Labour aide, it emerged last night. Fron Abrams and Katherine Butler reveal Tony Blair met motor racing officials after representations from David Ward, an adviser to the labour leader John Smith until his death in 1994, who now works for the sport's governing body.

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The Prime Minister had "numerous" meetings with leading Formula One officials, Mr Ward said last night. They attended a Downing Street reception as well as meeting Tessa Jowell, the Secretary of State for Health, and Tony Banks, the sports minister.

Some other sports which received less favourable treatment said that although they corresponded with ministers about the ban, they only met of-

Mr Ward left the Labour Party to work as a consultant in Brussels after Mr Smith's death and now works exclusively for the Federation Internationale

de l'Automobile, which among other things acts as a governing body for motor sport. He said he did not believe he received special treatment, though he added that the Government's decision came in response to a proposal from FIA, of which he is European di-

"Of course it is helpful that

I know a lot of the individuals, but ... the Government said when they announced this that they wanted to consult with all the relevant parties. We have simply taken up the offer. I am sure a lot of other sporting bodies have done that. I don't think there has been any special favour to me." be said.

The president of the FIA.

Max Mosley, has met Mr Blair and so has Bernie Eccleston, founder of the Formula One Constructors' Association.

A proposal made to ministers last month by the FIA argued that a European ban on tobacco sponsorship would simply drive Formula One events to the Far East - an argument which has been accepted by

ministers. It also adds that the body would be happy to help cut tobacco sponsorship of Formula One through a voluntary

Mr Ward pointed out that neither he nor his organisation received any money from tobacco sponsorship, although Formula One events are backed by it.

Last night representatives of other sports expressed anger at the contrast between their treatment and that of Formula One. Robert Holmes, spokesman for the British Darts Organisation, said he believed the motor sport had received preferential treatment. "At the last meeting I attend-

ed about this the FIA were not

represented. The other affected sports were looking to make a united stance on this but we were told they were having

their own meeting," he said. John Redwood, the Conservatives' Trade and Industry spokesman, said: "The Labour government has to explain to other sports why they weren't treated similarly to Formula

Bernie Ecclestone and two stars of F1 – Michael Schumacher, left, and Eddie Irvine - at the German driver's 100th grand prix Photograph: Allsport

One. It is not the only sport which is global."

The Government's decision to press for Formula One to be left out of a Europe-wide sponsorship and advertising ban also angered EU commissioners, who said the whole exercise might he killed off by it. Padraig Flynn, the EU's commissioner in charge of health policy, telephoned Mrs Jowell on Tuesday night to protest. "Why not snooker, why not basketball? This is nonsensical" said Barbara Nolan, commission health policy spokeswoman.

But a Downing Street spokesman last night said Mr Blair had met Mr Mosley and Mr Eccleston on 16 October. Motor racing provided 50,000 high-skilled and 150,000 parttime jobs and had an export value of £900m, he added.

"If we didn't table amendments to the directive we would be in a position where Formula One, being a global sport. would clearly go to Eastern Europe or the Far East and would be beamed back into Britain with more advertising," he said.

Other sports call for exemption too

There was little attempt by other sporting bodies to disguise their contempt for what they saw as the preferential treatment given to Formula One racing by Tony Blair and his ministers. The general reaction was: If they can have exemption from a sponsor-ship ban, why can't we?

Sporting organisations dependent on tobacco sponsorship said they have for years offered successful voluntary agreements on the promotion of smoking, and will now be pressing ministers to retain the status quo.

Robert Holmes, spokesman for the British Darts Organisation, whose sport depends on a £1.5m deal over four years for the Embassy World Professional Darts Championship and the Embassy Gold Cup, accused Downing Street of "snobbery" in giving concessions to the Formula One racing lobby. "It's particularly disappointing that a Labour government of all governments should strangle the life out of working-class sports," he said.

Mr Holmes denied suggestions from Downing Street that other sports including darts - had indicated they could find alternative sponsorship.

— Michael Streeter, Legal Affairs Editor

Health lobby more sorry than angry

Marlboro

The anti-smoking lobby greeted news of the change in government policy more with sorrow than outright anger yesterday.

They recognised that ministers had faced a difficult choice, and concentrated much of their fire on the tactics of the motor racing industry. Their comments were also clearly intended to shore up ministers against demands from other lobby groups from within sport and the tobacco industry.

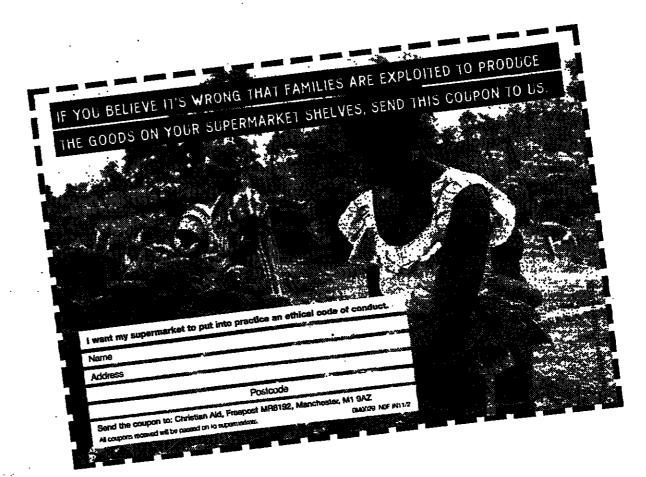
Dr Sandy Macara, chairman of the British Medical Association, said there had been "blackmail" from the Formula One looby. "Clearly an unholy alliance of Formula One organisers has put the

Government in an impossible position." The director of the anti-smoking campaign group Ash, Clive Bates, said he believed the tobacco industry and F1 had "heavied the Government by threatening to take events away from Europe".

The disappointment was echoed by Stephen Thornton, chief executive designate of the NHS Confederation. Health authorities, he said, were looking for a lead from the Government to belp reduce smoking-related diseases.

Michael Streeter

What can you do about the exploitation of Third World families?



Cut it out.

We believe that most British people would be horrified at the hardship behind many of the goods they buy. Wages of less than £3 a day are common.

So we welcome the steps that supermarkets have taken to sign up to ethical codes of conduct.

But now it's time for supermarkets to turn principles agreed on paper into practice, with tangible benefits for Third World families.

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We're collecting coupons to let supermarket directors know how strongly their customers feel.

So make your mark. Send the coupon. Or call us on 0345 000 300.



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A VIDEO EXCLUSIVE. NOW AVAILABLE TO BUY.





Imax, the basis of big-screen company

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It's big, expensive and coming soon to a cinema near you

Imax, the biggest of big-screen cinema formats, is about to arrive in Britain's museums and municipalities. Paul McCann asks why so many are planned and whether they are simply a lottery-funded gimmick or the cutting edge of entertainment.

After years as a rather hokey novelty for parents to take their children to on wet Yorkshire afternoons, Britain has gone mad for the Imax cinema screen. Until now there has been only one of the huge-format screens in the country, but there are plans to open 10 in the next three

This week, builders moved on to a site in the middle of a roundabout at Waterloo, in south London, where they will construct Europe's largest cinema screen, a seven-storey Imax for the British Film Institute. And next month, the Trocadero centre, in central London, will open its new Imax - the first since the Museum of Film and Photography in Bradford opened its screen, 14 years ago.

But London's Imax mania does not stop there. The Science Museum is to build an lmax that will open in 2000 as part of its Wellcome Wing, and Warner Brothers plans an Imax as part of its multiscreen development inside the former Battersea power

IDEAS THAT STACK

N.H

3 0

Outside London, the trend

for big screens is spreading like a rash. Bristol, Bournemouth, Birmingham, Belfast, Manchester and Dublin will all have Imax screens by the millennium.

This is a remarkable turnaround for a film format which is 25 years old and has never really taken off in Hollywood. The technology is based on a film frame that is 10 times bigger than a conventional 35mm frame. This gives images a much higher resolution and allows the film to be shown on screens so big that they spread outside the audience's field of vision.

"There has been a complete dearth of screens and now there is an explosion," says a delighted Alison Roden of Euromax, the format's trade body. "It is being driven by two things. In America there has been a surge of interest as multiplex cinema operators try to give themselves a unique selling point. They can either have better popcorn, or they can have an

"And then the National Lottery has had a huge part to play, because of the amount of money earmarked for capital projects."

But the suspicion shared by some that Imax screens are the ice-skating rinks and ten-pin bowling alleys of the Nineties: unimaginative municipal regeneration schemes that are destined to be white elephants. Ms Roden, naturally, disagrees: "The growth is not coming from institutions but from commercial companies. More films are being made every year and people are making money from



Jon Snow: To viewers he combines 'gravitas and a whiff of the anti-establishment' Photograph: PA

Channel 4 savours the viewers' feeling for Snow

Channel 4 plans to revolutionise in its newsroom, but wants to hold on to what research identifies as its main asset - Jon Snow. Paul McCann, Media Correspondent, asks why Britain's most upmarket newsreader is so crucial to the channel.

Staff at ITN's Channel 4 News were sandeparture of their editor, Sarah Nathan, and plans to let competing producers pitch for the programme.

The only person who is guaranteed a job tract ends in June 1999 is the show's anchor of the past eight years, Jon Snow.

"No one is pretending it is the happiest day in our careers," said one source at the programme yesterday. "I for one have been examining my contract. Either I'm out and we're all out, or I'll be doing something pretty different here in the future."

But other reporters maintained that Channel 4 had put them through periods of doubt before. "This time it looks more serious, that's why Sarah's gone - but really, who else can do news if not ITN?" said one reporter.

While ITN believes a new editor is needed to try to hold on to the contract, Channel 4 was at pains to emphasise that Snow, 50, will stay with the award-winning show: "We are all fans of Jon here," said a Channel 4 insider. "He is part of the future of Channel 4 News and anyone who comes forward with new ideas will have to include

Channel 4 has internal focus group research which shows that Snow, the cousin of Tomorrow's World presenter Peter Snow, is one of channel's best-loved names. Viewers believe Snow combines "eravitas and authority" while carrying a "whiff of the anti-establishment" about him, according to viewers.

"Viewers also believe that Snow is a reporter himself, getting his own stories, he's not just a pretty face," says the Channel 4 insider. And Snow became the story himself in September, when Buckingham Palace went out of its way to rubbish his story that The Queen had originally opposed any kind of state funeral for Diana, Princess of Wales.

Indeed, Spow's anti-establishment tendencies are not confined to his lurid ties. He was sent down from Liverpool University for his anti-apartheid activities and guine yesterday over the impending has set up and run a day centre for homeless people. In the Eighties he was carpeted by ITN bosses for signing a petition in support of the striking miners. But Channel 4 feels his presence can help to maintain conwith the news programme when ITN's continuity in what is likely to be a revolutionary shake-up of its news output.

Beyond concerns about the presentation of news, the channel's chief executive, Michael Jackson, is also interested in new views on the philosophy the news programme should have, and the kind of agenda it should follow.

He is asking producers to suggest a new template for the show, to dispense with the structured "package" of filmed report followed by interview and he also wants to see how far "off the beaten track" Channel 4 should go with its own stories.

However, sources at Channel 4 dismissed out of hand speculation that the planned changes are related to Channel 5 moving its news to 7pm.

Mr Jackson is being encouraged to look at more than just the form of the programme, but also its structure and organ-

"The idea of one news provider for the channel is questionable," said Bernard Clark, head of Clark Productions, which makes Dispatches. "There are a thousand independent producers in the UK, many of them run by former editors of Newsnight or Panorama, and they could all feed stories to one central production crew. It's the kind of distinctive and innovative programming Michael Jackson says he wants."

don't want you

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Stop. Halt. Whoa. Hold your horses.

If you do this, over the lifetime of your mortgage, it may cost you thousands of pounds you needn't have spent.

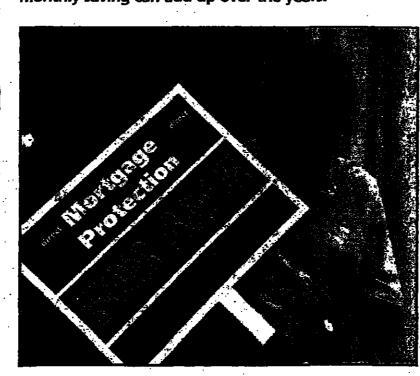
THE SECRET THAT CAN SAVE THOUSANDS

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You may think you do, but you don't.

You are entitled to buy your life insurance from any company. In fact, if you shop around, you're likely to find that you can save yourself quite a lot of money!

Check the table to see how much even a small save you. monthly saving can add up over the years.

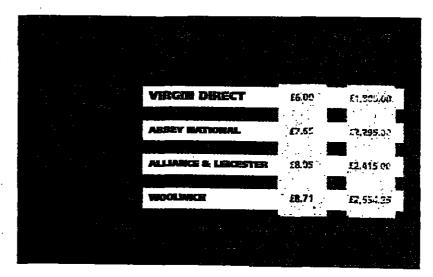


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We won't hold up your mortgage because arranging our life insurance is so easy you can probably do it in the next ten minutes by simply picking up the phone.

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Blair says Tories will recover - eventually

Tony Blair yesterday warned Labour MPs to keep their eye on the Tories, but that they would remain unelectable for so long as they were split on Europe. Anthony Bevins, Political Editor, reports on the continuing Euro-wars.

The Prime Minister and William Hague clashed over Europe, the Social Chapter and the Amsterdam Treaty during Commons questions yesterday. after Mr Blair had told the Parliamentary Labour Party that in time the Tories would get their act together ~ "But we must make it very difficult for them to recover.

He said that for so long as Michael Howard and Lord Parkinson and others remained in such senior positions, it would be very hard for Mr Hague to portray the Tories as a party offering a fresh start. "And they will continue to be di-

With those divisions remaining on open display over the new leader's line against the single currency, the Shadow Cabinet last night agreed to oppose next Tuesday's Commons second reading of the Amsterdam Treaty legislation - which could also incite pro-European Tories to defy their party whip.

In an evident attempt to unite his party yesterday, Mr Hague used Commons questions to round on the Government for signing up to the Social Chapter at Amsterdam.

The Conservative leader repeatedly attacked Mr Blair for signing away British rights to block extensions of the Social Chapter to small firms. He told Mr Blair: "The assurances you offered businesses about European regulation before the election are like the assurances you gave students and people with pension funds - absolutely worthless."

After the issue had been repeatedly raised by a series of Tory backbenchers, the Prime Minister told Nicholas Wintervided, which in itself can make ton MP: "There are no mea-

them unelectable," Mr Blair sures in the Social Chapter that are going to cause problems for British business. It's just absolute nonsense.

"We were told before the election that, if Britain signed the Social Chapter, 500,000 jobs were going to flood out of the country. It's all been nonsense.

"What is important is that we are part of the debate in Europe and that this country - because this is in the interests of business - stands up for British interests best when it represents a positive, constructive, forward-looking government."

He then added, to Labour cheers: "If the Conservative Party don't learn that soon, they will spend a long time in opposition learning it."

But there was one good piece of news for the Tories yesterday. Following the resignations of two pro-Europeans from his frontbench team last week, another pro-European. member of the shadow cabinet, Sir Alastair Goodlad, the spokesman for international development, said he was fully behind Mr Hague's policy on the single currency.

Polly Toynbee, page 23



Commons yesterday to promote National Chemistry Week

Short outlines ethical aid policy

Clare Short yesterday launched the first White Paper on overseas aid for 20 years, pledging no more "aid for trade", and a commitment to work towards halving world poverty by 2015. Steve Crawshaw looks at the rhetoric and reality.

"We can succeed." Perhaps that may prove to be one of the most significant phrases in yesterday's White Paper - a remarkably upbeat statement, in place of the downbeat realism that we have become accustomed to.

One obvious change is that aid and trade are no longer inextricably linked, as they once were. The £73m Aid and Trade Provision programme, which helped to fund the controversial Pergau dam project in Malaysia, has been axed. The ATP supported British

businesses seeking contracts in the developing world, where trade was sometimes perceived as more important than aid. Sir Alastair Goodlad, shadow spokesman on international development, criticised its abolition saying it "provided important projects". But Ms Short, the Secretary of State, retorted that he should be "ashamed to bring this up", arguing that the ATP had brought the aid programme into disrepute".

Ms Short praised Baroness Chalker, her predecessor at the Overseas Development Artministration (as it then was), but noted that the previous goveroment had "cut her aid programme, and restricted her in what she wanted to do".

The White Paper emphasises that "trade and investment policies form a key part of the Government's approach to development". Trade and investment are described as "crucial" to poverty elimination" - idcluding an emphasis on "promoting ethical business".

The White Paper pledges to "start to reverse" the decline in UK spending on aid, and "reaffirms" a commitment to the United Nations declared target of 0.7 per cent of GNP.

The response from aid agencies was divided. The World-Development Movement conplained that the Government was "kidding itself" if it thought that poverty could be halved by 2015. But Dianna Melrose, policy director of Oxfam, said the targets were good news for the millions of people living in poverty around the world". She talked of a "forward-looking. strategy" which "represents a major step forward".

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School Briving Cont.

Correspondent

TauGin

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Simon Maxwell of the Overseas Development Institute, a think-tank on international development, argued that the White Paper gets us to the starting gate - the challenge now is to run the race".

Paisley voters set to test Labour's mettle

Voters in Paisley South go to the polls today in the first real test for the Government since its general election victory. Stephen Goodwin watched the final day of campaigning.

The "wee boy", as Paisley women of maturer years call Labour's Douglas Alexander, looked in confident mood yesterday as he gladhanded shoppers in the cen-

seem to have separated the expectation of winning. pristine young candidate from the grubby machinations of Old Labour in Paisley and surrounding Renfrewshire tions of his team as to why the and it is too early to blame the campaign did not ignite. Government for the town's Unless the voters deliver a high unemployment.

The Scottish National Party needs a swing from Labour of 17 per cent to take the seat Gordon McMaster in July. The figure is not unprecebuzz which presages a by-elec- Chancellor.

tion upset. A very low turnout offers the SNP its best chance. Damoweather, voter fatigue at a third visit to the polls in seven months, and disillusion with Renfrewshire council. could bring the turnout to as low as 50 per cent, according to one campaigner.

Most of the stay-at-homes will be Labour voters. SNP supporters are generally more committed and the same must be true of most Tory and Liberal Democrat voters in Paisley. The under 7.000 "Buddies" who shared tre of Scotland's largest town. parties last May surely did so And well he might. Voters out of belief rather than any

Alex Salmond, the SNP leader, is understood to have begun asking searching quessurprise SNP victory today,

the inquest could be bitter. All the main parties had big hitters out for the final left vacant by the suicide of day - Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, Mr Salmond. Jim Wallace, president of the dented, but the SNP has Scottish Liberal Democrats, struggled to create any of the and Peter Lilley, the shadow

Ban on witness payments

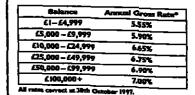
Payments such as those made by mittee, which had called for the be published in this session of soon as we conveniently can.". Parliament, it was confirmed yesterday by the Lord Chancellor, Lord Irvine.

Media and Sport Select Com- Gloucester.

newspapers to some witnesses action. Lord Irvine said the in the Fred West trial will be Government would follow the outlawed under a draft Bill to draft Bill with legislation "as

Five witnesses received money to reveal details of the notorious killings by West at his In a report to the Culture, house in Cromwell Street,







121 766 1810 0161 833 1121 0141 221 1121 " LONDON MANCHESTER GLASGOW

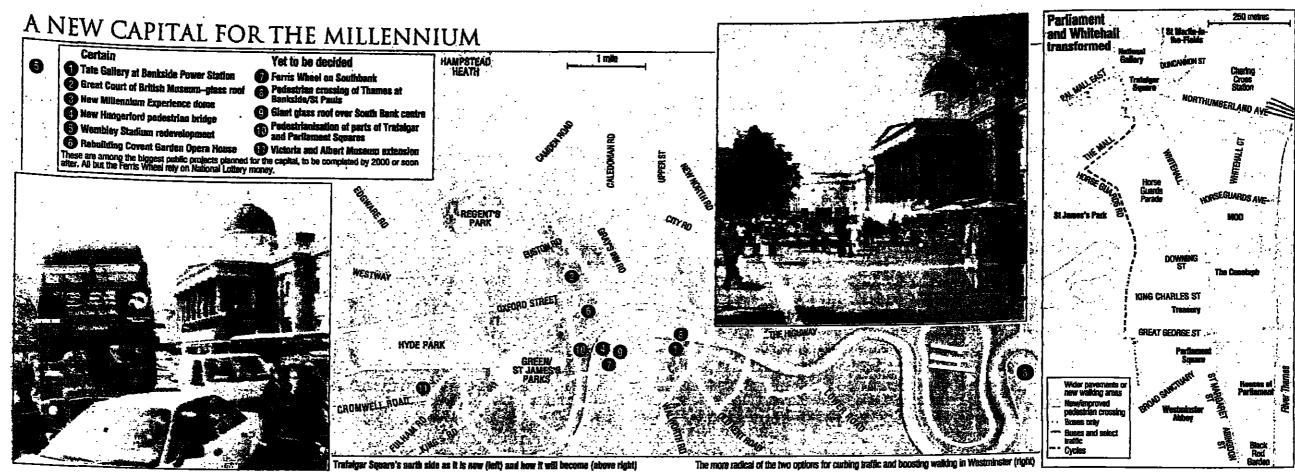
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There's a Great Deal going on

11/ENVIRONMENT NEWS

THE INDEPENDENT THURSDAY 6 NOVEMBER 1997



A vision of the heart of London without traffic

Parliament itself.

Traffic is to be restricted ment Squares and Whitchall. in London's two greatest squares, transforming them for the benefit of pedestrians.

It is one of the least expensive of the capital's millennium projects. It could also be the most lasting, says Nicholas Schoon, Environment Correspondent.

The Government yesterday gave backing to plans to curb traffic and boost walking in the most visited and most famous part of London - Trafalgar and Parlia-

Members of the public are to take the easier option. being asked to give their views by the end of January, then a final plan will be drawn up and an application for National

Lottery funding made. Yesterday, Lord Rothschild, chairman of the Heritage Lottery Fund, said he would be delighted to help fund the project which will cost between £20m and £40m. Work could begin before 2000.

With the scheme having won such enthusiastic support from its inception under the previous government, it seems certain to go ahead in some form. But there are two versions or strate-

and there are strong pressures es and cycles. Furthermore, the like cattle", said Sir Norman.

"It's the most exciting project I've seen for a while," said John Prescott, the Deputy Prime Minister, yesterday. It to the people and away from being roundabouts".

Under both strategies, the busy road dividing Trafalgar Gallery would be closed to all ment Square, which cuts it off from Westminster Abbey.

gies, one more radical, awkward Trafalgar Square would be cross busy roads. The current and expensive than the other, closed to traffic, apart from bus-arrangements "treat pedestrians

busy road running past the Houses of Parliament, which carries all the traffic running alongside the Thames' north bank, would also be shut to trafwould "turn our squares back fic, apart from buses, taxis, cycles and vehicles driving to

A team of planners, commissioned by the Government Square from the National and Westminster City Council and headed by the architect Sir traffic and turned into part of Norman Foster, made a detailed the square. So would the road study of the area which covers on the southern side of Parlia- about half a square mile. They questioned thousands of drivers and pedestrians, and even dis-Under the more radical creetly trailed tourists struggling Strategy 2, two more sides of to walk through the area and

The planners have come up with a mass of further changes for the area, including new or improved pedestrian crossings, extra bus lanes, widened pavements, and a new cycle route along St James's Park. They want many car parking spaces, mostly used by civil servants, to be removed, with their place

taken by open terraces and pavement cafés. And they call for the public to be allowed to walk through some of the impressive open spaces surrounded by government buildings and currently closed off, including a great circle hidden

within the Treasury. The aims are to make walk-

the view and atmosphere of fa- press conference yesterday that mous buildings being destroyed by heavy traffic. Parliament about the second option. But Square is a Unesco World Her- they pointed out that if the Govitage Site, along with such monuments as the Taj Mahal, the

The less radical Strategy 1 would increase congestion in central London slightly. Bus journey times across central London should be unaffected will be slowed down by the heavier traffic away from the squares, they will speed up near to and between them.

Strategy 2 would cause more congestion, spreading into surrounding London boroughs. Both Westminster City Council ing safer and easier, and to stop and London Transport told a the heart of London, with all of

they had major reservations can we?" ernment took wider measures

don, then it could work. Great Pyramids and Stonehenge. Sir Norman Foster said his team had found that one in five of the cars passing through the two squares and Whitehall had no need to be there. "They however because, while buses could be using the ring roads round London, but they're taking a short cut," he said.

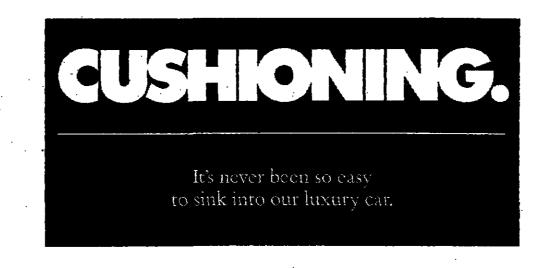
to reduce traffic in central Lon-

Michael Gwilliam, director of the Civic Trust, the urban regeneration pressure group, said: The Government must back Strategy 2, and not shilly shally ... If we can't curb traffic in

its public transport, then where

The project, entitled World Squares for All, will take its place among several other public projects for London funded largely by National Lottery money, from the Millennium Experience Dome in the east to the complete rebuilding of Wembley Stadium in the west. Along with major new public transport systems, such as the Jubilee Line Tube extension, these structures will transform the capital.

People can see the plans and submit their views at an exhibition in the Royal United Services Institute, next to the Banqueting House in Whitehall, today, tomorrow and on Saturday.



set to test

12/WORLD NEWS

Killers hack their way out of prison

About 150 police wearing flakjackets hunted late yesterday for five escaped prisoners, including three murderers serving life sentences and described as the most dangerous people in

"We consider these five escapees to be the most dangerous and desperate people on the the Corrective Services Comstreets of Australia at the moment and police are absolutely petrified and terrified as to what they may do to remain at large," a police media the spokesman, Brian Swift, told a hit. news conference.

to be armed, used diamond-encrusted wire to break out of off. A police car gave chase, but Brisbane's maximum-security Sir David Longland jail in the early hours of yesterday.

Police used helicopters after possible sightings in Brisbane's central business district and had earlier warned people in the city's outer suburbs to lock their houses and cars.

Using diamond-encrusted "angel wire" smuggled into the jail, the prisoners cut through the bars of their cells, then used their bed sheets to winch open the bars, said prison officials.

The prisoners then used cell chairs to scale a fence crowned

with two rolls of razor wire. After cutting through three more security fences, the prisoners reached the jail's perimeter fence and were thrown bolt-cutters by two people outside the jail.

with a high-powered rifle, be- and Peter Sterling, 31, serving gan shooting at a guard who was 13 years and seven months for chasing the prisoners as the jail's deprivation of liberty. alarm began to sound.

fired, several piercing an armour-plated prison van which was patrolling the jail.

When the patrol vehicle got to within 70 metres [230 feet] of the perimeter it was fired upon and both of its batteries were destroyed," said mission spokesman. Stan

One bullet pierced the unarmoured roof of the van but the two officers inside were not

The prisoners and two ac-The prisoners, said by police complices then ran down a road to a waiting car and sped pulled back when fired on.

The Queensland Police Minister, Russell Cooper, has ordered all prisoners to be locked in their cells pending a report on the massive security

"This is the first time we have had a concerted external assault on a perimeter in such a ruthless and cold, calculated way." said Mr Macionis.

One of the prisoners, Brendan Abbott, is nicknamed the "Post Card Bandit" for sending police taunting holiday picture postcards of himself holding bags of money while on

Abbott, 35, was serving a 12-year term for bank robberies. The other prisoners are Jason Nixon, 27, serving life for murder, Oliver Alincic, 32, serving life for murder, Andrew Jef-The accomplices, armed frey, 20, serving life for murder



Under a cloud: A motorcyclist and passenger ducking beneath a fallen electricity pylon after tropical storm Linda hit the Kui Buri district, 143 miles south-west of Bangkok, in Thailand this week

Deadline for volcano isle

The new British governor of Montserrat gave islanders in four threatened towns until thisevening to evacuate their homes, warning of the biggest eruption yet. Anthony Abbott said he was determined it "should not be allowed to claim" another life". Nineteen died in an eruption earlier this year.

The government has said it will fine anybody left in the danger zone after the deadline but some of the 100 residents say they are determined to stay, whatever happens. Barely a third of the 11,000 inhabitants of Montserrat remain on the island, following the first eruption Steve Crawshow

UN, Iraq talk on arms team

Iraq and the UN held talks on the dispute over Baghdad's order barring Americans from arms inspection teams in Iraq, and a UN envoy described the atmosphere as "very nice".

The official Iraqi news agency INA said a second round of discussions had begun but gave no further details. Reuters, Baghdad

space

A report of a previously unknown gamma-ray balo around the Milky Way has puzzled and excited scientists. The finding by Nasa's Compton observatory, a satellite that carries a gammaray telescope, was presented at a meeting of the American Astronomical Society. "There is nothing out there that should obviously be making gamma rays," said Dave Dixon, a researcher. "Some high-energy process is occurring out there." AP, Estes Pork, Colorado

Albright sees deal on keeping US troops Bosnia Watch that

Madeleine Albright, the US Sec- Kinkel, the German Foreign retary of State, said vesterday that "a consensus is developing" between the administration and Congress that there should be some form of United States military presence in Bosnia once the ton peace accord. mandate of the Nato-led com-

conclusion was based on a President Bill Clinton and a large group of law-makers.

Speaking to reporters during photo session with Klaus

Minister, Ms Albright said Mr Clinton had not made a decision on the issue. But she said there is a "clear consensus" for carrying out the terms of the Day-

She added that there was mitment expires next June. agreement also that the Euro-Ms Albright said that her peans maintain some kind of military or police functions meeting on Tuesday involving once the Nato mandate expires on 30 June.

The law-makers said, after a two-hour meeting at the White House, that Mr Clinton ap-

peared inclined to extend the Congress has taken a sceptical US commitment in Bosnia in a yet-to-be defined fashion.

Meeting with about 40 members of the House and Senate late on Tuesday, the President the President. and the Defense Secretary, William Cohen, heard differing views about approaches toward Bosnia. "But with respect to the importance of the US stakes and the stability in the region, there was a general consensus," Ann Luzatto, a White House

spokeswoman, said. While the Republican-led

view of keeping US troops in Bosnia, a senior Republican senator, John Warner of Virginia, offered strong support for

"It's very clear if the United States pulls out, these unfortunate people will be back at each others' throats again, and we will have lost close to \$8bn [£5bn] of US taxpayers' money," Mr Warner said as he left the White House, "I've been coming here 19 years to these meetings and there was not really one

going to back you, but here are our ideas'. Tom Daschle, Senate minority leader, immediately seconded Mr Warner's remarks. "Republicans and Democrats

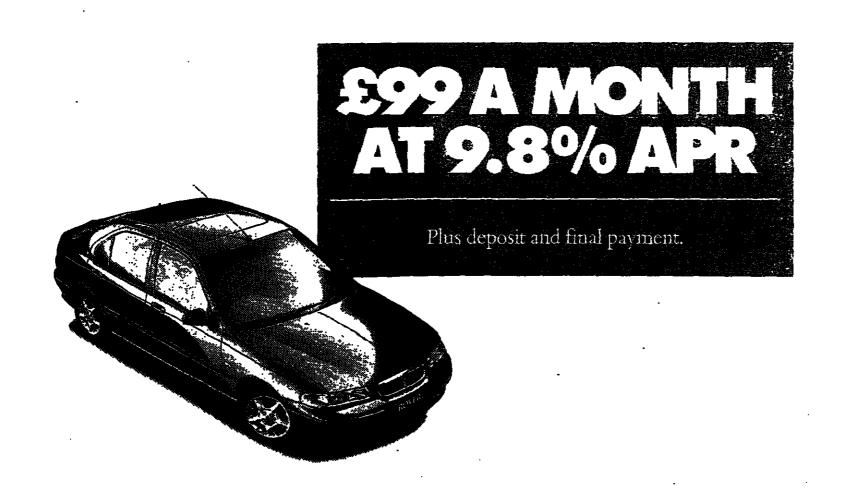
voice of any dissent," he said.

"It was constructive: "You are

the commander in chief, we're

alike have indicated they want to work with the President to construct a strategy that will take us beyond June," he said,

... I think we all recognise the importance of international involvement."



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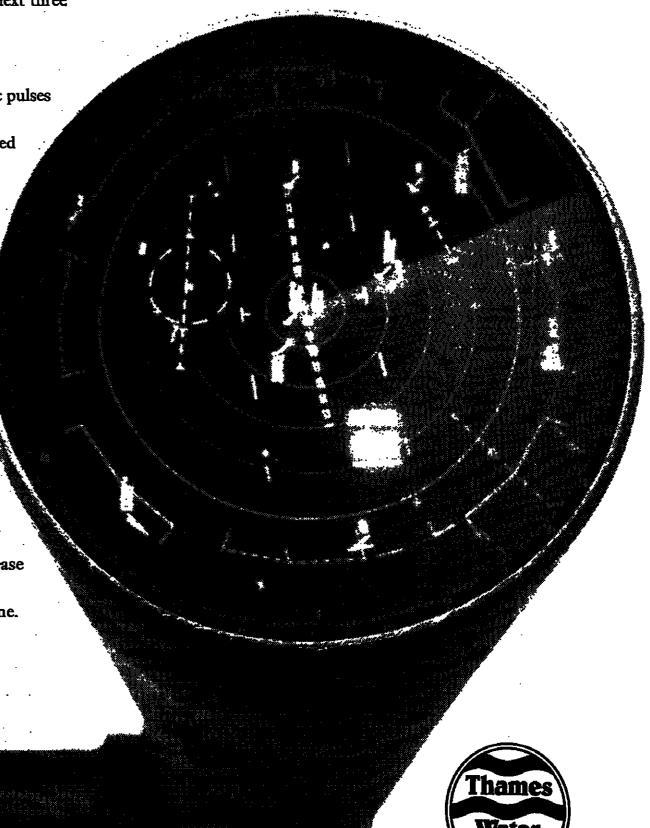
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flow of good ideas.

14/HOLOCAUST

How a love letter told story of the murder of a nation

A seemingly innocuous postcard sent by a woman in Cracow to Romania in 1943 contains a secret message written in invisible ink describing terrible conditions in a concentration camp. Patrick Cockburn in Jerusalem writes about who might have sent the message and why.

Even at first glance the postcard carries with it a sense of menace. There is the postage stamp of the German administration in Poland with the eagle and swastika. It. in turn, bears a stamp commemorating Nazi party day in August 1943. It is addressed to a Jew in Bucharest and there, on the left hand side of the card, is the heavy black stamp of the Romanian censor.

The visible message is innocuous enough. It is from Lola Bergman in Krakow, dated 20 August 1943, who writes with a hot iron the faint brown in black ink in German: "My lines of a second and much longer message, disjointed but darling, I remember you with love. Lola." It is sent to Jacob frantic, become visible. It de-Rosenblum in the Romanian scribes a concentration camp. capital. The only slight sur-"Death camp, the rest deceit" prise is that at the height of the are the opening words. He or Second World War, when the she speaks of the "incinerator, an epidemic. The writer speaks slaughter of European Jews by the Nazis was under way, that and under." After the first line- gas." In a switch of topic, and

Visible message reads: "My darling, I remember you with love. Lola. 20 August 1943. Krakow," The message written in invisible ink:

"DEATH CAMP, THE REST DECEIT. FROM THE NIGHT OF THE WITCH-HUNT: HUNGER,

STARVATION, DOG FOOD OAT PORRIDGE, A DOG'S LIFE, AN EPIDEMIC, TORTURE TORTURE CHAMBER, DEGRADATION, DISRESPECT VIO-

the message should be so brief. and-a-half the message switch-But when the card is rubbed es from cursive to block capitals, as if the writer feared the words would not be understood. Some, such as "Walpurgisnacht - the night of the witch-hunt". are cryptic. Others are graphic, mentioning starvation and "oat porridge" and referring to agonising hell, children of four of torture, terror and "killing by LENCE, INCITEMENT, TERROR, FRIGHT KILLING BY GAS, UPPER COURT (or)

GALLOWS, MURDER, INCINERATOR, AGONIS-ING HELL CHILDREN OF FOUR AND UNDER. A BAND OF THIEVES COLD A DECLARATION CRY-ING TO THE HEAVENS THE NEWSPAPER ARRIVED I HEARD IT FROM HIM THE HEAT AFFECTED HIM A LOT THE WOUND HAS HEALED, I WAS VERY

reader would know those involved, the writer says somebody's "wound has healed. I was very afraid of his illness." The rest of the message gives the impression of resistance activity. The letter is signed "Otto".

speaking as if the intended

It is a unique document, given to the International Centre of Holocaust Studies at Yad Vashem, the Holocaust memo-

rial in Jerusalem, by the daughter of Theodore Feldman, who. obtained it 20 years ago in Bucharest, Mr Feldman, a Hungarian Jew who lived in Romania before emigrating to Israel, survived Theresienstadt, a forced-labour camp for Jews in Czechoslovakia which the Nazis

designed as a "show concen-

tration camp" which foreign vis-

AFRAID OF HIS ILLNESS. K IS FULFILLING HIS MIS-SION WE WILL DO WHAT WE HAVE TO.

URGENT: SIGNAL PISTOLS, CAMERA, INVISIBLE INK, URGENT: AIRBASE, CONTINUOUS LISTEN-ING, THE TIME HAS COME

THE KETTLE HAS BOILED

Saul Greenstein, an archivist at Yad Vashem, has pored over the documents, trying to find evidence for the existence of Lola but in the turmoil at the end of Bergman, Jacob Rosenblum and "Otto."

Lola Bergman of Krakow, a Pol- looked for her in 1949, but did ish Jew, mentioned on an ageing card of the International itors could visit, to counter Red Cross Tracing Service. zow, to which most Krakow

A Jewish woman forced

to work in an Auschwitz

the war finally won

yesterday from the

could trigger an

avalanche of similar

former Nazi słaves,

reports Imre Karacs.

claims by thousands of

years after submitting her legal

claim, Rywka Merin is to receive

woman DM15,000 (£5,350) plus

seem much for assembling

grenades for the Wehrmacht 12

hours every day for three years,

beatings, degradation and

hunger, but a principle has

been established: even slaves are

entitled to some pay.

By the decision of a German

the reward of her labours.

partial compensation

German government

The Bonn court's verdict

munitions factory during

atrocity stories. For two months Born in 1906 she was deported to Plaszow camp, near Krakow. in 1943, then to Auschwitz and finally to Belsen. She survived, same Red Cross card shows that Mr Greenstein did find a somebody, a friend or a relative, not find her. It is more likely that the postcard refers to Plas-

Victory of a sort for woman

Jews had been sent in 1943, than

The identity of Otto, the ostensible author of the message, is equally elusive, even supposing he used his real first name. Mr Greenstein, assisted by Vagi Zoldan, who is writing his PhD on Adolf Eichmann, believes he might be Otto Haas, an Austrian social democrat and opponent of the Nazis who belonged to a resistance organisation based in Vienna.

Haas was arrested in 1942 and executed in Berlin in 1944. He was therefore in a position to know what was happening in the camps. There are two other pieces of evidence: his handwriting, of which Mr Greenstein has several examples, is similar to that on the postcard written in invisible ink. Secondly, the Hass organisation commonly placed names and places at the end of a message - on all other cards they are at the beginning to indicate a hidden text.

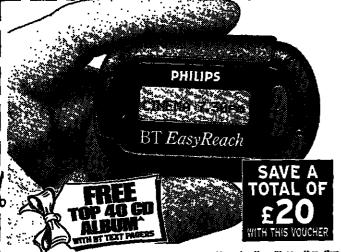
of society interior

olivetti :

HIGH SPECIFIC

Mr Greenstein says there is one simple pointer indicating that Lola Bergman knew her letter was to carry a second, secret text. Her message is very short. All other such cards he the war she disappeared. The has examined are crammed with information about the flight and survival of family and friends. Lola's prosaic love letter, however, left plenty of space for Otto to tell of terri-





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FREEPHONE 0500 222 666 For your nearest store or to order direct enslaved in Auschwitz died during the hearing, were not entitled to a single pfemig. They received compensation in the past for the suffering they

> The women had been "employed" by the German company Union, which went into vided board and lodging - the er minorities. familiar kind in Auschwitz, insoup a day. One plaintiff told the court they were woken at 3am every day and marched for

endured and merited no more

two hours to the factory. Fifty-two years after liberation no payment but the SS was paid nenberger as he read out from the world's most notorious a daily "hire charge". The Gerdeath-camp, and a fleeting five man state had, therefore, benefited financially from this former Nazi slaves who have arrangement, said the defence. Establishing gain and responsibility has vexed similar claims court, Germany owes the Israeli in the past. German companies used 12 million slaves during the interest for five years. It may not war, mostly Jews, concentrationcamp inmates and citizens of occupied countries. Most perished in the factories, but there

nor does it compensate for the are a a few survivors. Some of the companies that Krupp, Siemens and Volkswagen, made voluntary payments Mrs Meria was one of 22 to the victims but survivors' groups say they tended to be de-

The German government, on the other hand, has paid DM100bn since the war to groups representing Holocaust survivors. Jews in the US, Westem Europe and Israel have collected one-off payments and pensions. East European Jews missed out, with Communists. liquidation in 1994. Union pro- homosexuals, Gypsies and oth-

Mrs Merin had not been cluding one bowl of watery paid because she only emigrated from Poland to Israel in 1969, by which time compensation for Israelis had been settled.

"Many people are still wait-The "employees" received ing." said judge Heinz Sonvesterday's verdict. Amou these are an estimated 30,000 been banging on closed doors all these years. "Basically, some people will have a right to compensation now," said the women's representative, Baron Klaus von Münchhausen. "I imagine some of them would stand a good chance." But the baron, who has twice been sacked from the civil service for helping enemies of the German grew rich on their toils, such as state, was outraged by the decision to deny the other women. "All foreign slave-labourers have a right to remuneration for wages, and we don't agree that the court can exclude these claims," he fumed, dismissing



15/AMERICA VOTES

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Republicans win the election issues

Washington - Results of Tuesday's state and local elections were hailed by the Republican Party yesterday as a significant victory and a happy precursor of next year's mid-term Congressional elections. A closer look at the results suggests, however, that party political considerations were not at the forefront of voters' intentions, as May Dejevsky explains.

Or the face of it, Tuesday was anexcellent night for the Republican Party. They won both the state governor posts that were being contested, in Virgida and New Jersey, and in Vrginia took all three top state psts for the first time: governr, lieutenant governor and attoney general.

Rudolph Giuliani was reeected mayor of New York Cty, with a double-figure majeity - much increased from his 9 per cent victory four years zo, and Republican mayors sewhere retained their posts.

The Republicans also kept esily the one Congressional sat on offer - the New York at vacated by Susan Molinari ho defected from the House f Representatives to become television talk-show host and spend more time with her attracted support across the amily". The chairman of the Republican National Commitee, Jim Nicholson, who was in fore his election as dangerous /irginia to support the victorious candidate for governor, im Gilmore, said that the Virinia campaiga could provide a nodel for next year's Congres-

nonal election campaign. The night was hardly the dis-



Headline news: Rudolph Giuliani holding a copy of the New York Post declaring his re-election as the city's mayor

these results suggest, however. They lost in New York to an incumbant mayor who had been party divide for restoring safety to a city that was regarded beand in irreversible decline. The extent to which Mr Giuliani was

out using his success as a springboard for higher office. seen as first as saviour of New and the biggest disappointment York and only second as a Re-

polls - received 70 per cent of from Jim McGreevey, a local the traditionally Democrat New Democrat. Ms Whitman, a prominent Republican some-York Jewish vote, against his Jewish Democrat challenger. times fancied as a presidential candidate in 2000, retained her Yesterday, Mr Giuliani intimated that he would not rule post by only 1 per cent. The forces at work in this

election, however, were re-Both the biggest "victory" markably similar to those at work in Vîrginia. Mr Mcfor the Democrats was the race Greevey trumped Ms Whitman publican was illustrated by the for governor in New Jersey, on the very policy, a traditionfact that he had a support where the present governor, ally Republican one, that had group of "Democrats for Giu- Christine Todd Whitman, only brought her a surprise victory liani" and - according to exit just fought off the challenge four years before - cutting tax-

es. And he almost succeeded. In New Jersey, a state - like Virginia - with large numbers

of suburban commuters, Mr McGreevey attacked Ms Whitman for allowing local property taxes to be the highest in the country and for not curbing increases in car insurance rates also the highest in the country. Even though the governor has no direct authority over either property taxes Ms Whitman was thrown on to the defensive. In Virginia the Republicans

pledged to abolish the hated state property tax on cars - and won on this one issue. A majority of traditional Democrat voters who actually voted Democrat on Tuesday, said that their top priority was education spending and standards. About one-third of Democrats, however, said that for them the car tax was the priority issue, and they had voted Republican. As one commentator said, the message from both states seemed to be: "Don't mess with our cars."

Photograph: Mike Segars/Reuters

Texans back policy of affirmative action

Voters in the north-western action as a national policy, destate of Oregon decided by a spite President Bill Clinton's large majority to retain a law permitting terminally ill patients to end their lives, reinforcing a provision approved three years ago but never implemented. In Houston in Texas, voters decided by a slightly slimmer majority not to end the 13-year-old policy of affirmative action.

Both these referendums two of 43 state and local issue ballots held in different parts of the United States along with Tuesday's elections had been closely watched because of their wider implications. At least nine other states are considering the introduction of "assisted suicide" laws, while the Houston vote on affirmative action was seen as a last opportunity for supporters of affirmative action to stall a growing backlash against the policy that favours women and ethnic minority candidates for public service jobs and grants.

Last year, Californians had voted by a large majority to end the state's affirmative action policy, and the Supreme Court this week allowed that decision to stand. At federal level the courts are expected to end affirmative

strong support for it. Although Houston was

only the second area (after California) to vote on affirmative action, it was also seen as a last bastion of that policy. If a city with a nonwhite majority - approximately 36 per cent Hispanic, 22 per cent black and 6 per cent Asian - voted to abolish racial preferences, it was argued, there was almost no chance of affirmative action surviving anywhere else in the

longer term. The outgoing mayor of Houston, Bob Lanier, who had campaigned tirelessly for its retention, said of the 54 to 46 per cent vote: "I think this is a decent city with decent instincts ... if the city perceives a position as being racist, it will lose."

The vote in Oregon. which went 60-40 per cent in favour of keeping a regulated form of euthanasia, showed a bigger majority than the 51-49 per cent resuit three years ago. The pro-euthanasia position won. despite a fierce opposition campaign spearheaded by the Catholic church.

— Mary Deievsky

CLINTON COMES TO AID OF WORKERS

President Clinton yesterday outlined a plan to help American workers displaced by overseas competition in his bid to win congressional approval of expanded trade negotiating power.

Mr Clinton said he wanted to provide \$750m in additional funding to retrain dislocated workers in answer to Democratic concerns that new trade deals could lead US companies to relocate abroad to take advantage of cheap labour. "We must greatly expand our efforts to help workers who lose their job because of

technology or trade or other economic changes," Mr Clinton said. "We will not create or save jobs in the short run or the long run by refusing to open markets to our products."



16/EUROPEAN NEWS

Kremlin palace guards at war after Yeltsin ditches his election financier

Boris Yeltsin has fired a leading member of the small clan of immensely wealthy businessmen close to the Kremlin. As Phil Reeves reports, there is now a split among his most powerful supporters. So far, it only involves words – but sticks and stones could follow.

After months of rumblings, tension within the Kremlin erupted into full view yesterday when Boris Yeltsin fired one of owned, he controls. the tycoons who helped secure his re-election. Boris Berezovsky, one of a handful of Russian financiers who joined forces to bankroll Mr Yeltsin's

campaign last year, was dismissed as deputy secretary of the Security Council, producing a rift in the ruling élite surrounding the President.

His demise was a result of a conflict with Russia's two powerful deputy prime ministers, who spearheaded the troubled transition to Western-style economics, Anatoly Chubais and Mr Berezovsky's dismissal, flew between the opposing camps. Mr Berezovsky accused the two ministers of "constantly trying to steer" ORT, one of Russia's leading television channels which, though formally state-

He also implied Mr Yeltsin had been bamboozled into firing him, remarks which, despite Mr Yeltsin's return to health, echo last year's allegations that

he is out of touch. He told Echo his job was widely perceived as Moskvi radio station that the sit- a reward from Mr Yeltsin for his uation is "what we have been fighting against - one in which an official may enter the President's office and have any de-

cree signed." Mr Berezovsky's media staing publications - notably, the newspaper Nezavisimaya Gaze-Boris Nemtsov. Hours after to and the respected magazine Ogonyuk - which seem likely to form the vanguardan a damaging media war between pro-Yeltsin factions. Mr Nemtsov applauded the firting as "ab-solutely right", saying Mr Berezovsky had sought to combine his government work with business activities. 🐔

From the moment he entered government, Mr Berecontroversy. However, although

support last year, he is credited with furthering the peace deal in Chechuya.

While in government, he claimed to have suspended his business activities but tensions ble includes several other lead- surfaced earlier this year when he lost out in a bid for a stake in the state telecommunications monopoly Svyazinvest which went to a consortium which included the international financier George Soros. His outrage was duly reflected in the coverage given to the issue by his media outlets.

The issue now is whether he will turn his considerable media fire-power against the President. Yesterday Mr Berezovsky indicated the opposite, saying zovsky was the source of there was no alternative to Mr



As a young man: Rembrandt, aged 26, gazes from his newly authenticated 1632 self-portrait which went on show at the Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, yesterday after hanging unrecognised for years in a Paris art dealer's bedroom

I'm worri d that my busin ss will 1 ft b hind. ln find n w ways to

(On November 10th, find out what you're missing.)

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Blair reaches for the sky as French arrive

President Chirac and Prime Minister Lionel Jospin arrive tonight for the latest Anglo-French summit. As Rupert Cornwell and John Lichfield explain, the omens are set for a friendly meeting. But striking French truckers and the planned single European currency could yet spoil the show

Almost as important as the contents of the summit perhaps are its setting and trappings. picked by the Government to project a new-model Britain under new-model Labour.

Canary Wharf is an emblem of the revived Docklands district of east London. Interior décor on its hitherto unoccupied 38th floor, where tomorrow's talks will be held, comes courtesy of eration on recruitment tech-Terence Conran, while the niques for a volunteer military wind-up lunch will be prepared by a trendy young British chef, Anton Escalera, of the Midsummer House restaurant in London

Before comes the serious discussion, complicated by the dictates of cohabitation. Mr Blair will have 75-minute sessions with the Gaullist president and his Socialist prime minister, and a mere 15 minutes à trois. Truckers permitting, Europe looks set to be the main item on the diplomatic menu. Mr Chirac arrives 24 hours

after meeting Chancellor Helmut Kohl. His aim here will largely be to defuse hostility to plans, largely French-inspired, for a Euro-council of single-currency countries, which London fears would exclude non-EMU members like Britain from Europe's key economic and monetary policymaking forum.

But he and Mr Jospin will est if sterling is merged into the Euro in due course, as Messrs Blair and Brown seem to intend. France, Russia and China on a France believes the new body will enable a measure of political and democratic management for the Euro-zone, to cause trouble now.

offset the technocratic power of an independent, unelected European Central Bank.

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Mr Blair will be probin French intentions for the bank after Mr Chirac and Mr Jospi made their proposal this week of a French candidate, Jea Claude Trichet, Governor of th Bank of France, as its head. throws into doubt prospects of the former Dutch central-bank governor Wim Duisenberg, and has caused consternation in Bonn, a strong supporter of M Duisenberg, and in the Hague France is also not convinced of the merits of a German suggestion that Britain should be given a seat on the bank's sixman board, even though it is outside EMU.

The summit will come giftwrapped with bilateral agreements: an Internet link between French and British schools, Franco-British co-opto which France is converting and an announcement that a children's' garden will be laid out in Paris, named in honour of Diana, Princess of Wales.

But there are potential areas of trouble, most obviously the truckers' strike. Neither side wants it to dominate proceedings, certainly not the French Socialist government, which does do not want to venture into the citadel of New Labour half-paralysed by an Old Labour industrial dispute.

But if it is not settled by this evening, there will be no avoiding the topic. And whatever happens, British officials say Mr Blair will raise the matter of unpaid compensation for losses incurred by British hauliers from similar disruption in 1996

On Iraq, London and Paris are united on insisting United Nations arms inspectors must be allowed to work unhindered. say it will be in Britain's inter- But Britain will be watching for any hint of backsliding by the French, given the abstentions of UN sanctions resolution last month, which gave President Saddam Hussein the opening to

Bardot has the last word

A French court yesterday ordered Brigitte Bardot's former had band and his publisher to pay her 50,000 francs (£5,300) in dans ages for having invaded her privacy in a kiss-and-tell book. In the court threw out the actress's request to seize copies of Jacq Charrier's book My Answer to BB, published by Michel Lafo which tells his side of their three-year marriage that ended divorce in 1962. They had one child, Nicolas, who joined w Mr Charrier in successfully suing Ms Bardot, for invading the privacy in her best-selling memoirs, *Initiales BB.*—AP, Po

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Lenin's bewildered heirs contemplate a lost kingdom

The 1917 Bolshevik Revolution, 80 years old this week, produced the world's largest political machine, a sinister apparatus whose tentacles stretched into almost every crevice of the Soviet Empire and

beyond. But what does it mean to belong to the Communist Party in today's Russia? Phil Reeves reports from Moscow.

The grandson of Molotov, Stalin's sidekick whose signature sent thousands to their graves, can still remember how the old man would justify his career. "He would say, Well, when we took over power, the country was wearing lapki - shoes woven from bark. And when I went out of power we had launched Sputnik and had nuclear missiles. Now that's not a bad job, is it?""

Vyacheslav Nikonov - a 41-year-old political consultant in Moscow, who shares his grandfather's first name but not his politics, says Molotov "regretted many things" about his life. But "in general he

thought he was doing the right stuff", having thrust the Soviet Union into the 20th century and saved it from the Nazis. His SKY as a saved it from the Nazis. His grandfather does not appear to have been unduly haunted by the fact that, according to one of Stalin's biographers, Robert Conquest, this included countersigning 3.167 death sentences in one day - 12 December 1937 - before going to the cinema.

th art coares bedroom

aches:

"He felt that the Terror was a necessary part of the preparation for World War Two. Stalin, expecting a big war, was just preventing society from internal splits. At the same time he thought there were mistakes. Too many people suffered through false allegations." Thus were Lenin's tactics of terror administered, underpinning both

Stalin's dictatorship and reinforcing the vast apparatus that supported it.

During Molotov's career - which began Was a Bolshevik revolutionary under Tsar Nicholas II and ended in 1986, and included three years as Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union - the Communist Party and totalitarianism became one and the same.

Run by a privileged élite, and reinforced by a terrifying security service, it ruthlessly monopolised the Soviet Union's wealth. unwittingly brought about its collapse, party membership was an essential requirement for the ambitious, be they teachers, industrialists, policemen or

bureaucrats. Now that has all changed. This week, on Toesday evening, in a packed hall in Moscow, 2,000 bald or greying heads gazed up at the stage, where an orchestra and choir were assembled beneath a 15ft banner of Lenin. The musicians launched into the bymn of the proletariat, "L'Internationale", the opening number in a concert to mark the 80th anniversary of the October Revolution. Soon the audience was singing along to Russian patriotic songs and ancient hits

There were speeches about Soviet triumphs in space, and other glories from the past. But, above all, this was a gathering of elderly people who - bewildered by the new, dangerous and valueless Russia wanted to scuttle dewy-eyed back to the golden era of the Second World War. Without the emblems, you could have been in the British Legion. Yet this gathering also represented the foot soldiers of contem-

tionalism, orthodox Marxism, and Stalinism. By far the largest is the 500,000-strong Communist Party of the Russian Federation, led by the uninspiring Gennady Zyuganov. Its powerbase lies in the State Duma (parliament) which, with the help of nationalist and radical left forces, it controls. But the Duma is weak, and so is Mr Zyuganov. Paced with being marginalised, he conducts an unending balancing act between the right and left - trying to retain influence on the Kremlin by quietly working with the Yeltsin administration, while keeping the left from defecting by decrying Yeltsin's rule as criminal. Part-Communist, part-Russian nationalist, he doggedly woos the Orthodox Church - sacrilege for those purists who believe in the atheist state.

The results of these politics are so unconvincing that his Central Committee has split asunder. One committee member, Tatyana Astrakhankina - infuriated by the leadership's recent decision to abandon a motion of "no confidence" in the Yeltsin government - accused them of "only pretending" to be in opposition. And yet, no obvious replacement to Mr Zyuganov is in view.

Nor does he have many options. The Communists have very little chance of taking control of the key institution in the country, the hugely powerful office of presidency.

The Communist electorate is elderly and rural, largely comprising the millions of Russians who have gained nothing from the reforms, but have lost the security of welfare and the guaranteed (if meaningless) jobs for life provided by the Soviet Union. This core electorate is showing every symptom of being frozen around or below the 30 million mark. In the second round of the presidential election last year, it hit the top of its range, with just over 40 per cent of the vote, some 13 per cent less than Boris Yeltsin. Under Rus-

porary Russian communism. Banned by sia's electoral system, the president is Boris Yeltsin after the failed coup of Auelected in a second round from the top two gust 1991, they returned to politics severcandidates from the first. As they appear incapable of ever mustering half the al years ago, bereft of many former leaders who deftly reinvented themselves as the new electorate (unless turnout collapses), the ruling clite and nomenklatura capitalists. But Communists stand no chance of winning.

Tomorrow, the Communists and their they operate in a nation with little appetite allies will unfurl their red flags and parade for party membership, where they seem in bonour of the Revolution. There will be plenty of sound and fury, plenty of wishful thinking about forcing through real po-



destined to be denied real power. The statistics are deceptively flattering. There are now nine Communist organisaits political power, its speech, even its histors in Russia, embracing a spectrum of litical change. But it will signify, if not tory. Then, and until Mikhail Gorbachev views from social democracy to Slavic uanothing, then very little.

1917: Conscripts for the Red Army, forged during the

Bolshevik Revolution, being examined by medical staff

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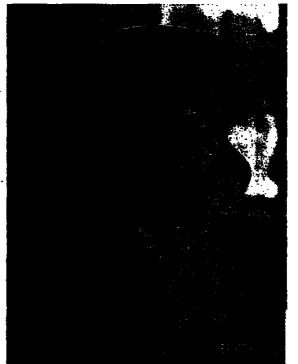
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Gifted pupils could be taught in masterclasses

Gifted primary school children could be taught in masterclasses as part of an expanded programme of specialist schools announced yesterday. Judith Judd, Education Editor, reports on a controversial scheme

designed to modernise

comprehensives.

Comprehensive school campaigners accused ministers of introducing selection by the back door with their proposals specialist schools from 258 to

About 10 per cent of children for the schools specialising in technology, sport, music or arts for all. Some people were sur-

will be selected on aptitude. Specialist schools were set up parents more choice. Ministers say that their scheme is different because specialist schools will have to share their facilities with neighbouring schools.

They argue that these schools, coupled with plans to send very bright primary children for lessons in secondary schools, are a way of modernising comprehensives and of keeping middle-class pupils in state schools, especially in the inner-cities.

Masterclasses for primary pupils in specialist schools will begin next September.

David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education and. Employment, told the Technology Colleges Trust last night: "Specialist schools are at the heart of my vision - and that of to increase the number of the new government - of an education system where education caters for the individual strengths of children rather must modernise. It cannot forthan assuming a bland sameness prised that the Government wanted to continue the specialby the last government to offer ist schools programme. We welcomed this great opportunity to talents must all be part of the further the causes of school im-



Masterclass: Year II GCSE pupils at Chestnut Grove School in Balham, south London, working on 3-dimensional models

provement and school diversity.

"Comprehensive education ever be stuck in the past - what some might see as a Sixties time warp. High and improving standards, setting by subject ability and the ability to foster specialist

A secondary school must comprehensives, produced a raise £100,000 sponsorship from private sources if it wishes to apcessful schools receive a capital grant of £100,000 and £100 per

pupil per annum for three years. The Campaign for the Advancement of State Education, Government's principle that the parents' pressure group for no unfair privileges should be

letter from Estelle Morris, the schools minister, admitting that ply for specialist status. Suc- there was no published research showing that specialist schools raised standards.

Margaret Tulloch, of the campaign, said: "We support the

attached to a particular category of schools. To adhere to this principle there must be no selection.

"Ministers don't realise the extent to which if they call one school specialist the others become less special. It will be very

Nicel de Gruchy, the general secretary of the National

selection. "What is now called bland difficult to make schools share ago used to be called equality

Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, said: "This has to be a return to

sameness a couple of decades of opportunity."

Teachers needlessly strangling themselves with red tape

YOU CAN DO IT WHEN YOU BEG IT!

Schools are making work for themselves by overreacting to government initiatives. That is the message expected from a report by the consultants Coopers & Lybrand. judith Judd, Education Editor, reports on a row about

bureaucracy.

Ministers have delayed publi- Lybrand show that many new ment insisting on its own poli- gloss over its findings about cation of the report on red tape in schools after a teachers' union objected to its draft

Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, said changes were needed in the laws which had imposed new duties on teachers.

1970s have not been matched by opportunities to take time out of the classroom. They also reveal "major questions about the management and organisation of schools".

These include unnecessary meetings organised by heads and senior teachers, duplication of policies on subjects such as the findings. The working national level flowing from all Initial findings by Coopers & homework, with each depart- group's draft report had tried to the reforms and the reaction of

demands on teachers since the cy, despite the existence of a school policy, and needless recording of details of pupils' achievement. In addition, preparation for inspections is sometimes over-elaborate, the

> ten, is expected to say. Mr de Gruchy accused the Government of trying to bury

school management to avoid offending head teachers.

"The problem is not limited to head teachers. Many classroom teachers have been forced into positions of over-reacting to the pressures generated by report, which is still being writthe reforms of recent years.

"The two fundamental problems are the prescription from

Interest Free

management in schools. If the for Education said that Estelle working group is not prepared to face these problems, then no resolution is in sight."

He said the group had been frustrated by the Government's that there is a substantial outinsistence that it must work within the existing statutory framework. Meanwhile, proposed targets for schools and local authorities would impose more burdens on members.

Sources at the Department

Morris, the schools minister, wanted further discussions with teachers' leaders. "The minister is concerned to make sure come which achieves the intended objectives and produces

genuine gains for teachers." The working group was set up by David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education, to improve relations with teachers.

Colleges still facing cuts

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Government advisers on higher education yesterday promised support for the special character of Oxford and Cambridge universities but left open the way for cuts in funding.

The board of the Higher Education Funding Council met to consider a request from the Government for advice on whether they should retain college fees worth £35m a year.

The fee money is paid on top of the general university grant to help fund tutors and libraries in individual colleges.

Sir Ron Dearing's review of higher education in the summer proposed a review of college fees. Ministers are known to be unhappy with the idea that Oxbridge should have more privileges than universities with more poorer students.

Funding Council members are keeping their advice to ministers confidential but a statement after the meeting said that they had "considered a number of options from maintaining the present system to replacing college fee income with grant to the universities".

If the Government chose an option which led to a cut in funding for the two universities, the council would "want to avoid damage to the quality of college teaching and research".

The council would not elaborate on the statement last night.

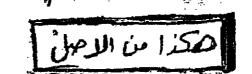
The council announced that it wants to introduce a new premium for high quality teaching which would benefit Oxbridge and other universities.

— Judith Judd



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Bath is to have a new bathhouse if the Millennium Commission gives its council £6.5m to develop the blue-plaque city as a spa town again

Bath has Britain's only naturally occurring hot springs and the architect Nicholas Grimshaw has designed a building that uses the heat from the hot springs to heat it, as well asthe pools and a Bath stone building behind a glass facade. Steaming away like its inhabitants, this facade will look like the opening to Phantom of the Opera with dry ice swirling in mists.

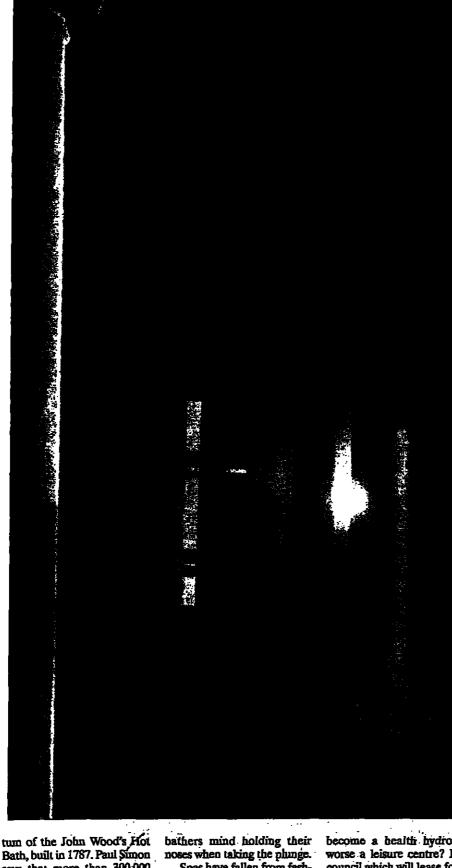
Hundreds of fine glass pipes indwiched in the glass facade will carry thermal water from the earth's core to heat the building in winter and with venting, cool it in summer. The way he has used water and steam as an integral part of the building illustrates Grimshaw's eco-tech approach to architecture. In the scorching summer of 1992 in Sevile he made the British pavilion the coolest glass box with a fountain down the facade.

"It's a great opportunity to reunite Bath with its waters," said the architect, who proposes to connect the new Spa complex to the Roman baths with a wonder wall of steam from the end of Bath Street along the centre of the colonnaded Bath Street to terminate at the Cross Bath, estored as a working spa.

The wonder wall will link four historic listed buildings, the Cross Bath, the Hot Bath, the Pump Room and No7 Bath Street. And to build the new spa the Beau Street baths will be knocked down. An historic building in a World Heritage site, these municipal baths, built in the 1920s are no great loss. They have an acceptable stone elevation with a pediment at Beau Street, but ugly angled steel trusses, roof lined with asbestos. Besides, they had become rather "seedy" as Paul Simon, project manager for the Bath council, described

"Bath is renowned as a city of wonderful architecture but there's not one decent example of 20th-century architecture. This building by Grimshaw will be our last opporutnity."

Using water and light, glass and stone, the new Spa building will offer treatment rooms, hot baths and jacuzzis, as well as three swimming pools, available at special discounted rates for local residents. Sensitive to its historic site, proportions of the new building totally mirror the square plan and inner sanc-



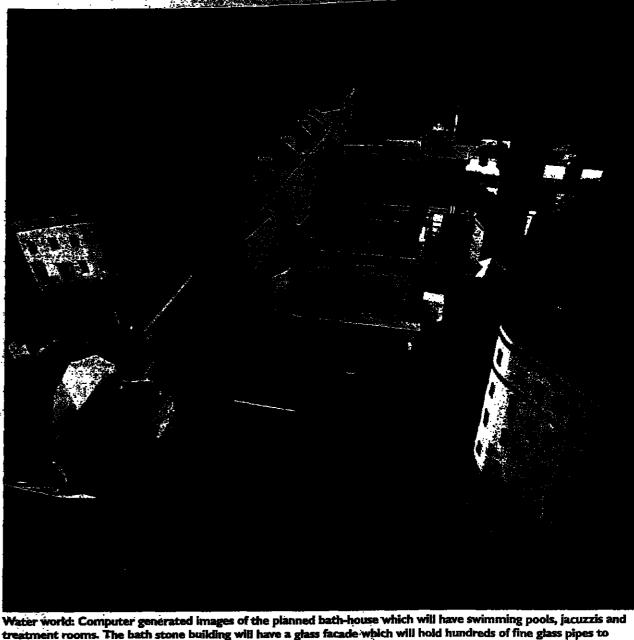
says that more than 300,000 Britons visit spas in Europe each year. So Bath council is determined to use its greatest natural resource, the million and a quarter litres of water arriv ing daily in three springs at a temperature of 43C to 47C The heat of the water in the spa will take care of all the energy needs. The pungent, sulphuric natural water will have the iron and sulphur filtered out, by a process which uses no chemicals, to stop it staining the limestone orange, not because

Spas have fallen from fash-

ion so much that some spatowns capped off their natural resource. Learnington built a library over its spa, and Buxton a shopping centre. Bath's spa town image had fallen from its Jane Austen fashionability and patronage from royalty. Now the other spa towns are getting steamed up over this millennium bid. Buxton, Cheltenham and Harrogate have written letters of support. Clearly the venture, if it is successful, could set a trend. But when does a spa become a health hydro, or worse a leisure centre? Bath council which will lease for 25 years the operation of the spa to a Dutch company called Thermolyae, is keen to promote the healing powers of taking the waters, along with aromatherapy, massage and watsu - the shiatsu method of working out

"Leisure centre, yes, but waterworld with wave machines and so on, definitely not," Mr Simon said.

"No shricking and yelling. More like flotation tanks in the knowledge that waters belps



treatment rooms. The bath stone building will have a glass facade which will hold hundreds of fine glass pipes to carry the thermal waters. The waters will be used to heat the building in winter and cool it in summer.

stresses, backs, skin ailments." tumbling from the drawing getting like Lourdes?

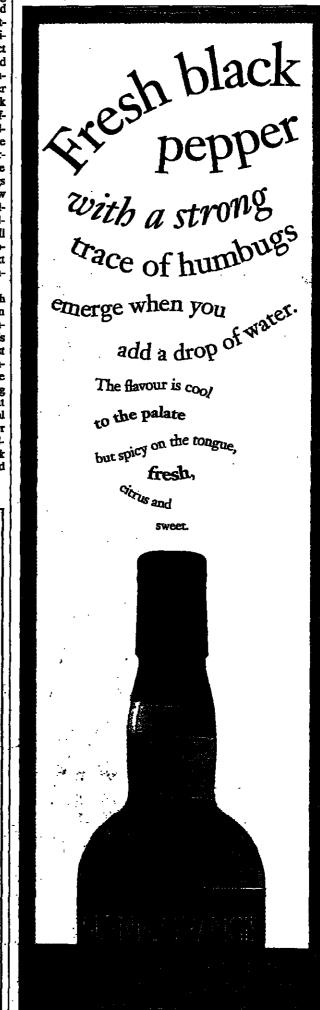
"Cross Bath is the sacred pathe Romans dedicated, and there are those - myself inspace. At present it is enclosed stone wall and glimpsed n a metal grille in the wall. It is atmospheric and moving. That will be left for people to make the pilgrimage to those waters," Mr Simon said. Then there are rooms for serious medical treatment. from straightforward physiotherapy to acupuncture and hydrotherapy.

Throughout the research of the project, Bath council involved a disabled access lobby group in Bath which was given a grant separately to pay for its own architectural consultant to advise on the lifts, ramps and hydraulic platforms for pool areas. And Mr Simon hiked across France and Germany, Spain and Hungary to discover just why Continental employees build into workers' contracts subbaticals at a health

hydro every few years. Unlike so many projects

So how do you prevent it boards of architects around the country to get the last lottery money from the Millennigan shrine of the Celts, one that um Commission, this project has been ingeniously worked through both in style and concluded - who believe that it is tent. As the Ove Arup engineer a spiritual place within the Alistair Guthrie says Nick Grimshaw has made a real efby a semi-derelict Georgian fort to integrate new technology and new ideas within the context of Bath. There is a cer tain sense of old set against the new - Bath stone buildings against the glass buildings flow from one to the other". Equally important, Bath Spa addresses the way in which all these Millennium-funded projects will be judged in the next century - by projected atten-

dance figures. Bath is already the fourth biggest tourist attraction in Britain, after London, Edinburgh, and York. The council is determined to make the most of this position with the 18thcentury, small and intimate spaces enhanced by the big **bold** Grimshaw complex that will run as a viable commercial venture. In order to qualify for Millennium Commission funding, a scheme must look back over the last two millennia and forward to the new one.



The smartest walk-in cupboard in Paris



A tiny apartment which uses new technology to utilise small spaces has been shortlisted for a major prize. Nonie Niesewand explores the revolutionary rooftop

Estate agents are targeting a new breed of international clients whose des. res. has to be a "lock up and go". Downsized, downtown, and smart enough to function without its owner. This rooftop apartment in Paris measures just 8m by 4m, little more than a walk-in cupboard.

But it has other mindblowing virtues: as its owner, the international human rights lawyer Chris Avery, Eurostars it to his Paris pied-a-terre for the weekend, a phone call from him activates the system which makes the

limestone floors warm up, along with the water. This is smart architecture, and behind smart architecture there's always a smart architect.

Mark Guard, the designer of this apartment calls it "a flexible envelope in three inter-connecting boxes". Panels that slide or pivot can make three rooms or open out into open. plan. Between the kitchen and the bathroom is an electro-chromic clear glass door which turns opaque when it is closed (an electrical impulse activates the coating). This kind of responsive glass gives privacy without cutting light from the core.

By singling it out as the winner of the RIBA housing award, to be shortlisted with six other buildings for the Stirling prize later this month, the institute is making a point about houses of the future. It uses the new technology to make the most of small tinct areas for sleeping, bathing and cooking combined with living (doubling as a guest room with a sofa bed hidden in a stretch limo of a white sofa). All the essentials of modern living are here and neatly concealed: TV, washing machine, fridges, and wardrobes neatly concealed it uses limestone, glass and wood for a simple structural formality without sac-

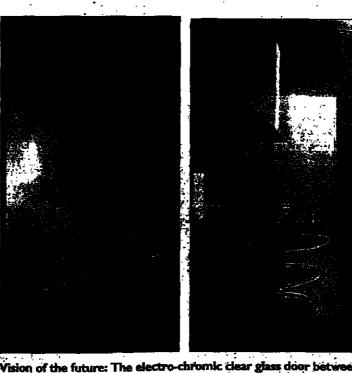
rificing comfort. The sleeping area and the bathing area are at the furthest end of the rectangular apart-

spaces and shows how to pack in a lot of ideas within a few cubic metres. Behind sliding doors which are hinged to fold back flat, are three dis-

ment, separated by sliding screens. "We needed to plan it to keep the full visual dimensions of the cavelope" said Mark Guard who added that the brief was complicated by the ctient wanting his friends and family to have somewhere to sleep. So he devised the open plan to have private partitioning when needed.

The exterior is a bit Bladerunner. criss-crossed with walkways on the roof. It used to be the janitor's flat on top of an eight-storey Art Deco building in the 5th arrondisment. reached by taking a lift ride to the top floor. The front door opens rather disconcertingly on to the roof, rather than into an apartment, for a walk among the chimney pots to this little glass fronted house facing west among the satellite dishes.

Mark Guard opened up the view of the domes of the Pantheon and Val



Vision of the future: The electro-chromic clear glass door between the kitchen and bathroom turns opaque when it is closed. The apartment (above left) is on the top of an eight-storey building

a military hospital. Then he extended the limestone floor from within on to a terrace for al fresco summer din-

The original was a very dilapidated cement structure with algae in the interior so it had to be rebuilt and fit-Guard found it cheaper to buy

de Grase, the cathedral that is now French limestone slabs for the floors in Britain and to ship them to Paris where everything costs more. He's hesitant about calling himself a minimalist because he doesn't like the "isms" in architecture. He insists that his work is not about reduction, but more about addition as he adds layted for a price of £118,400. Mark ers of function within the existing

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Mark Ravenhill, the gay playwright famous for 'Shopping and Fucking' wrote the third series of 'This Life'. When it was cancelled there were dark rumours that it was his fault. Not so, he tells David Benedict.

"When I first started, people didn't care when I mentioned that I wasn't using any of the old characters," says Mark Ravenhill, the writer entrusted with creating a third series of This Life. "But in the end it reached the point where if I said 'Anna's not going to be in it', entire rooms would go silent. It was extraordinary. People would come up to me and say threateningly. I hear you're going to get rid of Miles...' It's so ironic. I'm going to be more publicly lambasted, ridiculed and attacked for dropping a character called Miles from a soap than I am for putting rimming and buggery on the West End stage.

And lambasted he certainly has been. As rumours of the demise of This Life grew, and turned into "fact", fingers were pointed in several directions. Who had brought about this television catastrophe? More fingers pointed at Ravenhill than at anyone else. He was tried by the media and found guilty without hitherto saying a word in his own defence. Mark Ravenhill had killed off This Life by writing a story line that was too gay. Shopped it and fucked it, so to speak.

The truth, according to Ravenhill, is less dramatic and more complicated and focuses not upon him and homosexuality, but on Tony Garnett, the 61-year old producer, a radical since the Sixties who fell out of love with the programme. Why? Because all the experimental reasons for its existence had gone.

Gayness, as Ravenhill points out, certainly was not the problem. The first two series had a dramatically high sex count and from the very beginning the programme quickly established

proved so popular that he is now emblazoned upon the poster for the current London stage version of Jesus Christ



'This Life' in his hands? Up to a point. Mark Ravenhill says it was not gay sex that killed off Britain's favourite small-screen co-habitees

Photograph: Adrian Dennis

At last! Exclusive! What really killed off 'This Life'. By the writer many blame

"I looked at the first two se- but there was less male sexualries," says Ravenhill, "and said to the producers, well, I think itself as gay cult viewing. This thoroughly. It would almost be wasn't anything like the cult it was after all, late-night BBC2. nice not to have any for a became by the end."

When Warren, one of the while'. I was asked to be the lead original characters left the writer, which meant writing nett, whose track record inshow, the gay quotient was "the bible" [the outline for the cludes such groundbreaking, continued by the complicated new, thirteen-episode series shenanigans of the bisexual which Garnett's company want- Home and Kes, he was suitably despatch-rider Ferdy - who ed to commission] and the key impressed. "He's an extraordi-

"I put a couple of subsidiary gay characters in my bible, and a big lesbian storyline which hotted up as the series went on. ity than before.

"At that time, the second seyou've done gay men pretty ries had just started, but it

When Ravenhill met Garinfluential works as Cathy Come nary man. He's got real inger but it's always built around trying to do the right thing."

commission but realised that he was in difficult territory: the BBC wanted the third series to be very much like the second,

wedded to that idea. Although much of the recent gossip was about which of the cast would return, they had already all been killed off. "Tony always liked new stuff. I think he saw it as the fringe theatre tegrity, real standards. He can of TV. He always wanted new be a bit of a difficult old bug- actors, new writers, new directors... it was like a training

ground. Having regulars wasn't

Ravenhill duly accepted the in the spirit of the original conception."

Ravenhill even removed the equation. He was much more but Garnett was not exactly interested in the difficulties of things sharing a house and trying to deal with the fact that although they are old friends, a third series and you'll probathey now have vastly differing

Much of the blame for the This Life "tragedy" was dumped on the shoulders of Mark Thompson, controller of BBC2 ill-will whatsoever, which might

long and thus lost the cast to you consider that he has been other projects - but Ravenhill paid to undertake a masterclass is swift to defend him. "He was whole idea of lawyers from the accused of dithering but I think something most young writers that was very unfair."

So what did happen in the for. id? "Thrw called me and said: 'You're going to hate me for this, but I'm not going to make bly not want to talk to me for excellence of Ravenhill's work tory might repeat itself. With while, but if you ever have an idea for the future, come to me.' And that was that,"

Ravenhill bears Garnett no -who is said to have delayed too seem surprising, except when time to move on".

low the fallout from the grue some marital finale of series two, but Garnett quit while he was ahead. He didn't want to repeat the formula - several of the cast were unavailable anyway and the risks in a "new improved" version were very high. He had, it should be recalled, been on similarly dangerous territory before. in writing drama for television, It was Garnett who made the

Fans may have wanted to fol-

excellent police investigation series Between the Lines. At the end of series two, the plot exas a pale imitation of its ratingsgrabbing predecessors. There was a distinct danger that histhe BBC hungry for more work from the company, mature reflection would suggest cutting This Life off in its prime may have been the smartest of

Should I tell my friend the bad news about her new lover?

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DILEMMAS

Iris's best friend slept with a new man when they were drunk. Now she's excited, almost preparing for marriage. But Iris has heard that he's told a friend it was all very funny, and he was dragged to bed by her. Should she tell her friend?

Isn't it interesting to see what happens after a ful way of discharging the burden of secrets one-night stand? He brags to his mates that it was nothing - he was dragged to bed by a beautiful woman and hey, what a stud he is and yet what a nightmare it all was; she, on the other hand, justifies it by practically setting a marriage date with wedding bells pealing over the

What is Iris's role in all this? For she, too, has a part in the drama. Is it a kind of aggression that makes her want to reveal to her friend a confidence that will hurt her desperately, and sabotage any relationship the two lovers might have in the future? Or is it a weird kind of desire for absolution, a belief that bonesty is the best policy, however cruel?

Some people can keep secrets. They are the better type of person, those who realise that their knowledge has the potential to hurt. The others are those within whom secrets itch to get out, within whom secrets feel like a burp or a fart, painful blobs of poison gas that need release. The truth is that the man might just have been boasting; and her friend might just have been fantasising. There is always a chance that they may have the opportunity of a real relationship together. And if Iris is so keen on telling the truth, then shouldn't she, logically, tell the man, too, about the fact that her best friend has been fantasising about marriage? That would put the cat among the pigeons. Secrets are very hard to bear. They fester

within us, longing for an outlet. Gossip is a use-

NEXT WEEK'S DILEMMA

You'll think this a trivial problem, but last week I had beautiful long bair and I went to the hairdresser asking for a trim and he years. I can't bear the Letters are welcome, persuaded me to have idea of wearing a wig. it all cut off in a new. I just don't look like short style. Since then me any more. But 1 I have been beside can't understand why myself with unhappi- 1 am so depressed. I ments to me at the Fea-

I look in the mirror. People say it will grow again, but it could take months or even

without actually telling the protagonists in a situation that you know about them. By telling her friend directly that her one-night stand has been behaving badly, at least in conversation. Iris risks losing the friendship. It is the bearer of the bad news, after all, who frequently is put to the sword, not the perpetrator of the act.

She should ask herself which is more painful: losing a friendship, or keeping the secret? Keeping a secret is often agonising, but it is often the right and moral thing to do, for in the long run you find that the secrets are distortions of the truth, and it's only later that you are delighted to find they have no foundation.

I recently had a "frank and truthful" letter from a friend, about a situation in which I had not acquitted myself too well, that hurt me enormously. Had she never written, the problem would have sorted itself out satisfactorily. No more would have been said; time and general goodwill would have sorted it out. She described the letter as a method of "lancing the boil", but the very fact that she had written a letter created another boil. Those who attempt to mediate by telling the truth, in other words, often get killed or punished in the telling.

If I were iris, I would not attempt to interfere in something that is none of my business anyway. She is a confidante, a friend, not a spy. And if she is a true friend she must bear the burden of confidence she has been given, and do her best to erase it from her mind.

go ahead with it.

and everyone who has a suggestion quoted will be sent a bouquet from Interflora Send com-

have even felt suicidal, tures Department, The though I would never Independent', I Canada Square, Canary Wharf. London E14 5DL (fax 0171-293 2182), to arrive by next

Tuesday morning. And

if you have a dilemma

that you would like to

share, please let me

being told the brutal truth of the former, when a gentler letdown would be to believe the latter. Obviously, if your friend dates this guy for some time and he's behaving like a rat. then you would be bound through loyalty to tell her what you suspect about him.

I'm always slightly suspicious of "best friends" who

would gladly give their eye-teeth

of the press and has remained

silent but for the brief press re-

lease in which he stressed the

and the friendliness of the re-

lationship between his own

production company and the

BBC. As far as he's concerned,

"in the end, I decided it was

Who are you to know best? I haven't heard of such a large assumption since the Virgin Mary. What do you mean, you have heard he thought it was funny? Who are you to know that he has just used her?

WHAT READERS SAY

If you were in court your deductions would be laughed at. Leave them alone - don't listen to second-hand gossip, don't think that the Chinese whispers you have heard reflect his feelings, and certainly don't tell anyone who might be hurt Toby Butler

Hampton Court

Just be a good friend

The role of a best friend, in offering insight into a new guy, changes as the relationship develops. If he fails to ring at an early stage, there are so many essible reasons, ranging from the lack of interest that you suspect in this man, to the genuine affection but reluctance to start a new relationship that might be seen in a decent bloke who's just emerged from another relationship.

At this initial stage, your friend would gain nothing from when asked. M Leishman

seem to take great glee in telling you how indifferent a guy is: it smacks of envy and spite. Are you sure you're not feeling slightly piqued at being usurped in her affections by this new

In any case, even if your motives are pure protectiveness, you can't believe everything you hear; lads by definition lad about with their laddy mates, and it may be that this guy really does like your friend, but has been boasting. I would keep quiet for the moment, but if the phone remains silent, be there with a box of tissues, a bottle of wine and a copy of Bridget Jones's Diary. Leyla Sanai

Don't make judgements No - absolutely not; you would be making judgements about the actions of two consenting adults, and you would be colluding in hearsay. Even if the conversation between the two men has been repeated verbatim, it may in itself have been

an exaggeration. Allow free access of communication between the two parties. Your friendship will best be served by lending an ear

Your role is to be a support No, no - please don't tell her. But listen with interest and pleasure to her dreams - perhaps with a casual "Well, it may be a bit early to make plans.

You might go off him ... Then, if it all falls apart, as you fear, she can turn to you, her best friend, for support and commiseration that "he wasn't worth it", and, "you'll find a

much better fellow who'll see what a lovely girl you are", etc. What she wants is your friendship at this time - not a kick in the teeth. Katherine Whittle

Iris's friend must take the consequences of her actions I think adults are better off when they take responsibility for their own lives.

I know this can be hard, 1 it can lead to learning and growth.

One difficulty is that Iris cannot be sure of the facts. Hearsay can be misleading, and confuse the issue. On an adult level, I think that Iris needs to take a step back and not get involved (unless invited

by her friend). If Iris's information is correct, her best friend has a shock in store. However, it was her friend's choice to do what she did, and her decision to react the way she has. Iris's friend will be stronger for bearing the full consequences of her own actions, painful though

Iris, as a best friend, can be there as a true source of support. Nicholas E Gough Swindon

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Harold James Plenderleith,

museum conservator: born

Coatbridge, Lanarkshire 19 September 1898; MC 1918;

Assistant Keeper, British

Museum 1927-38, Deputy

Keeper 1938-49; Keeper,

Advisory Committee,

National Gallery 1935-81,

of Arts 1936-58; Director,

Study of the Preservation

CBE 1959; President,

and Restoration of Cultural

Property 1959-71 (Emeritus);

International Institute for the

Conservation of Museum

married 1926 Elizabeth

Smyth (died 1982), 1988

stepdaughters); died

Margaret MacLennan (nee

McLeod; one stepson, three

Inverness 2 November 1997.

Harold Plenderleith was Keep-

er of the British Museum Re-

search Laboratory from 1949 to

1959, and first director of the

International Centre for the

Study of the Preservation and

Restoration of Cultural Prop-

erty in Rome (now known as

Iccrom) from 1959 to 1971.

1924 by the Department of

Scientific and Industrial Re-

search to work, under the di-

rection of Alexander Scott

FRS, in a small laboratory es-

tablished five years previously

at the British Museum to in-

vestigate the causes of the

deterioration of certain types

of museum objects during

He had been recruited in

Objects 1965-68; FBA 1973;

International Centre for the

Chairman 1944-58; Professor

of Chemistry, Royal Academy

Research Laboratory 1949-59;

member, Honorary Scientific

wartime storage in underground railway tunnels. In the 1920s he was involved with Howard Carter on the scientific analysis of finds from the tomb of Tutankhamum and in the 1920s and 1930s with the analysis and conservation of Sir Leonard Woolley's finds from the excavations at Ur of

the Chaldees. His first 10 years

of museum experience led to

The Preservation of Leather Bookbindings in 1946. Plenderleith's early years were difficult as Scott was rarely present and the laboratory was ruled by a former re-

The Prescrvation of Antiquities

in 1934. The Conservation of

Prints, Drawings and Manu-

scripts followed in 1937 and

Harold Plenderleith

tainer of his called Ernest Padgham. However, in 1931 the laboratory was transferred from SDIR to the British Museum and Plenderieith became an assistant keeper; he was promoted to deputy keeper in 1938. In the 1930s international

co-operation in the field of museum conservation was gath- tributed several papers, Tech-

The League of Nations established an International Museum Office which organised conferences in Rome (1930), Athens (1931), Paris (1933) and Madrid (1934) to discuss the conservation of works of art, antiquities and monuments. Plenderleith was present at Paris and Madrid and was joint editor of a manual on the conservation of paintings which de-

de Wild, Harold Plenderleith, Professor W. Froentjes, Paul Coremans and Ian Rawlins

playing an ever-increasing role. ty, ceased publication in 1942.

Meeting of the commission of inquiry into the van Meegeren forgeries held at The Hague in 1946. Left to right: Martin

children of an art teacher at the Harris Academy in Dundee and the daughter of a medical missionary in New Zealand. He was educated at the Harris Academy, where he won the Dux Medal in his final year, and then went up to the Universirived from these meetings. ty College of St Andrews in However, this co-operation 1916 to read science. He left afcame to an abrupt end with war ter two terms to go to Officer in Europe. Even the first spe-Training School, hoping then to cialised journal devoted to this join a Highland regiment. He field, to which Plenderleith confound himself, however, gaz-

the publication of his book ering pace, with Plenderleith nical Studies in the Field of Fine Lancashire Fusiliers, who, as Arts, published by the Fogg Art Plenderleith himself once said Museum at Harvard Universiwith a grin, "needed stiffening with Scots officers".

Harold Plenderleith was He served on the Western born in 1898, the eldest of four Front from 1 August 1917, being wounded in the arm by shrappel at Ypres, and awarded an MC for a successful night raid across no man's land to knock out a pill-box and take prisoners. He returned to university after convalescence, but this time at University College. Dundee, and graduated BSc in 1920 and PhD in 1923.

Plenderleith was too old for war service in 1939 (although his batman from 1917-18 wrote to say that he would like to be etted second lieutenant to the his servant again), but he played

Director, Sir John Bussiver, 35 and get as much as possible away to

safety in various country hous collaboration with the enemy es and a state quarry in Wales. For self-of a painting by "VerThis time round however, the learning of the country in the co were not only safe from bombing but safe from the point of view of the environment. Plenderleith was later to record in ... a lecture delivered at the British Museum in November 1978 to mark his 80th birthday that "all the antiquities came back this time in perfect condition".

With the cessation of hostilities, Plenderleith became involved in the examination and conservation (by Herbert Maryon and Herbert Batten) of the finds from the Anglo-Saxon royal ship burial excavated at Sutton Hoo, near Woodbridge, ia August 1939 and then quickly "reburied" in the Aldwych tube for the duration. Many of the objects have since been reconserved to better effect, but this does not diminish the contribution made to our understanding of the ship and the king who was buried in it which was made by this trio.

One of their "mistakes" was to restore the pair of silvermounted drinking horns on the basis of measurements made on the skull of an aurochs. the prehistoric wild cattle of Enrope, at the Natural History Museum. They were unaware, however, that the aurochs had undergone a dramatic reduction in size during the last glaciation, so that by Anglo-Saxon times the horns were more modest in size. The drinking horns have since been re-restored and reduced in size from a volume of 12 pints to four, with a consequent reduction in our admiration for the bibulous

capacity of our forebears. In 1947 Plenderleith was

a key role in saving the British and the part of the com-Museum collections from the bombing by working with the british of midning into the van bombing by working with the british of midning into the van acheen accused of

the Dutch govern-

that the "safe" destinations, to reveal that he had sold fakes 40 Dutch suseums and collectors, so he was charged with frand instead of collaboration. Some of those members of the Dutch art world who had

been deceived refused to cooperate, and a panel of international experts was invited to inquire into how van Meegeren had managed to create the parentings. Plenderleith felt sorty for van Meegeren, giving him cigarettes during the interrogation, and himself failing to see how anybody could have been fooled by the paintings, which had been made to look old with a false "patina" created using modern synthetic resins.

Plenderleith was appointed Keeper of the British Museum Research Laboratory in 1949 and published The Conservation of Antiquities and Works of Art in 1956 (a second edition, prepared with A.E.A. Werner, appeared in 1971). He was one of the founding fathers of the International Institute for the Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works and its first honorary treasurer (from 1950 to 1958). He became a vicepresident in 1958, and President from 1965 to 1968.

Under Plenderleith's vigorous leadership, the British Museum Research Laboratory branched out after the war into Carbon 14 dating and developed the scientific exammation of antiquities by acquiring a battery of analytical instruments for the rapid analysis of metals, pigments, ceramics and gemstones.

Plenderleith had, by this time, become an international

figure, much in demand as a lecturer and consultant and it was no surprise, therefore, when he was invited by Unesco in 1959 to be the first director of its new International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property in Rome. He spent 12 years there, developing teaching courses and travelling the world on advisory missions, until final

retirement, to Dundee, in 1971. Harold Plenderleith was a big man with a broad Scots accent, of which he was proud. He was universally liked, and regarded as the doyen of museum conservators right up until his death. He gave his services instinctively, being a member of the Scientific Advisory Committee of the National Gallery for 46 years and its chairman from 1944 to 1958, Professor of Chemistry at the Royal Academy of Arts from 1936 to 1958, and Rhind lecturer at Edinburgh in 1954.

In 1987 he attended the Jubilee Conference of the Institute of Archaeology of London University and its proceedings were dedicated to him, as were those of a British Museum conference in 1988, the year in which his former colleagues around the world celebrated his 90th birthday with a manuscript book of reminiscences. As recently as November 1995 he was in Rome to receive a bronze bust by the sculptor Peter Rockwell, which will stand in the new laboratories at Iccrom which will bear his name, and in September 1996 he travelled to Edinburgh to receive a specially struck silver medal from the Conservation Committee of the International Council of Museums which was holding its triennial conference.

Within the space of half an hour he received three standing ovations from 600 conservators, many of whom were not even born when he retired from the British Museum.

- Andrew Oddy

Tony Mayer

Tony Mayer, diplomat: born Paris 17 February 1902; married; died Ménerbes, France 31 October 1997.

In many ways Tony Mayer was the Englishman's Frenchman. During his 28 years in London he was, from 1945 the Cultural Attaché, the senior of the many officials who held that title, but his was a permanent posting: the others came and went after two or three years. while he remained in London until his retirement, and his role

never seemed exactly defined. His presence was discreet but ubiquitous, and seemed to have as much to do with commercial and diplomatic matters as with cultural. He knew everyone and was interested in everything, and he always seemed capable of bringing Anglo-French problems and differences to a satisfactory conclusion. If you approached

was the embassy's fixer.

their importance to crosschannel co-operation.

Urbane, unflappable, he was a genial host at his own parties, sometimes under trying circumstances, as when Eugène Ionesco, on a visit to London, got very drunk just before a dinner given in his honour. He was put to bed, excuses were made, the dinner went normally, and Ionesco made an appearance

later in the evening. Mayer presided over what can now be seen to have been a golden age for the arts at the

British life and he agreed with During his years in office

London was fortunate to have some of the more cultured and sophisticated French ambassadors, and they gave a tone to the receptions at which Mayer was ever present, explaining what the guests did in life and

him with an idea that would en- French Embassy in the late hance the French presence in Fifties and during the Sixties, and although there were othit, the idea became a reality. He ers with similar enthusiasm and competence, Tony Mayer was the man mostly responsible. London had a steady flow of French concerts, most of them at the Wigmore Hall, although the Royal Festival Hall, many provincial venues and the French Institutes in different British cities all had their

> French music in all its rich varicty, music seldom beard now. At the same time Mayer found ways to bring French drama companies to perform in London theatres, to perform at the Edinburgh Festival, and to tour. French authors, at his invitation, came to talk about their work or to read it at universities and the cultural institutes that the embassy maintained at

share: French artists of every

description, singers, soloists,

ensembles and orchestras

introduced programmes of

Oxford, Glasgow and Edinburgh. French plays were recommended for translation. publishers were helped with their translation costs and receptions to promote novelists and playwrights brought them to the attention of literary editors and critics. Exhibitions of French art were negotiated with museums and galleries.

When de Gaulle came to London after the fall of France in 1940, calling all French citizens who were able to escape the German occupation to follow him and continue the struggle from Britain, Tony Mayer, who had been an exchange agent on the Paris Stock Exchange, responded. As a Jew it was fortunate that he did. During the Second World War he started his concerts (he came from a musical family) and his archives in old age still held the yellowing programmes, typed on wartime paper, of piano

recitals, string quartets and

The publication of an article

chamber ensembles, singers and soloists, some French, some British, many just starting their careers, but the music was always French.

After 1945 these continued with Poulenc, Milhaud, Germaine Tailleferre, Dutilleux, Jean Françaix and others appearing as artists as well as composers, and Britten, Peter Pears and Marion Stein (later Lady Harewood and Mrs Jeremy Thorpe) were among the many British names. Over 120 French composers appeared.

Peter Daubeney, who brought to London seasons of imported theatre companies. received subsidy through the embassy to bring Jean-Louis Barrault, Madeleine Renaud and Edwige Feuillère in their Paris productions and other impresarios found that Mayer's was the hand that could find ways to make things work: he knew how to approach the London financiers with artistic

interests and get them to contribute. In the 1950s London dis-

covered Sartre, Anonilli, Roussin, then Ionesco, Adamov, and Beckett, then Obaldia, Dubillard and Arrabal. Although that great Francophile Harold Hobson, theatre critic of the Sunday Times, played a large role, the translation of these authors into English and their publication under British imprints would most of the time not have been possible without the strong support that came from the French Embassy. Ambassadors Chauvel and, later, de Courcel gave large and small receptions, and lunch and dinner parties, so that Robbe-Grillet, Nathalie Sarraute, Marguerite Duras and others could meet the British intelligentsia, and they paid for Hélène Cixous and Claude Mauriac to open the new French section of Better Books in Edinburgh.

In 1960, in spite of the op-

position of the French foreign ministry, Chauvel, himself a poet and essavist found ways through Mayer to help subsidise a long-planned publishers' promotional tour of three avantgarde French writers of the nouveau roman to 12 British universities; the disapproval was caused by their having signed a much-publicised manifesto against the Algerian war.

Tony Mayer retired in 1968 and missed the philistine era that came with the Thatcher government, and he was not sorry that he never had to meet her. He bought a spacious house overlooking a fertile valley at Ménerbes near Aix-en-Provence and Avignon, where the music and drama festivals found in him an ardent supporter, and where many other old friends were living or were frequent visitors.

Mayer wrote a book about the English, La Vie anglaise, a best-seller in France, which



Mayer: fixer to the French

did well in its English version, published by Gollancz in 1958. It gave a brief history of the British people and took an amused but sharply accurate look at English habits and cocentricities; some of his observations were not appreciated. La Vie anglaise covers the same ground as George Mikes's How To Be An Alien, but dies much deeper, although its tone is always warm and affectionate. Those who knew him returned

– John Calder

BIRTHS, **MARRIAGES** & DEATHS

BIRTHS

AYLIFFE On 1 November at Chelses and Westminster to Will and Louise, a son, Frederick (Freddie) Jack. COKE: To John and Jayne (née Elkins), on 25 October, a fine son, Ed-mund Charles John, a brother for

DEATHS

HUNT: Unexpectedly on Saturday 1
November 1997. Dr Gordon Peter
George, late of Hove. Aged 68 years.
Beloved brother of Gloria, dearly
loved friend of Chris, Rick and
Mande, Sadly missed by friends. Funeral service at Woodvale North
Chapel, Lewes Road, Brighton, on
Thursday 13 November at 12.45pm.
followed by burial at Bear Road
Cemetery, Brighton. Flowers may be
sent to W.A. Stringer & Son, 12 Kensington Gardens, Brighton BN1 4AL,
telephone 01273 603806.

MEMORIAL SERVICES ROSTRON: Dr David Jodrell, died 20 September 1997. A memorial for him will be held at the Royal Shakespeare Theatre, Stratford-upon-Avon, or Sunday 23 November 1997 at 3.30pm and afterwards at the Shakespear Hotel. Those wishing to attend are asked to advise Mrs Theima Brazier,

telephone 01299 823631. ments for Gazatte BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS may be tale phoned to 0171-293 2011 (24-hour answering machine 0171-293 2012) or fixed to 0171-293 2010, and are charged at 15 to 1 no. 1027 merch.

Birthdays

Dr James Barber, former Master, Hatfield College, Durham, 66; Pro-fessor Lord Bauer, economist, 82; Mr James Bowman, operatic countertenor, 56; Mr Frank Carson, comedian, 71; M Jacques Charrier, actor, 61; Mr Ray Coniff, songwriter, 81; Mr David Exham, Headmaster, Bloxham School, 53; Miss Sally Field, actress, 51; Dr Keith Griffin, economist, 59; Mr Nigel Havers, ac-tor, 48; Mr Bernat Klein, designer, 75; Dr Stephen Ladyman MP, 45; Mr Leonard Miall, broadcasting historian, 83; Mr David Montgomery, chief executive, Mirror Group Newspapers, 49; Admiral Sir Anthony Morton, King of Arms, Order of the British Empire, 74; Mr David Moss, High Commissioner to Malaysia, 59: Mr Mike Nichols, film and theatre director, 66; Lord Nimmo Smith, a Senator of the College of Justice in Scotland, 55; General Sir David Ramsbotham, former Adjutant General, 63; Professor Sir Martin Roth, psychiatrist, 80; Mr Roa Saunders, football manager, 65; Sir

Otiver Scott Bi, radiobiologist, 75, Sir George Sinclair, former colonial administrator, 85; Mr Malcolm Thyne, Headmaster, Fettes College, 55; Mr

Melaine and St Winnoc. Tate Gallery: Rachel Barnes, " The Sublime and Picturesque': Turner's travels down the Loire", 1pm. British Museum: Svetlana Lloyd Sensuous Art Nouveau to Sophis nicated Art Deco: jewellery and National Portrait Gallery: Nicholas Phillipson, "Characters and Characterisation in Raebum's Portraits", 1.10pm. King's College London: Professor John Stokes, "Prodigals and Profilgates: a short history of modern

British drama", 5pm.

ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS Outre of York accompanies. The Queen

Graeme Wood, cricketer, 41.

Anniversaries

Births: Thomas Kyd, playwright, 1558; Adolphe (Antoine-Joseph) Sax, inventor of the saxophone, 1814; Dr James A. Naismith, inventor of basketball, 1861. Deaths: Peter Byich Tchalkovsky, composer. 1893; Kate (Catherine) Greenaway children's book illustrator, 1901. On this day: Abraham Lincoln was elected as 16th US President, 1860. the third battle of Ypres ended, 1917. by is the Feast Day of St Barlaan of Khutyn, St Demetrian of Khytri, St Illtud, St Leonard of Noblec, St

LAW REPORT: 6 NOVEMBER 1997

Newspaper article during trial in contempt of court

In the Evening Standard, containing photographs of and giving details of the previous convictions and terrorist connections of three men during their trial for breaking prison, was a contempt of court despite the fact that the jury knew from the outset that the defendants had been convicted of serious crimes. Attorney General y Associated Newspapers Ltd and ors: Oueen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Kennedy, Mrs. Justice Smith and Mr Justice Timothy Walker) 3! October 1997

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court found that contempt of court by Associated Newspapers Ltd, in publishing an article entitled "Alcatraz-on-Thames" in the Evening Standard on 22 January 1997, which

dants accused of escaping from 1981, prohibiting publication of ist employed by the Evening Whitemoor Prison in 1994, had been proved. A fine of £40,000 was imposed.

The article in question concerned Belmarsh Prison, and included photographs of three named inmates, with a caption describing them as IRA terrorists and giving details of the serious crimes for which they were in prison. At the time of article's publication the three men were on trial with three others at Woolwich Crown Court for offences including breaking prison. A first trial had been abandoned after the publication in national newspapers (not including the Evening Standard) of information about the offences for which the men had been in Whitemoor, and of the links of

five of them with the IRA. At the time of discharging the first jury, the trial judge had led to the permanent stay of made an order under section proceedings against six defen- 4 of the Contempt of Court Act way with the trial. A journal-

details of the previous convictions of the defendants and any indication of IRA connections. He had directed that a copy of the order be sent to the editors of the national press and to the BBC and ITN. On the second day of the second trial he had reminded representatives of the media in court of the history of the case and had urged them to confine their coverage to what was said in court in the presence of the jury. The Evening Standard's article appeared a week later, and the following day the proceedings were stayed permanently. David Pannick QC and Ian Burnett (Beasury Solicitor) for the Astorney General; Jonathan Caplan QC and William McCormick (Reynolds Porter

Lord Justice Kennedy said that the respondents had never intended to interfere in any

Chamberlain) for the newspaper,

Standard had been commissioned to write an article on Belmarsh Prison. Neither the journalist nor any of the other staff involved appeared to have been aware of the trial which was in progress at Woolwich Crown Court. In the circumstances, and particularly having regard to the history of the case and the efforts made by the trial judge to alert the media, what had happened was plainly negligent. There was, however, no evidence of anyone having been contumacious. The sole issue in the present

case was whether the article had created a substantial risk that the proceedings against the six men would be seriously prejudiced. The case was unusual in that the jury knew from the outset that all six defendants had been convicted of serious crimes, and that it had been considered necessary to house them in a special secure unit.

Some jurors might well have deduced that some at least of the defendants were IRA terrorists, and might also have recalled some of the pre-trial publicity. That was all information the jurors might reasonably be expected to put aside when they came to deliberate about the case, but the article in question was something different. No juror who had seen it could have failed to be gripped by it. It was an article which gave the newspaper-reading juror specific information about three of the six defendants in his current

At the trial, much was bound to turn on the credibility of the witnesses, and the publication of the article, occurring when it did, was likely to have loaded the scales in favour of the prosecution in a way which no judicial warning could redress.



EDITOR: ANDREW MARR. DEPUTY EDITOR: COLIN HUGHES, ADDRESS: I CANADA SQUARE. CANARY WHARE. LONDON E14 SDL TELEPHONE: 0171 293 2000 OR 0171 345 2000 FAX: 0171 293 2435 OR 0171-345 2435

Fox-hunting

Sir: Over and above the issue

of hunting with hounds, I find

myself astonished today by the

attitude of the Government

towards a Private Member's

Bill. Are these things mere

courtesy moments to allow

backbenchers to play-act at

legislating, or do they exist in

their own right as ways to ex-

tend in a democratic way the

opportunities to create legis-

If it is possible for the Gov-

ernment to say, "put that away

now chaps, there's good boys" as seems to be the case where

Michael Foster's Bill is con-

cerned, then why do we have

Private Members' Bills at all?

To add insult to injury, this Bill

is supported by 70 to 80 per cent

of the general population.

many of whom voted for

Labour because of its pre-elec-

tion stance regarding various

By what right does the Gov-

ernment so arrogantly deny ex-

tra parliamentary time to turn

into law what most of the country wants, and which the opin-

ion poll to be conducted on the

floor of the House of Commons

on 28 November will endorse

animal welfare issues.

lation? I'm confused.

Labour's manifesto was clear. "Smoking is the greatest single cause of preventable illness and premature death in the UK. We will therefore ban tobacco advertising." Up goes that most familiar political cry:

The Government's decision to allow cigarette advertising to continue in Formula One motor racing is a significant moment. It is Labour's first broken manifesto promise, and that matters more than it might because of the fuss that Tony Blair made about the Conservatives breaking their pledges, and how Labour's manifesto was a "bond of trust", his own "contract with the people".

This has come into conflict with another part of the creed: the determination not to promise what cannot be delivered. It turns out that not all the wrinkles and rough places encountered in Government had been foreseen in opposition.

Not only was the ban on tobacco advertising wrong in principle, as a form of gesture politics, and an illiberal one at that, it was foolish to have been so absolute about it. Journalists pointed out to Frank Dobson that Formula One races might simply move out of the European Union and yet be broadcast within it, but he stuck to the manifesto line. He wasn't to know that the Prime Minister was busy sawing a circle around his feet, but when he found out, the least he could have done was go on the Today programme himself rather than sending a junior minister to sound silly on his behalf. The one thing that Tessa Jowell was obviously not authorised to say was what she should have said: we made a mistake - a total ban is not as straightforward as we thought.

So far, so symbolic and so (relatively) unimportant. What matters is whether the recent spate of claims of broken pledges betokens anything more serious about the nature and style of this government.

As a service to our readers, then, here are those U-turns in full: keeping some tobacco advertising; banning gays in the military, and taxing pension funds. It is a short list, and two of them were not ruled out in the manifesto. What is more, there was nothing on the ban on homosexuals in the armed forces in the manifesto, and Jack Straw puzzled those liberals who thought Labour had "got its betrayal in early" by suddenly declaring in March this year. "The ban is unfair and it will go." His present stance, of wasting taxpayers' money to fight doomed cases defending the ban in European courts, is equally baffling.

Nor was Gordon Brown's £5bn-a-year tax on pensions funds ruled out by the manifesto, which promised to "review" the corporate tax regime to see how it could "promote greater long-term investment". But it flies in the face of Mr Blair's repeated assurance during the election campaign that he had "no plans at all" to raise taxes. He is saved (a) by the complexity and remoteness of the change, and (b) by the fact that it is entirely sensible.

The Government has been accused of other U-turns which cannot be added to the charge sheet. Something deep and strange is going on beneath the Private Member's Bill to ban fox-hunting, but Mr Blair never did promise Government time in the House of Commons. Nor should be have done, although he has sent a whole pack of hounds.

And it was this newspaper which broke the news that Labour had reneged on a pledge to stop the testing of cosmetics on animals. But, as we report today, the Goverament has now been shamed into securing a voluntary agreement to end such

Other minor U-turns have been alleged by pressure groups seizing on the tone of opposition thetoric rather than the letter of Labour promises. Harriet Harman criticised Tory meanness, but did not promise to take the wind-chill factor into account in cold weather payments for pen-

sioners. Jack Straw doesn't like child jails or private prisons, but he never said he wouldn't have more of them. Frank Dobson attacked secret Tory plans to bring in water meters, but he never said Labour didn't harbour them too.

What is much more important than any of Labour's broken promises or disappointed expectations to date is whether or not the Government delivers on the central planks of its manifesto. Mr Blair's five key pledges have all collided with reality. The Government won't even start trying to cut infant class sizes until next year, and it is still not obvious how it will be done. The same applies to faster sentencing for young offenders. But the really tough one is going to be cutting NHS waiting lists; since the election, they have

risen steeply. Let the boy racers decorate their dangerous toys with cigarette ads. If Mr Dobson can get waiting lists down, Labour's bond of trust with the people might survive.

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number. Fax 0171 293 2056; e-mail: letters@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

LETTERS



GOVERNMENT HEALTH WARNING: HYPOCRISY CAN SERIOUSLY DAMAGE YOUR CREDIBILITY

VALERIE PAYNTER Hove, East Sussex

Sir. Most people, so you report, want to see hunting banned. Probably they think it cruel. Most people, however, are unconcerned about the unnecessary cruelty involved in the raising of the eggs, bacon, chicken drumsticks and suchlike which they consume in large quantities. Ergo, really all of us are colossal hypocrites.

Like, say, trainspotting, fox hunting may have a corrupting tendency. Inevitably it is a fairly exclusive sport, which fosters suspicion. However, almost all the literature on sale in my local petrol station is undoubtedly of a corrupting nature. The difference is that such rubbish is the daily mental intake of the majority of people, and there-

fore all right. People must have the right to read what they want. Equally I suggest people should have the right to indulge in the rural occupation of their choice, be it hunting, shooting, fishing, golf, horse-racing or pumpkin raising; so long as the essence of the pleasure does not lie in deliberate cruelty (as in badgerbaiting or boxing) and reasonable property rights are not in-

Am I alone in deploring the modern tendency of wanting to ban anything one dislikes? HENRY BEST

Sir: The articles in The Independent of Tuesday 4 November regarding the attempt to pass a Bill to ban fox-hunting shows the lack of democracy that exists in Britain today. Hopefully the Prime Minister does have important legislation to pass in this five-year parliament, but the fact that a few, unelected members of the House of Lords, can prevent a Bill being passed which is supported by the majority of the Commons, and the majority of the electorate, shows how undemocratic our current Parliament is. It is time to change our anachronistic upper chamber. **NEIL MURRAY**

Gravesend, Kens.

Louise Woodward

Sir: Why does no one seem to have considered that Matthew Eappen could have been unwittingly harmed by his brother? Two minutes can be too long to leave a baby alone with a jealous two-year-old sibling - let alone two hours. NICKY WESSON

were very naïve young professionals who expected higher

Sir: I am as stunned as many others at the conviction of Louise Woodward for second degree murder for killing baby Matthew Eappen.

Many years ago I was a juror on a Crown Court case. and was appointed jury foreman. During our deliberations. I advised my fellow jurors that if there was any doubt we could only justly and equitably return a verdict of not guilty. A not guilty verdict was given.

Sunil and Debbie Eappen

than they themselves were able or willing to provide.

Louise Woodward was young and inexperienced, being paid a paltry sum of money by a couple who could surely have paid much more, and yet she was expected to show the maturity and temperament of a Mary Poppins.

As a juror, I would have needed to be convinced beyond all shadow of doubt that the Eappens were no way responsible if only in a contributory way for the death of their child.

I shall pray and hope that true American justice will prevail and that this unfortunate verdict can be overturned or at the very least be reduced to a verdict which is humane and

COLIN F DUNCAN Coulsdon, Surrey:

Sir: Now that Princess Diana is no longer available to the tabloid press in this country as standards from the au pair a touchy-feely icon of largely her term and her supporters audio-cassette until a high-

hysterical emotions, are we to expect a series of scenarios like that constructed around Louise Woodward, in which anyone perceived in the newsroom to be a candidate for hapless victim is picked out for special treatment, regardless of any facts which might spoil the

The new style of journalism suggests that rational thought be suspended while we all concentrate on the irrational question of whether Louise Woodward is a better dresser than Mrs Eappen; or, preposterously, as on the BBC at lunch time today, that she is just poorer (and thus bound to

When all the rhetoric is stripped away we are left with the uncomfortable fact that Woodward was found with a dead baby supposedly in her tender care. If, as seems like-

ly, she is finally convicted of

manslaughter, she should serve

imagine the furore the British press would make if this had been an American girl found guilty of the same crime here, had the same attempt been made to rubbish our justice system? If American due process has a fault, it is that it is too open, lending itself to the danger, as here, that we are all invited to vote, not on the facts, but on the late-20th-century equivalent of thumbs up or thumbs down from our modern Nero (or should that be Caligula?), the television, radio and

TIM MADGE Chesham, Buckinghamshire

Music cassettes

newspaper pundit.

Sir: Your article "Stop button for music cassettes" (3 November) shows the danger of perpetuating misleading and inaccurate information.

EMI are keen to retain the

should shut up. Can any of us quality digital alternative has been established. All our newly recorded mainstream rock and pop releases are made available on cassette, as are many catalogue albums. Specifically, the Beatles' White Album is still available on cassette, as are at least two recordings of Vivaldi's Four Seasons.

The story in fact refers to record retailers who of course make their own decisions on the stock range they offer their customers. Music lovers should not be content with what they see on the dealers' shelves. They should ask - and they may be surprised by the answer. DAVID HUGHES, EMI Records Group UK

& Ireland, London W6 Penelope Leach

Sir: Dinah Hall has missed the major factor regarding the disenchantment many mothers feel at Penelope Leach's wisdom. I finally threw away my copy of her book after several years when I realised my faith in her was misplaced. Under her regime the dreamlike state of dressing-gowns, milky stains and sticky fingers is elevated to a huly state of purity. Selfish desires are not permissible - such as having a bath alone, wearing dangly earnings or making a phone call. No wonder women have fled back to work in droves if we aspire to this image of perfect motherhood.

Unless mothers of small children retain a reasonable amount of self-esteem, the "Leach" philosophy will continue to produce feelings of inadequacy or resentment. Ana. increasingly frequent solution ; to this has been to leave dayto-day care to someone else and return to work to regain self-respect - not a result Penelope Leach would perhaps have hoped for.

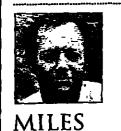
APRIL BECKERLEG

Sir: Chris Smith, Secretary of State for Culture, is continuing to get it wrong about opera in London. Having decided that the Royal Opera should be the "reopie's Opera", he is not proposing that it should share its renovated building with English National Opera. If any company should be a "People's Opera" it is ENO, where opera is performed in English and by

If the Covent Garden building is to be shared by the two opera companies, the building works currently under way will surely need to be suspended to allow a thorough and farreaching review, which raises the spectre of another British

Library fiasco. ideas are flawed, for while it is just about justifiable for the beautiful Covent Garden auditorium to be a venue for the display of the best international musicians, no one can pretend that the auditorium can provide uniform (and democratic) sight-lines and comfort throughout for all modes of opera performance. We would do far better to follow the example of the Metropolitan Opera in New York and build a completely new building on a new site where modern standards can be achieved. V HUGH R WAINE

'A Dance to the Music of Time' - the abridged version



KINGTON

Many people who couldn't face reading the whole of Anthony Powell's novel sequence A Dance to the Music of Time were looking forward to watching Hugh Whitemore's abridgement for television, but I gather that a lot of them found that even that was a bit too long and complicated. So for them, and for anyone else who has missed the whole thing, I bring you today a condensation of the complete Hugh Whitemore/ Anthony Powell A Dance to the Music of Time in one newspaper columni

Exterior shot, sman London street. Nicholas Jenkins lets himself into front door. Interior shot of Jean, his girlfriend, with no clothes on. Nick: You've got no clothes on. Jean: Haven't I? Gosh, nor I have. Nick: Why haven't you got any

clothes on? Jean: Because it will make the viewers think that there is lots more sex and nudity to follow.

Nick: But there isn't? Jean: No. Not a sausage. Nick: Phew. Thank goodness for that. Now, get your clothes on before your husband, Bob Duporte, comes home. Jean: Why did you mention the

name of my husband? I know perfectly well what he is called. Nick: I know, but if we don't keep mentioning names, and whether we are married or not, the viewers will forget who everyone is. By the way, were you at school with a chap

called Widmerpool? Jean: No. Were you? Nick: Yes, I was, as a matter of fact. Incidentally, I saw my Uncle Giles

Cut to seedy hotel on Brighton seafront, interior, lots of period detail. Enter scedy uncle

Uncle Giles: Hello, Nick, fancy bumping into you here. Will you look after these papers for me? Nick: Why, what are they, Uncle

Uncle Giles: My scripts for the next five episodes. Can't make head or tail of what's happening without them. Or with them, come to that, Nick: Pleasure, Uncle Giles.

Enter Bob Duporte. Bob: Hello, Nick and Uncle Giles. Fancy bumping into you again after Nick: Actually, I think this is the first time we've met. Bob: Consulting script You may be

Nick: I'm married now, you know.

Cut to country station at night. Steam Widmerpool: Why on earth would a come along! Have you no homes to train arrives. Close-up of porter.
Porter: Widmerpool! Widmerpool!

Carriage door opens and Widmerpool descends balefully. accompanied by Miranda Richardson playing herself. Widmerpool bumps into another

Passenger: Why don't you watch where you're flaming going? Widmerpool: Because my name is Widmerpool and I run this railway, or at least I end up head of almost anything you care to mention, so I probably run this railway as well. And who are you, you nasty little working class oik? Odo: My name is Odo Stevens, and working class chap want to write short stories?

Odo: I'm not sure, but I think that

Anthony Powell is totally incapable of portraying anyone proletarian unless he is like himself, ie a writer with a curious name? Odo: It is if you insist on pretending it's pronounced Pole. Enter Nicholas Jenkins, holding kit

Nick: Widmerpool...! Widmerpool: Hello, Nick. I'm married now, you know, but I haven't any children. Nick: Have you heard about the

Widmerpool: Heard about it? My dear boy, I am a major shareholder Porter: Come along, gents, please,

go to? Nick: Peering closely at Porter My

God, it's Charlie! Charlie Stringham! But you're ... drunk! And we were at school together! I'm married now, you know. Charlie: I must be even drunker than I thought. You look nothing like the Nick Jenkins I once knew. Nick: Yes, but that's because I am being played by a different actor

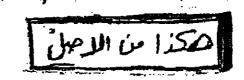
London SE4

Charlie: Well, it's lovely to see you again, Nick, whoever you are.

Enter Bob Duporte.

Bob: Anyone here seen Quiggins? I'm not sure if this quite wraps up

everything. Maybe we'll have another episode tomorrow. And there again, maybe not.



I write short stories.

Saddle the He

POLLY

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23/COMMENT

Saddle up, Tony, and join the Hezza cavalry



POLLY **TOYNBEE** WINNING THE VOTE FOR EMU

The EMU battle lines are drawn. The territory to be conquered in just four years is the support of the people. Now we know where everyone stands, the public campaign must begin, but so far there have been only muffled mumblings from the Government.

The voters stand at two-to-one against EMU. Euro-scepticism is deep-dyed in the Union flag, soaked in it through the past 18 years of sceptic government, saturated by a passionately anti-European press. Sir James Goldsmith's deadly legacy of £20m spent on filling the air with Euro-phobia had its inevitable effect, with that powerful £3m video through every door in the country.

Yet on the face of things, the EMU campaign should be a straight re-run of 1975, when exactly the same proportion of voters started out against joining, but swung two-to-one in favour. All the big beasts are on one side: the Government, Ashdown, Clarke, Heseltine et al. The CBI and the TUC speak with one voice. A few brave captains of industry are starting to jump up on to the parapet, waving the EMU troops on. The wise and far-sighted are beginning to present a formidable array. How could they

Who's afraid of William Hague, Peter Lilley, Tony Benn, Sir Stanley Kalms or Norman Tebbit? There should be no contest here. But this raggle-taggle army has a nuclear armoury of weapons, whose exact capability we do not know, but rightly fear.

The sceptic weapon is Rupert Murdoch, who alone controls 41 per cent of newspaper readership, with Conrad Black and The Daily Mail standing shoulder-to-shoulder with him, all rabidly anti-European. Can the good guys win against their might?

The muted, strangled noises on Europe emanating from Downing Street so far spring from fear of the damage that Murdoch can inflict. But in the end the Labour leaders will have to stand up to him on this, because they have no choice.

. . . .

So far, the Prime Minister has backed away from a showdown, because he thinks he can lasso Murdoch and bring him in gently on the end of a rope. He reasons that if public opinion swings behind the single currency, if the clouds of Europhobia are swept back and almost every sensible big player in the nation thinks we must join, and join soon, Murdoch wouldn't want his newspapers left stranded out among the mavericks. He always trims his views to suit his business interests in the end.

But the question is, can public opinion be changed unless the Prime Minister starts to use his government's huge public popularity to win the argument? Can we ever reach the stage where Murdoch's papers are

forced to change their line unless Blair comes out fighting first? Until now, Labour has never wanted to test the state of our democracy, to see whether the government or The Sun rules,

But the time is short and the campaign to win public opinion has no real leader until the Prime Minister gets on his horse to do battle with the perty Poujadists, little Englanders and cynical manipulators of gut xenophobia. So far, only timid noises come from his camp.

Too late and too grudging, Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, has at least made joining EMU official policy, liberating the Labour Euro-enthusiasts to campaign vigorously. But the message that emerged from Tuesday's Lib-Lab constitutional committee promising to advocate the merits of Europe was a tepid rallying-cry: "The Government and the Liberal Democrats have a shared interest in making Britain less Eurosceptical". Less Euro-sceptical? That is hardly the stuff to set hearts and minds afire. We wait for a strong lead, but Downing Street says the Prime Minister has no plans to make a speech on Europe at present.

No; so far, the Conservative rebels have the beau role in all this. The Clarke/-Hezza/Curry cavalry is charging in from the wing, sabres flashing. They look brave and honourable championing the national interest above party and popularity. The more gallant they seem, the more hesitant and pusillanimous Downing Street appears. Tony Blair hasn't saddled up, and his posse are anxiously looking at their watches. He is letting others fight his battle, hoping they win it for him.

The European Movement, the nascent pro-EMU referendum campaign, is about to announce a new heavyweight team of leaders from each party. Now they need support, a mass membership, local groups and most of all money - a lot of it - to undo the years of damage.

It won't be enough to rely on frightening voters with the dangers of being left out of the single currency. Nor will it be enough to sell the immediate advantages - lower interest rates, lower mortgages, exchange rate stability, and the like. The campaign needs to generate a new warmth for the European idea itself. It must mark the end, once and for all, to Britain's recalcitrant, badtempered, sourly obstructive behaviour in Europe, shifting the attitude of the people as well as the habits of our politicians. This must be Armageddon for Europhobia.

We all rightly criticise the EU as presentonstructed, for its democratic deficit, the CAP and myriad other faults. But none of that should stop a wholehearted pro-European campaign, for none of that can be influenced one jot by us unless we are at the heart of Europe. "A fresh start in Europe, with the credibility to achieve reform," promised Labour's manifesto. Just so. "We will give Britain leadership in Europe," it said. But when, if not now?

It is easy to understand the unease with which the Government risks gambling its huge popularity on such an unpopular cause. But there is no choice. The next election will be fought on this issue, willy-nilly. Dragging their heels will not make it go away, so they had better come out of their tents now with all the panache of the Tory rebels. With a bit of bravery, they can see off the enemy - and at the same time show Rupert Murdoch that the battle can be won without him and despite him, because in the end Tony Blair rules, OK, and it will be Tony Blair

'Chicago' is ... an uncomfortable night out for a newspaper editor



JOHN WALSH

At a preview showing of Chicago, the deeply wonderful new musical in the Strand, I sat next to Max Hastings. The 9fttall editor of the Evening Standard was the tallest lupin among a whole garden of variegated celebrities (Sir Cliff Richard, Anthony Samson, Ned Sherrin) at this rollicking, son-of-Cabaret extravaganza.

It was a very hot ticket and a very cool evening. The upstairs crush bar was full of groovily dressed-down young men swigging Czech beer and smoking Press when they arrive. "Oh, Black Russians. The audience was a-buzz with expectation before the show, and alive with whistles and cries of "Yeahhhrr!" after each sassy number. A lady of mature years couldn't take the strain and fainted at the end of Row G while Ruthie Henshall was singing "Roxie" ...

Through it all, Mr Hastings t with his raincoat on his lan and on his face the expression of an Easter Island statue in the rain. Evidently he is not a fan of the Broadway musical, or the convention that you are allowed to clap before the final curtain. But just as he was (I gathered) resigning himself to terminal ennui, things on stage took a more interesting turn.

The book of the musical offers an amoral look at the celebrity value of murder, adultery and crime passionel, and how you can be sure of getting a light sentence (or none at all) if you pay the bent attorney, screw the cop and do whatever the dykish matron of the remand centre requires of you. Along the way you learn to adjust your story for the newspapers. So - at one point in the first act, Billy Flynn the crooked attorney is explaining to Roxie

Hart what she should tell the and don't worry", says Billy, "because the woman from the Evening Star will be here". Beside me, I could swear, Mr Hastings stiffened perceptibly. You'll be fine with her, explains Billy, she's called Mary Sunshine and she believes everything she's told.

itor of the as-it-were Evening Star's nostrils were dilated. Was he running through a swift mental Rolladex to see which of his charges could possibly fit this description? Then on came came Mary Sunshine, a huge lady, possibly en travestie in a long sweeping coat, to sing "A Little Bit of Good (In Everyone)". It was, I think, the only moment in any Broadway musical in which a character is required to embody journalistic gullibility. And the bitch had to work for the Evening St ... Mr Hastings shifted in his seat and dredged his ear with an exasperated forefinger.

Sorry to return to the hoary subject of Booker Prize Night a whole three weeks after the event, but the story of the miss. Picture the scene. Puppy- only say it's a mysterious Top

ish, bespectacled former pub- Celebrity, who's attending the lisher David Godwin, a literary agent of few years' experience but a talent-spotter of quality, has two of his charges, Arundhati (God of Small Things) Roy and Jim (Quarantine) Crace, on the Booker shortlist, and both tipped by Ladbrokes and William Hill to win. The occasion obviously warrants a spe- Salman Rushdie (for it is he). I stole a sidelong glance. The cial gesture. So he hires a white "Because Arundhati Roy's limo stretch limousine for the even-

ing. If either Roy or Crace gets the prize, they will be whisked off to the Winner's Party with Godwin in this transport of ecstacy, handily furnished with flowers, champagne, TV and, for all I know, en suite microwave and shower unit. In due course, Arundhati

Roy is announced as the winner. Loud huzzahs at David Godwin's table. As Ms Roy is interviewed by the nation's press, Godwin checks that the limo has arrived outside the Guildhall's main entrance. But there is a problem. I can't park there, reports the driver, there is a bloody great big black motor outside the main entrance already. Appalled, Godwin tries to get it moved. The driver won't budge. Whose car is it? The dri-Indian Car Fight is too good to ver won't give the name; he'll

Ms Roy's prize-winning prose style, as expressed to friends over recent weeks. Still others merely ponder the complicated symbolism that attaches to big cars and their temporary owners ...

Now that the Government has decided not to back Mike Foster's anti-hunting Bill, I notice that one or two non-PC, prohunting articles are emerging from the undergrowth. This one, for instance:

"Hunting ... is the first activity a young man just out of childhood should take up, before turning to other subjects which will enhance his reputation A strong desire to hunt can lead to a great deal of profit. It makes for physical fitness, improves the sight and hearing, slows down the process of growing old and, above all, is good training for warfare".

Who can it be? Nicholas Soames? Camilla Parker Bowles? Rory Knight-Bruce?

The essay, entitled "On Hunting", continues with a lot of advice about the training of bounds (the author warns against "dull-eyed, squinting, graceless, stiff-jointed, weak, thin-coated, long-limbed, badlyproportioned and listless" mutts, not to mention those with "unsound feet"); the way you should address them ("Well done, dogs", "Come back here, dogs"); and the best names by which to call them ("Spirit, Pluck, Handle, Spike, Lance, Raider, Guard, Picket, Trooper, Sword, Killer, Blaze, Butch, Battler, Ringwood ..."). It also offers advice about how to stalk hares, deer and wild boar in the wild, the clothes you should wear and the equipment you should buy.

So who is this unreconstructed blood-soorts fan, this spokesman for the discredited Country tendency? Here's a final clue. After releasing your hounds, Mr Know-All suggests, you must "pray to Apollo and Artemis the Huntress, pledging a share of the catch to each ...". For this is not some modern-day John Peel - It's Xenophon of Athens, right-wing bistorian and biographer and enthusiast for the chase, writing in 370BC or so, newly translated by Robin Waterfield for Penguin Classics, and demonstrating that hunting is even more old-fashioned (or more respectably pedigreed, depending on your point of view) than you thought. Shame the Greeks didn't have a word



are more convincing. Some versions of the story end with Godwin and Rushdie exchanging blows on the Guildhall forecourt. Others suggest that Godwin sent a note of apology to Rushdie the next morning. Others bring up Mr Rushdie's lack of enthusiasm for Arthritis

dinner with an entourage ...

Godwin puts two and two to-

gether and stamps off into the

Guildhall, where he confronts

the Top Celebrity, waiting for his

date to emerge from the Ladies.

"Could you please," he de-

mands, "remove your car from

the front door?" Why? asks

Godwin explains. Rushdie is

unimpressed. An argument en-

sues as to whose car is bigger.

whose reputation is more star-

ry, whose credentials as Top Lit-

erary Indian Booker Laureate

ed to be carked there

No, Algeria, it's not an 'internal affair'



ROBERT FISK THE CASE FOR **♥**INTERVENTION

"Accomplice" is the word I hear most in Algeria. Accomplice - as in collaborator, enemy of the people, friend of "terrorists". Ask why the army has not intervened to protect the villagers from the throatslashers, and those Algerians loyal to their government reply in identical words. "The villagers voted for the FIS - they used to feed the terrorists in their homes." So they deserved it. Just because they voted for the now-banned Islamic Salvation Front. Ask about the thousands of young men and women "disappeared" by the security authorities and I hear the same word. They are "accomplices". In his testy letter to The Independent last week,

the Algerian ambassador to I asked him about police tor-Loudon made a similar remark. "The 'disappeared' have in fact, in most cases, joined the terrorist gangs," he wrote. But they are Algerians. The

villagers, the "disappeared", the FIS, the armed gangs, the guilty and the innocent. They are Algerians. They are part of the same great nation which fought with such endurance and bravery against French rule. The young "disappeared" women whose photographs were published on the front page of The Independent last week are - or were - Algerians. The women who have been gang-raped in police stations are Algerians. So were the women and children slaughtered so viciously by the "Islamist" murderers of the Islamic Armed Group (GIA). And the terrifying thing about listening to the word "accomplice" is that those who use it are destroying the very unity of the country which they wish to maintain.

I put this point to an Algerian official the other day, a decent, highly educated man, a loyal servant to the militarybacked government. Yes, he too lamented the use of the word "accomplice". He saw the danger which its use represented to the unity of Algeria. But when

ture, he disagreed. "Look Robert, you must realise that there are people who have lost wives and children. They are angry. And if you find one man and you think he knows of plans for a massacre in a village, well, do you not think it may be necessary to be 'against' him - if you can save all those lives?" For 'against', read 'torture'.

But that, I said, is Israel's excuse - indeed, the very same appalling reason given by the Israeli government to endorse Israel's "shaking" torture of Palestinians: that such methods may be necessary to save lives (albeit that a thousand Palestinians have now been "shaken" for very few lives saved). My Algerian friend had no reply to this. He merely pointed out that we Europeans had no right to lecture Algeria about morality. And, up to a point, I had some sympathy with him. Take France. The Jospin

government isn't above lecturing Algeria on human rights. But in the 1954-62 war, the French massacred tens of thousands of Algerian civilians. In 1961, the Paris police force under the command of Maurice Papon - massacred hundreds of Algerians by trussing them up and throwing them into the Seine. Of course, the Algerians were fighting and killing Frenchmen in their battle for independence. But one reason the French loathed and I suspect in many cases still hate - the Algerians is because Algerians are not a backward, ignorant people. They are intelligent - far too intelligent for most Frenchmen to tolerate. The Francophone veterans who fought the French read Camus and Molière. Tragic though their circumstances have since become, Algerians are a quick-witted, bright, discerning people. They deserve

better than to be lectured to by

But. And it's a big but. It is time that the Algerian government stopped shrugging off foreign intervention as "interference in the internal affairs of Algeria". It is time that human rights groups were welcomed into Algeria. It is time for Algerian ministers to open their arms to the UN when its representatives offer help not snub them, as the Algerians did to Mary Robinson. The revelations by lawyers and former security force personnel in The Independent last week that thousands of Algerians have been "disappeared"

and that torture is now routine

in police stations cry out for an

international response. Even

General Mohamed Lamari, the armed forces chief of staff, admitted last week that "some excesses may have taken place on the part of individuals acting alone" - far short of the reality, perhaps, but a remarkable statement, all the

I can understand the anger of Algerians faced with a shrill and moralistic audience of Europeans and Americans. I can understand the anger of the Algerian ambassador to London, even if some of his statements were factually incorrect. To say that The Independent did not deem "victims of terrorism" in Algeria worthy of our front page - when page 1 of our edition of 22 October was taken over entirely by the story of massacre survivors - was, to put it mildly, being economic with

the truth. But Algeria needs our help. The eradicateurs in the government have signally failed to eradicate anything, while President Zeroual talks of "residual terrorism", General Lamari is warning of a long struggle ahead. And to what end? When an FIS leader appeals to the UN, he is slapped back under house arrest. When Europeans convened a peace conference in Italy - in which appealed for dialogue - it was dismissed out of hand by the Algerian government.

Soon - very soon - the West is going to have to link the purchase of Algerian oil and gas exports to human rights improvements. The sale of military equipment - Italian pistols, American flak jackets and tear gas, German police vehicles - will have to be granted only after independent investigation of human rights. In Algiers, we are now told that the Denel company of South Africa plans to sell military helicopters to Algeria for use by the army in anti-guerrilla operations. Does President Mandela approve of this? In the Middle East, the

Europeans were asked to fund the now-dead Israeli-Palestinian "peace process" but ordered by the United States to keep their mouths shut. In Algeria, we are asked to provide the arms and buy the gas - and are again expected to keep our mouths shut. But why should we? One of the great nations of the world - the 18th oil exporter, the 7th gas exporter is suffering 25 per cent unemployment and 47 per cent illiteracy, and is tearing itself apart on the edge of Europe. Its unity is in danger. And it is no longer the FIS and opposition groups an "internal affair".



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Research - finding the cure A Registered Charge: Purses: HRH The Puches of Kens. YOUNG OR OLD - THE PAIN'S THE SAME

Tanks and car group Vickers 'facing hostile break-up bid'

Vickers, the Challenger tanks to Rolls-Royce cars group, was last night facing the prospect of an audacious reverse takeover bid by Mayflower, an engineering business less than two-thirds its size. Chris Godsmark and Michael Harrison examine a move which could scupper Vickers' plans to sell off its luxury car business.

Vickers' management, led by Sir Colin Chandler, chairman, first heard rumours of Mayflower's intentions on Monday and asked the High Wycombebased company to issue a denial. In a Stock Exchange statement last night Vickers said Mayflower was planning a "hostile" bid for the company.

It continued: "Mayflower has not given Vickers appropriate assurances that this information is without foundation. As a result, Vickers is announcing the existence of these plans both in the interests of its shareholders and in order to avoid the development of a false market in its shares."

A short while later Mayflower, which has designed a new body panel making plant for Rolls-Royce, confirmed that it was examining a possible approach. The company said: "Mayflower already has a close relationships with Rolls-Royce. In the light of the above, the board of Mayflower is considering all its options, which may, or may not, include an offer for

Shares in Vickers jumped already paid £200m for the

20.5p on the news, to 248p, adding £70m to its stock market value, which rose to £840m. At the same time Mayflower's share price dropped 15p to 189.5p,

valuing the company at £478m. Vickers was last night preparing a possible bid defence, hinting that Mayflower was unlikely to be able to finance a takeover. The company said it was "not clear" whether Mayflower, which has gearing of some 60 per cent, would be in a position to make an offer. The statement went on: But should it do so, it would be considered on its merits."

A Mayflower spokesman refused to comment further. though it was thought the company, founded and led by John Simpson, chief executive, would decide by the end of this week whether to launch a full-scale bid. The group, which is being advised by BZW, is apparently eyeing an offer including some Mayflower shares, though the bulk would be in cash.

If it makes an offer, Mayflower would cancel the sale of Rolls-Royce, announced less than a fortnight ago, and instead sell-off Vickers' defence husiness, the UK's largest armoured vehicle maker, which produces the Challenger tank. Mayflower has recently invested £28m in its car panel business, which makes entire bodies for Rover, for its MGF sports car and for the Aston Martin DB7. It also supplies Land Rover Discovery body panels.

It would be a U-turn for Vickers, which has been in talks to buy GKN's armoured vehicle business for a price thought to be between £50m and £100m. Vickers has argued that it cannot afford to invest in a new, smaller Rolls-Royce, having

Should the bid go ahead and succeed, one potential buyer of the Vickers tank business would be Alvis, the UK armoured vehicle manufacturer best known for the Scorpion and Stormer armoured tracked vehicles. Nicholas Prest, the Alvis chairman, said last night, however, that it had not been involved in any way with Mayflower or consulted on any break-up plans Mayflower had for Vickers should a bid materialise.

Nevertheless, it is thought that Alvis would be bound to register an interest if the tanks division did come on the market. Defence industry observers were sceptical, though, about whether the bid would succeed, pointing to the premium Mayflower would have to pay.

Alvis paid £80m in Septem-

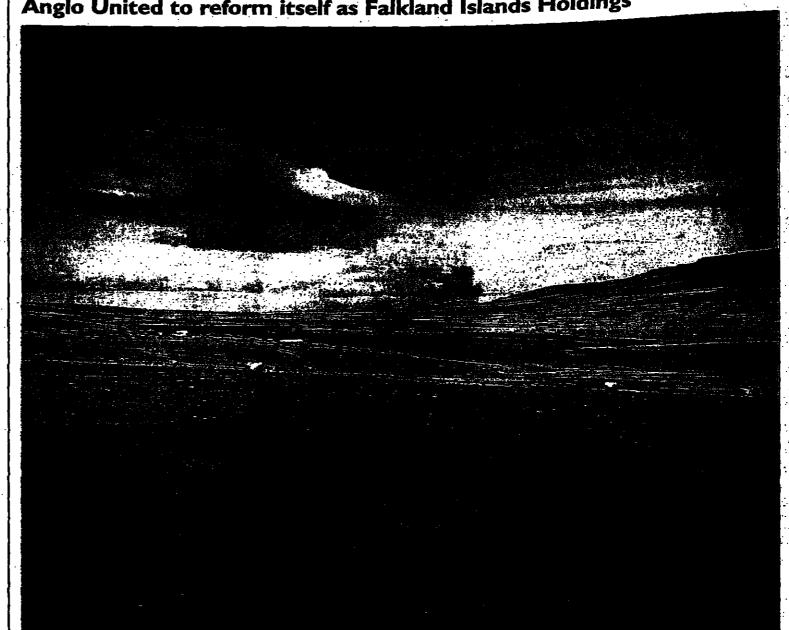
ber for the Swedish armoured vehicle group Hagglunds in a deal which catapults it on to a par with both Vickers and GKN, maker of the Warrior armoured track vehicle, in terms of military production.

Apart from Rolls-Royce, Mayflower would also retain Vickers' growing marine engines business, which makes propulsion systems for the new generation of fast ferries. Mayflower has grown rapidly

since 1989 out of the "shell" of the former Triangle toy company. Through share issues and acquisitions, its sales have soared from £27m in 1991 to £202m in 1995.

The possible bid for Vickers follows a setback for Mr Simpson last year. His £172m bid to buy a US car suspension maker was trumped by a much larger American rival. Mayflower recently revealed a 58 per cent rise in half-yearly profits, to £16m.

Anglo United to reform itself as Falkland Islands Holdings



Anglo United, the troubled fuels company which makes Coalite synthetic coal, is to break up its operations and switch the name of its core business to Falkland Islands Holdings as part of a bid to rid itself of what it calls "unmanageable" debts.

The new company is the product of an last-ditch attempt to save the rump of Anglo's business after Thomas Potts withdrew a June offer to buy Coalite Products. Coalite Products owns the Falkdand Islands Group, which comprises The Falkland Islands Company, The Falkland Islands Trading Company and Darwin Shipping.

Anglo's bankers have agreed to raise their stake in Angio from 49.9 to 74.9 per cent in exchange for reducing the debt of £37.9m. Shareholders will get a stake in Falkland Islands Holdings, whose debts will have been reduced to just 22m - "a manageable level of debt," according to Anglo. Each shareholder will get one share in Falkland islands Holdings for every 300 in Anglo. The new company will then seek a listing.

The new company will own Coalite and the Falkland Islands companies. But it will be able to sell all the old businesses except Coalite to Middlebright, a company owned: by two of Anglo's directors, John Gainham and Roger Wallace. According to Anglo, Middlebright's shares are likely to have no value because of Anglo's old debts.

When the new company lists, Collins Stewart, the stockbroker firm, will reduce the banks' stake to 40 per cent by placing 2.1 million shares at 100p each.

ScottishTelecom offers Racal a partnership

ScottishPower is hatching plans to expand its telephones business south of the border, with an offer to turn Racal's telecommunications operations around.

But as Chris Godsmark, **Business Correspondent,** reports, the multi-utility is not prepared to launch a full-scale bid to buy the Racal division.

The approach to Sir Ernest Harrison, Racal's chairman, would form part of an ambitious plan to give ScottishTelecom. ScottishPower's telephones business, a bigger foothold in the English and Weish phones market. Racal has appointed Merrill Lynch, the US investment bank, to seek partners or a buyer for Racal Telecom and two offers are now known to have been made by the deadline for expressions of interest,

which expired last month. They present Racal with the choice of a firm buyer, in the form of Duncan Lewis, the former head of Mercury and senior Granada executive, pitted against Scottish Power, which is seeking a partnership without paying cash for a direct shareholding. Mr Lewis, backed by Schroder Ventures, is thought to be offering around £400m to buy the whole of Racal Telecom.

ScottishTelecom has built up a long-distance network in Scotland by running telephone lines along its electricity wires in the same way as National Grid's Energis operation. Since May it has expanded into the residential market in Edinburgh, using fixed wireless technology similar to Ionica, with 7,750 customers connected by the end of September.

Ian Russell, ScottishPower finance director and chairman of ScottishTelecom, has set a target of capturing 10 per cent of the £2bn Scottish telephones market by 2000. The pace of growth at ScottishTelecom has surprised the industry. It is poised to earn revenues of around £110m this year and, unlike Energis, is making a profit.

A partnership with Racal would give Scottish Telecom access to a long-distance network across the UK and lucrative contracts to supply telecommunications services to Government departments. Racal Telecom expanded in 1995 with a £130m takeover of BRT the old British Rail telephones business which runs wires alongside railway tracks.

However the cost of a fullscale takeover of Racal Telecom has apparently been ruled out by ScottishPower, which is still digesting its £1.7bn purchase of Southern Water last year. The multi-utility group, which announced its results yesterday, had debts of £1.7bn at the end of September, boosted by its higher-than-expected £317m windfall tax provision.

Profits before exceptional charges in the six months rose by 44 per cent, to £240m, helped by the contribution from Southern Water. Including the windfall tax, ScottishPower revealed losses after tax of £133.6m, the first since privatisation.

Meanwhile ScottishPower yesterday pledged to unveil two more marketing alliances for its domestic gas business on recruiter, were jammed yestop of a recent link-up with the Automobile Association. The new alliances were also likely to be with affinity groups like the AA, though ScottishPower declined to give details.

The company said it had signed up 55,000 domestic gas customers in Scotland since competition began last weekend, a much lower figure than the 200,000 claimed by Eastern Group, despite Scottish Power's stronger brand identity.

Whitbread looks at German openings

Whitbread is considering expanding some of its hotel and leisure formats into continental Europe. The budget-priced Travel Inn hotel concept and the David Lloyd Leisure centres are the most likely candidates, with Germany the favoured

market. Nigel Cope, City

Correspondent, reports.

David Thomas, Whitbread's chief executive, said the group was "looking hard" at whether the two formats could be transferred to Germany. Whitbread already has some restaurant outlets there and analysts said Travel Inn hotels could be operated alongside them. The David Lloyd centres, which feature tennis courts, swimming pools and gyms, would

benefit from a relative lack of

One of Britain's biggest

information technology

groups moved yesterday

to plug the skills gap in

the computer industry

by offering to create up

Telephones to CRT, Britain's

largest information technology

terday as a flood of people from

fork-lift truck drivers to po-

licemen clamoured to join an

innovative programme to cre-

in the next five years.

ate 2,000 new IT jobs in the UK

terday and costing £70m, is an

attempt to solve the critical

shortage of skilled computer

staff in the UK. Around 50,000

new people are needed in the

industry by 2000 to meet de-

The scheme, launched yes-

to 2,000 jobs, writes

Sameena Ahmad.

competition in the German market, analysts said. However, the company conceded it may have to change the name of the tennis centres. "Perhaps it should be Boris Becker centres," joked Alan Perelman. finance director. Mr Thomas said the idea

was in its early stages and that high costs may prove a deterrent. "The consumer appeal in Germany for these two brands is high but it is a case of whether they can actually make a return for our shareholders. Land and labour costs in Europe are higher."

Analysts said the expansion into Germany would make sense as Whitbread already operated three branded restaurant chains, Maredo, Tascaria Maredo and Churrasco there. However, they cautioned that Whitbread's previous overseas forays, with Pizza Hut in France and other formats in America and Australia, had not been conspicuously successful.

Mr Thomas said that the

mand driven by the millennium

problem, monetary union and

booming growth of IT in busi-

ness. CRT's programme, which

is targeting women and people

over 40 in particular, invites

anyone to apply, even those

who have never used a com-

puter before, promising appli-

cants who pass a series of tests

and a three-month training

probation period a permanent,

Though the scheme, called

full-time job and annual salary

Career IT, has yet to be adver-

tised, CRT received 600 tele-

phone calls yesterday asking for

application forms. A handful

have already returned their forms on email. Karl Chapman,

CRT's chief executive, said he

was "staggered" by the re-

sponse. "The only places peo-

ple will have heard about this

is at 5.50am on Radio 5 and just

after 6am on BBC Radio Scot-

land. That's hardly peak lis-

of up to £40,000.

IT company to create 2,000 jobs

group's recent acquisitions -Marriott Hotels, David Lloyd Leisure and Costa Coffee were all earnings enhancing in the six months to September and that their performances were ahead of budget.

Whitbread is on track to create 6,000 jobs this year as part of its new opening programme. It is opening a hotel every 10 days and a restaurant every four days. The plan is to spend £450m in the full year opening 250 new outlets. These will be spread across the group's formats, which include Brewers Fayre and Hogshead pubs and the Café Rouge and Dôme restaurants. The next 18 months will also see a further nine David Lloyd Leisure cen-

tres open, taking the total to 27. The announcement came as Whitbread announced an 11.6 per cent increase in first-half pre-exceptional profits to £198m. Profits in the beer division improved 13 per cent with beer volumes up 2.4 per cent in a falling market. The

tening time. We are absolutely

delighted. Tomorrow is going to

looking for people who were

"bubbly" and with the right at-

titude, not necessarily with ex-

perience. "Personality is what

is wanted plus a logical mind.

In IT, only 30 per cent of the

spend is on hardware. The rest

women in IT was "ridiculously

low" and be would advertise the

scheme in women's magazines.

The staff shortages, he added,

were partly a result of the in-

dustry's "geeky image for

Richard Holway, the re-

spected IT consultant and au-

thor of the industry bible, The

Holway Report said: "I think it's

absolutely novel. CTR has

opened training to people

who've got aptitude rather than

the expected educational qual-

He said the number of

Mr Chapman said he was

be very busy."

is on people."

anoraks".

company said the priority was to focus pubs on food, families and females, which were the key to rising consumer appeal. Though 1,000 pubs a year are closing, Whitbread said these were largely unbranded community pubs with poor

food offers. In the Inns business, food and drinks margins rose despite competitive pressures. In hotels, operating profits rose by 21 per cent to £19.5m. The Marriott hotels improved occupancy to 92 per cent in London and 77 per cent elsewhere. Whitbread's group sales were 8.4 per cent ahead at £1.6bn. The shares rose 11p to 801p.

Separately, Nomura International has sold 845 tenanted pubs to Grovebase Properties, a new company formed by Hugh Osmond, an executive director of PizzaExpress. The pubs were part of the 1,720 pubs sold to Nomura in the Phoenix Inns deal for £249m at the beginning of

ifications and that is to be

commended. Anything that

people can do to solve this des-

However Mr Holway

perate problem is welcome."

warned that CRT's proposals

ple won't be ready in time."

cause of the year 2000 crisis,

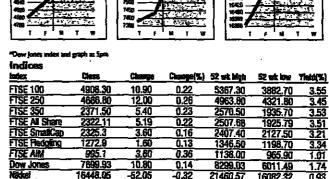
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ple fast enough, opened a

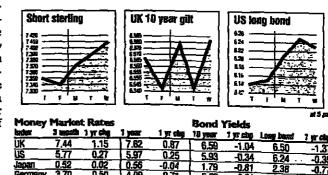
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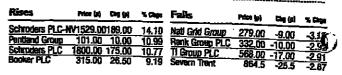
STOCK MARKETS



INTEREST RATES

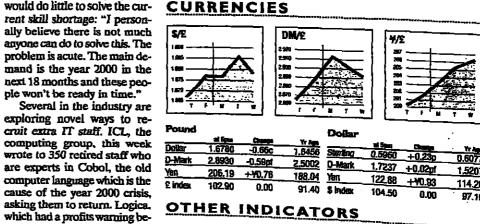


MAIN PRICE CHANGES



CURRENCIES

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7.00 6.00 source: Bloomberg

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25/BUSINESS



OUTLOOK ON AN IMPLAUSIBLE BID, OVERSEAS AID AND TOBACCO SPONSORSHIP

Mayflower's bid for Vickers is full of holes

It's not quite: "I loved the Roller so much £800m. A bid of £1.1bn would probably I bought the company," but it's not far from it. Mayflower hidding for Vickers would have seemed inconceivable only a couple of years ago when the car body maker was barely a quarter the size of the Challenger tank and Rolls-Royce cars group. Now they are almost the same size, it is merely implausible.

All the same, it is not hard to see why Mayflower should have swung into action after Vickers announced last week it was selling its luxury car subsidiary. The company has carved out a lucrative niche designing and building car bodies and its profits are flourishing. The potential loss of its Rolls-Royce account to a rival with better connections in Munich would have dealt it a severe blow - what more certain way of securing the business than by buying it?

That's the thrust of the commercial argument. For the gist of the financial case look no further than the recent share price performance of the two companies. Since the beginning of 1993, Mayflower's share price has risen more than III-fold as it has cashed in on the trend among car manufacturers to outsource the design of their ever more diverse ranges. Vickers' shares are worth about the same as they were 10 years ago when Sir Ron Brierley was trying to break the group up.

Look any closer than this, however, and the holes start to appear. First, cash. It would be optimistic to assume Vickers' shareholders would accept anything less than a 30 per cent premium to the company's present market value of around

entail doubling the number of Mayflower shares in issue even before the assumption of over £500m of debt. It would be wrong to assume that the planned disposal of the defence arm into a buyers' market would make much of a dent in those bor-

Having never spent more than £100m on an acquisition, it is hard to believe Mayflower is really up to the possible £500m cost of developing the next generation of Rolls-Royce cars. Vickers itself took one look at that bill and hoisted the for-sale sign - what hope Mayflower? But just in case Mayflower is serious. Vickers has eleverly pre-empted its designs, by getting this out into the market place before Mayflower was ready to go. That makes Mayflower's chances of success even more remote.

Clare Short's crusade on aid

Tricky stuff, overseas aid. Always has been and by the look of yesterday's White Paper on international development - Eliminating World Poverty: A Challenge for the 21st Century - it seems destined to remain that way. In many respects this is a terrific document, filled with passion, moral indignation and a genuine, crusading appreach to the cause of world improvement. In other words, there is quite a lot of Clare Short herself in this worthy and sometimes breathless tome. But does it advance the

underlying case for overseas aid by very much? It's arguable either way.

Right-wing hard liners have long insisted that overseas aid is not only a waste of taxpayers' money, but most of the time is also a positively bad thing, discouraging enterprise in the developing world. encouraging unsustainable financial policles, propping up corrupt and dictatorial regimes, polluting the environment and generally doing a lot more harm than good. The evidence to support this view is legion. But it is not so overwhelming as to win the argument outright.

Furthermore, the Government's White Paper makes no attempt to defend the past record of overseas aid. Rather the reverse. It is strongly critical of aid for the purpose of geo-political influence and it commits the Government to abandoning the aid for trade policies of the past - ie we help finance a public works project and you place the orders with our companies. Both approaches it rightly condemns as economically flawed and politically incorrect.

Although the alleviation of poverty has always been the implicit policy goal of overseas aid, this has not always been apparent in the way aid is allocated. Ms Short tries to make it explicit. Sustainable development and livelihoods for the world's poor becomes the whole purpose of aid. Few people are going to quarrel with the vaguely political pre-conditions she does introduce, such as the Government's commitment to human rights and environmentally friendly development. Priority is also to be given in the allocation of aid "to the value of maintaining a sound fiscal

Short probably had to be shoe horned into including this stipulation, again this is pretty uncontentious stuff, even for the left, these days.

The document is also refreshingly honest in the way it makes its case for aid. There is no serious attempt to justify the giving of aid as economically valuable to Britain, except in so far as a richer world creates better trade opportunities: Rather, the purpose of aid is a moral one, to make us feel better about ourselves and to establish Britain as a world leader in compassion. Unfortunately, this may not be enough to persuade Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, to double Ms Short's overseas aid budget, for that is what she is after here.

Formula One's addiction

The Health Secretary Frank Dobson's plan to ban all tobacco sponsorship of sporting events looks spookily like turning into Labour's equivalent of the Dangerous Dogs Act. Like all proposals dreamt up on the hoof and announced without sufficient thought, it now seems to be unravelling fast.

To many, Formula One racing looks like little more than a giant billboard for the tobacco industry. Unless you go to Grand Prix circuits to watch the crashes, it is impossible to avoid the ubiquitous advertising of the weed. It is on everything, from the race teams and their cars to the overalls and the track side hoardings. Like sec-

balance and low inflation". Though Ms ondary smoking, it permeates everywhere. Unfortunately, it has now fallen to Mr Dobson's junior minister, Tessa Jowell, to recognise that there is very little that can be done to stop this, either at a national or European level.

Ban tobacco sponsorship and it is byebye to Silverstone and the British Grand Prix and perhaps also the UK's pole position as home to most of the big constructors. But since motor racing is the quintessential international sport, it will simply relocate elsewhere and then continue to beam the pictures back into our living rooms from the safety of Asia or

Ms lowett proposes instead that Formula One be exempted from a proposed European Union directive banning nearly all forms of tobacco sponsorship in return for an undertaking in principle from the sport to make its tobacco advertising less

It is easy to see why the sport's governing body, the FIA, is keen on the idea, since a blanket European ban could begin to hurt its image and income. It is also easy to see why the idea has smoked out the opposition in the shape of Action on Smoking and Health and possibly, the EU commissioner responsible for the directive, Padraig Flynn. Harder to see is why a UK-brokered compromise should turn the on-off flotation of F1 into a guaranteed success. Bernie Ecclestone still has much bigger fires to put out, starting with the tiresome refusal of Williams and two other leading teams to sign up to a deal for dividing up the all-

Service sector data at odds with slowdown

Despite weaker-thanexpected industrial production in September, renewed buoyancy in the service sector has put pressure on the Bank of England's policy-makers to increase interest rates. Tom Stevenson, Financial Editor, reports on the

latest batch of statistics.

Further evidence of Britain's two-speed economy emerged yesterday after the September data for both industrial and manufacturing production were weaker than expected but October numbers for the service sector rose to their

highest level since July. Economists said that because the service sector was three times bigger than the manufacturing side of the economy and because it had been the main driving force of GDP growth this year, any further acceleration in services would have to be met by higher interest rates.

The Bank of England's Monetary Policy Committee concludes its mouthly meeting today and is expected to leave interest rates unchanged. Some economists believe, however, that the apparent slowing in the economy might simply be a pause before growth resurges and they expect at least another quarter-point rise in base rates from the current 7 per cent be-

fore the cycle peaks. According to the latest survey of members of the Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply (Cips), all measures of business activity - new business, outstanding work, prices and input costs - rose in October. The survey showed recruitment difficulties were putting upward pressure on

wages in some sectors. Strong competition means those higher costs are not being passed on to consumers, which is keeping a lid on service sector infl But the MPC is expected to be concerned about the upward pressure on wages.

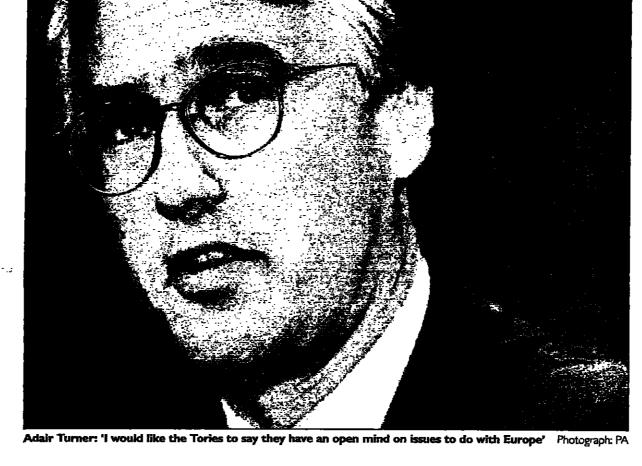
Peter Thomson, director general of Cips, said: "The service sector economy has picked up since the weaker growth over the summer, though expansion is not as strong as it was in the first six months of the year. Skill shortages continue to drive up costs by pushing up salaries, but the outlook for inflation remains favourable."

According to Kevin Darlington, economist at Hoare Govett, there has been a worrying extension of tightness in the labour market from skilled jobs to low-skilled vacancies. He believes the figures show a slowdown in service industries is not imminent.

Industrial production fell by 0.2 per cent in September thanks largely to erratic oil and utilities output. Oil and gas production fell by 1.6 per cent while electricity and water supply industries fell by 24 per cent. Even so, the underlying picture for the predominant manufacturing sector was disappointing.

The rise in September for manufacturing was only 0.2 per cent. It failed to make up for the fall in August, which was revised up from 0.1 per cent to 0.3 per cent. As a result, the year-on-year growth in manufacturing was only 1.5 per cent.

According to Jonathan Loynes, economist at HSBC Markets, however, manufacturing output during the three months to September showed a "reasonable recovery". He said: "With today's purchasing managers' report showing continued above-trend growth in the services sector, the numbers together support the idea that interest rates have a little further to rise before reaching a peak."



Business may force early EMU entry

The Confederation of British Industry yesterday predicted that de facto adoption of the euro by many large businesses would increase the pressure for early UK entry into a European single currency after the 1999 launch date.

Speaking in the run-up to the CBI's annual conference next week, which is certain to be dominated by the twin themes of Europe and monetary union, Adair Turner, director general, predicted that many companies would bill and invoice in euros. He also forecast that significant numbers of firms would get suppliers to bill in euros and arrange euro borrowings to hedge their exchange rate ex-

posure to the new currency. The Government has backed the principle of EMU but has effectively ruled out Britain joining before 2002 because economic conditions will not be appropriate. However, Mr Turner said: "There will be a de facto element of adoption. EMU will put in place developments which increase business support for

early entry. "The euro will put British companies at a degree of Clarke and Michael Heseltine kets in areas such as flexible competitive disadvantage and over time that will generate increasing demand for entry, not just from big multi-nationals but medium-sized exporters becoming increasingly vocal about the disadvantages they are exposed to."

Several large companies, including Marks and Spencer, have decided to accept the euro at their tills when notes and coins start circulating in 2002 and others such as BP are considering switching their accounts to the euro.

Mr Turner also took a side swipe at the Tory leadership under William Hague, which has ruled out participation in a single currency for 10 years. Criticising the Conservatives' stance, he said: "I would like them to say they have an open mind on issues to do with Europe, particularly EMU. that they are going to listen to business opinion on that issue and that they are going to play the role of a constructive and pragmatic opposition."

He refused to be drawn, however, on whether the Tory split on EMU, with heavyweights such as Kenneth

coming out for early entry, presaged a schism in the party to rank alongside the realignment of politics on the left in the early 1980s with the creation of the SDP. "That is interesting speculation for

others to go through," he said.

The Chancellor of the Ex-

chequer, Gordon Brown, will address the CBI conference in Birmingham on Monday and will be followed by Mr Hague. The Prime Minister, Tony Blair, will bring the proceedings to a climax with a live video link on Tuesday. He had been scheduled to speak on education but has changed his theme to Europe to reinforce the message that Labour has

inherited the mantle of the party for business. The conference will also see the launch of a debate about labour market flexibility across Europe, in itself one of the key factors on which the success of monetary union will turn. The CBI is warning that without greater flexibility in labour markets, the benefits of EMU will be diluted.

There have been moves towards freeing up labour mar-

skills. But there has been much less movement in the contentious areas of wage flexibility and demanning. In France, Italy and even the Netherlands, there is only very limited scope for firms to adjust employee levels to suit competitive conditions without incurring heavy costs and in some member states it remains illegal or impossible to achieve without lengthy con-

sultation periods. Mr Turner said that although conditions on the Continent were often compared unfavourably to the open labour markets of Britain and the US, the situation was not as bad as imagined. Germany had introduced a degree of decentralised wage bargaining, the Dutch allowed greater flexibility in working hours and in Italy there had been a degree of loosening with government support for the abolition of earnings indexation.

However, the CBi cautioned that it was important not to adopt a "one size fits all" approach to labour flexibility across all countries.

- Michael Harrison

Thames Water rejects £400m bid

Thames Water has received a £400m takeover offer from Generale des Eaux for its portfolio of nonregulated businesses. Though Thames has rejected the approach, it could raise the prospect of further bids for the business, as Chris Godsmark, Business Correspondent, reports.

The surprise move by General des Eaux, the French utility giant, demonstrates the turnaround in the fortunes of Thames' non-regulated busiucsses since they were last year forced to write off £95m after a series of costly overseas diversifications.

Generale des Eaux, which owns two passenger train franchises in the South-east of England and four smaller drinking water companies, approached Thames earlier this year with an offer, understood to be worth £400m in cash, for all of its nonregulated companies. Generale des Eaux has been one of the most aggressive companies in bids for overseas water contracts, with markets opening up across Asia and South America as state utilities seek private finance to repair decades of underinvestment

Rumours of the approach have fuelled the Thames share price in recent weeks. The shares had outperformed the stock market by 9 per cent over the past two months until a plunge on profit-taking this week after the company announced a 7 per cent rise in preexceptional half yearly profits. to £202m.

A Thames spokesman declined to discuss the bid approach last night. We can mours," he said. A Generale des Eaux spokesman said there was "no substance" to the speculation. However City analysts yesterday said Thames had turned down the offer, which executives argued did not reflect the true potential of the non-regulated businesses. On Tuesday the combined operations reported a rise in profits of £10m in the six months to the end of September, to £19m.

Since the restructuring last year, Thames has exited from foreign infrastructure contracting operations, preferring to concentrate on bids to operate water and sewerage schemes.

Thames' international operations were given a strong boost this summer with a huge long-term contract to supply the eastern half of the Indonesian capital, Jakarta, with drinking water. In China, the first phase of a project to supply water to 2 million people in Shanghai has been completed.

Microsoft 'poised to invest \$1 bn' in US West cable

Speculation is mounting that Microsoft, the world's largest software company, is on the verge of buying a substantial stake in US West's cable operations. Reports in the US press said that Microsoft was poised to invest \$1bn (£600m) to buy around 6 per cent of the company's cable business. US West is a local phones monopoly

Only a few weeks ago, rumours were based in Colorado. circulating in the US that Microsoft would buy a stake in Tele-Communications Inc (TCI). Both TCI and US West are major shareholders in Telewest Communications, the UK's second largest cable company. TCI also owns Flextech, the UK cable and satellite programmer.

A spokeswoman for Microsoft said she could not respond to market speculation, although the company has in the past said it was talking to various cable companies about possible investments. US West also refused to

However, industry observers said investing in US West would fit with Microsoft's declared stratgegy of buying into access providers.

In June this year, the company poured \$1bn into an 11.5 per cent stake in Comcast, the

fourth-largest cable television operator in the US. Microsoft said at the time that the deal would enhance Comcast's delivery of high-speed data and video services. It also marked Microsoft's growing interest in positioning itself as a content provider capable of control-

ling access to the internet and digital television. The company recently acquired WebTV Networks for \$425m, which allowed it to cash in on the public appetite for PCTVs - units which combine personal computers with television sets.

Last month, Microsoft's chief financial officer, Greg Maffei, said his company was talking to a number of cable operators. "We're investing in things that will help us further our strategy," he said.

For the year to the end of June, Microsoft announced revenues of \$11.36bn, a 31 per cent increase year-on-year.

US West announced last week that it would split into two public companies in the middle of next year. The two groups will be US West Communications, the telephones business, and MediaOne Group, the third-largest cable televison operator in the US.

- Cathy Newman

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£5,000 - £9,999.99	7.20	5.76
£10,000 - £250,000	7.30	5.84
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£10,000 - £250,000	7.30	5.84
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	GROSS%p.a.	NET %p.a.
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SCARBOROUGH 120 £5,000 - £9,999.99	6.97 7.07	5.58
SCARBOROUGH 120 £5,000 - £9,999.99 £10,000 - £250,000	6.97 7.07	5.58

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Boring old Whitbread

With the pub sector suffering a hangover. Whithread's predictably boring results were a tonic. The big brewers have been out of favour recently following warnings from both Greenalls and Wolverhampton & Dudley. The fear was that with the huge sums being poured into developing managed pubs, returns would suffer. Whitbread's share price was dragged down too with the shares tumbling from 850p in July to less than 700p a week or two ago. But they have been recovering recently. Yesterday's half-year results served to further reassure that the company is on track.

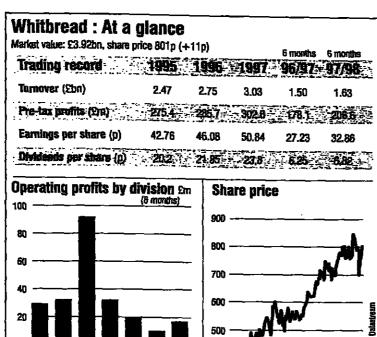
Underlying pre-tax profits in the half year to August rose 12 per cent to £198m. The figures pushed the shares 11p higher to 801p. Though Whitbread hinted vesterday that it may expand some of its hotel and leisure brands on the Continent, what the market really wants to see are improvements on the return on its existing portfolio. This has been expanded significantly in the last few years by buying David Lloyd Leisure, Pelican restaurants and Marriott Hotels.

Encouragingly, Whitbread pointed out that it has invested £440m in new pub and restaurant openings in the last three years and that the annualised return on capital in 1997/98 was expected to be 16 per cent.

In beer. Whitbread has bucked the trend, improving volumes by 2.4 per cent in a market down 0.8 per cent. In sectors such as take-home, brands like Stella Artois have increased sales by 28 per

If there is a potential problem in the Whitbread portfolio it may be Café is the difficult bit." A quick glance be-Rouge. Though it is being expanded hind ScottishPower's impressive looksuccessfully outside London, like-forlike growth is just 1 per cent and the to £240m, shows the problem. central London outlets are suffering

from increasing competition. ing away with strong rises in occupancy rect year-on-year comparisons difficult. and vields, it is hard to find much to grumble about. On SBC Warburg's full-including selling £90m of Southern's year forecasts of £348m, the shares trade rag-bag of non-regulated businesses,



15. That is a discount to the market and This helped underlying like-for-like as a defensive stock looks a safe haven in these volatile markets. Hold.

Tough future for ScottishPower

Executives from ScottishPower, like other multi-utilities, should chant the following mantra in the bathroom mirror every morning: "Doing deals is casy, reaping rewards in the long term ing 44 per cent rise in interim profits,

Almost all of the increase was due to the £1.7bn takeover last year of But with the hotels business storm- Southern Water, which has made di-ScottishPower can point to successes, on a prospective multiple of less than against an initial projection of £70m.

firmed 2.5p to 439.5p, investors cannot expect the miracles to continue forever. Rag and bone boost for Shanks

95 96 97

profits at Southern rise by 24 per cent.

ness the performance looks less im-

pressive. Generation earnings fell by

£7m in the six months to the end of Sep-

tember, while at energy supply, the £5m

cost of the company's assault on the do-

mestic gas market halved profits to

£5.7m. The story at Manweb, the

regional electricity company, was of

static profits of £50.5m as tough price

controls on power distribution took

the £317m windfall tax provision.

ted businesses. The telecoms arm is

But at ScottishPower's other busi-

After years in the dumps, Britain's waste management sector is starting to look worth digging into. Long overdue consolidation is finally happening. In August General Utilities took out Leigh Interests for £116m and South West Water has bought Southern Water's waste business for £11m. Waste disposal prices are starting to rise. With fixed overheads, this is boosting profits. And increasingly stringent legislation

From now on the going can only get

tougher. Though the group's shares

is working in the big boys' favour. The landfill tax introduced last year is prompting companies to use specialised disposal methods which only the big players can provide. Though recycling prices have been falling, European legislation early next year will make recycling of everything from nancr to steel a legal requirement.

Shanks & McEwan, the UK's second-biggest waste group, should benefit from all this. Michael Averill, chief executive at Shanks, which yesterday posted underlying profits up 10 per cent to £67.6m for the half year to September, believes recycling will be a massive market. With no real competition, the group has scope to grow its recycling business, currently loss making. With gearing at 19 per cent and some 3,000 small private waste groups in the UK, Shanks is poised to make acquisitions.

their toll. On top of all this is the group's debt-laden balance sheet, with gearing Meanwhile, Shanks is the only UK set to rise to 125 per cent next year after group with a contract to incinerate meat and bone meal from slaughtered cows Against this ScottishPower has done at risk of BSE. Shanks' contract is to more than most to grow its non-regulaprocess 45,000 tonnes in the next three years. But with a 300,000 tonne mounmaking profits - a big achievement tain of pulped cow building up, there is against its industry peers. The company more work if Labour is prepared to pay. insists its domestic gas business is also Shanks' share price, down 2.5p to 148.5p, is creeping back after hitting alprofitable, but it faces a stern test next year when British Gas cuts its prices by most 240p in the early 1990s. On a for-9 per cent and wades into the electricity ward p/e of 17 times, decent value, particularly given the bid whiff in the air.

Strike and sterling cost BA £250m

British Airways yesterday revealed the scars left by this summer's cabin crew strike and the strong pound as it reported a 34 per cent drop in profits for the key July to September period. Michael Harrison reports.

BA disclosed that the industrial action and the impact of exchange rates had blown a £250m hole in its performance, cutting second-quarter profits from £320m a year ago to £210m.

However, the airline soothed City worries by reporting that its business efficiency plan would deliver savings of £200m this year and that it was now more than balf-way towards its goal of cutting £1bn from costs by 2000.

Bob Ayling, BA's chief executive, said the measures taken so far - including the outsourcing and sale of parts of the business, relocation of some and redundancy programmes would produce £600m savings.

The remaining £400m would come from efficiency improvements, re-organisation of flight schedules and driving down supplier costs. The extra savings, he added, were not contingent upon BA launching a low-cost, no-frills airline to compete with carriers like Ryanair, Debonair and easyJeL The City reacted positively,

marking BA shares up by 27p to 603p. The strike and exchange rate losses were also offset by £157m of exceptional profits from the sale of BA's stake in USAirways and part of its holding in the Galileo reservations system, which left firsthalf profits down 8.5 per cent at £430m.

Mr Ayling said BA did not expect a decision from Brussels until early next year on whether its alliance with American Airlines would be approved. BA brushed aside reports yesterday that the Commission would block the deal unless the two airlines came up with a pack-

accounting functions to India age in the next couple of weeks setting out the number of takeoff and landing slots they are prepared to surrender.

However, it has emerged that BA executives and officials from the Competition Commissioner Karel van Miert's division will meet next week to discuss slots. Brussels has said it wants BA and American to give up 350 slots but a compromise, based on them relinquishing 200-250 slots, is thought to be possible.

Sir Michael Bishop, chairman of British Midland, the country's second-biggest scheduled carrier, meanwhile disclosed that profits this year would show a "significant improvement" on the £7.2m achieved in 1996.

Sir Michael also sounded a warning note over the BA-AA alliance, and the open-skies deal that would follow if it is approved. Although it would lead to the "fares war to end all fares wars" across the Atlantic, it could also turn Heathrow into a "bucket and spade airport for North America".

Powerhouse keen to expand

Powerhouse, the electrical retail group which was a management buyout from Hanson last year, is likely to hit the acquisition trail soon as it seeks to expand its store portfolio. Glyn Moser, the company's chief executive, also said the company was considering a stock market flotation though there were no immediate plans.

Mr Moser is interested in acquiring some of the Shoe City out-of-town stores from Sears. the struggling retail group. Powerhouse is keen to add to its 36 superstores but says its 83 high street outlets are also performing well. With net cash of £17.2m, the company has the firepower to acquire a whole business rather than just individual sites.

Mr Moser was speaking as Powerhouse reported a pre-tax profit of £1.7m on sales up 8 per cent at £67m for the six months to September. The company had been losing £25m-£30m a year when it was acquired from Hanson in June last year.

Mr Moser said summer sales were boosted by the windfall money. But the company said this money was fast disappearing.

Powerhouse has formed a number of joint ventures for concessions in its stores. It has signed deals with Time Computers and DX Communications as well as trials with Country Kitchens and Jessops Photographics.

The group opened a further four superstores in the six months in Cardiff, Coventry, Dagenham and Southampton. A further three will open in the second half at Tamworth, Cannock and again at Cardiff. A total of £1.7m was spent on new openings in the first half.

- Nigel Cope

Sanks, Ress

CLASSIFIED

Public Notices

PROPOSAL TO DISCONTINUE RAILWAY PASSENGER SERVICES The Franchising Director gives notice under Sections 38 and 41 of the Railways Act. 1993 that, after due consideration, on or after 24 May 1998 Central Trains Limited proposes to withdraw passenger services from and terminate the use of the following stations and route for passenger services: SINFIN NORTH

THE ROUTE FROM MELBOURNE JUNCTION (NEAR PEARTREE STATION) TO SINFIN (DERBYSHIRE)

Objections to the proposed withdrawal of services and/or closure of the station, preferably in writing, may be lodged within six weeks of 13 November 1997, i.e. by 8th January 1998 with:-

Ms Teresa Perchard, Passenger Services Group, Office of the Rail Regulator, 1 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn, London EC1N 2ST Telephone: 0645 645625 (all calls charged at local rate) Fax: 0171 282 2043

The Rail Regulator may make objections public or copy them to the operator proposing the closure.

A statement of the reasons for the proposed closure can be inspected on any working day between 10am and 4pm at the Office of Passenger Rail Franchising (OPRAF), Golding's House, 2 Hay's Lane, London SE1 2HB, telephone 0171 940 4200, or at Derby City Council, with the following:

Steven Martin, Senior Committee Services Officer, Corporate Services, Derby City Council, The Council House, Corporation Street, Derby DE1 2FS Tel: 01332 293111

Copies of the statement can be obtained by request from OPRAF. There will be no charge for copies.

The Rail Regulator will send a copy of every objection to the proposed closure which is lodged with him to the Rail Users' Consultative Committee (RUCC) for the Midlands. The RUCC will then consider whether the proposed closure will cause any hardship and, if so, what reasonable means of alleviating this hardship would be. The RUCC will prepare a report on their conclusions and send it to the Rail Regulator. The Rail regulator will decide whether the proposed closure should be allowed and, if so, whether any

conditions should be attached to the closure. There is very little use made of the Derby-Sinfin Branch by passengers and the signalling of the route is incompatible with modern rolling stock. As a consequence of this Central Trains Limited has been providing a taxi service on a daily basis since September 1993 to convey the small number of passengers using the service. Alternative transport is provided by the 38, 39, C38, C39,

bus service run by Derby City Transport Services. The Derby-Sinfin branch is fitted with Lucas low voltage track circuits. These are outdated and incompatible with track circuit actuator fitted trains, including all types of modern generation diesel multiple unit trains. The only trains that can be used on the service are the old "heritage" DMUs., these units are no longer used

in the East Midlands. The cost of replacing the track circuit equipment to allow modern trains to use the line was estimated in February 1997 to be £50,000. The Franchising Director does not consider the cost of replacement of the track circuit equipment represents good value for money given the

very low numbers using the service. These stations and the route will remain open and services will not be withdrawn until the Rail Regulator has made his decision.

Duly authorised by the Franchising Director OFFICE OF PASSENGER RAIL FRANCHISING Charities

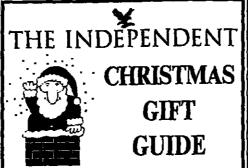
WRITERS TAKE NOTE!

Enter the Cancer Research Campaign's new short story and poetry competition - Write for life to get the chance of winning £2,000.

Stories should be 1-2,000 words in length, poems no more than 40 lines. The £5 entry fee will be ploughed back into vital cancer research. The CRC and Inner Wheel Club of Worthing Steyne are staging the event. Closing date is February 28 1998. The award ceremony is at Arundel's Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust next June. For more information and an entry form contact the CRC's 75th Anniversary Appeal Team, ______ telephone: 0171 224 1333.



Unusual Gifts



. With Christmas just around the corner over 1.4 million Independent and Independent on Sunday readers will be looking for gift

Our Christmas Gift Guide can help you promote your products and services to our discerning readers.

The Christmas advertising section appears it both the Independent and Independent on Sunday on the following Saturdays and Sundays:-

November 8th-9th, 15th-16th, 22nd-23rd, 29th-30th December 6th-7th

We not only offer special discounts - up to 25% for 14 insertions - but also our Christmas Competition encourages our readers to study the advertisements closely. To find out more and to book your space . .



Credit agencies 'breaking the law' over data on relatives

Credit reference agencies may be breaking the law because they hold financial information on the relatives of people who apply for mortgages and other credit, according to Which?. The consumer magazine says the main credit reference agencies. Equifax and Experian, hold information on any relatives who have shared a home with a customer who applies for credit. Other people on the applicant's record who pay bills late can cause customers to be turned down for a mortgage or other loan. Which? said agencies were holding data on relatives at any previous address when the law only allows data on the last previous address. The magazine, which is tied to the Consumers' Association, retrieved 113 files from the agencies. Of these, eight contained information which is, according to the researchers, illegal. Serious mistakes were contained in a further nine people's files, with one showing a woman owing £1,637 when she had repaid this debt years before. In a separate survey of 8,000 people, the magazine found none of the big four banks - Lloyds TSB, Midland, Nat West and Barclays - were rated above average for their service. Yet they retain two-thirds of the country's customers.

Seagram profits advance

Seagram said yesterday that its first-quarter profit rose 4 per cent on improved performance by its drinks and music businesses. Net income in the quarter to the end of September rose to \$133m (£79m), or 37 cents a share, from \$127m in the same period a year before. The summer blockbuster. The Lost World: Jurassic Park, made a strong contribution, and profit at Seagram's global spirits and wine business rose to \$191m from \$182m.

Oftel raps telephone groups

WorldCom, the US telecoms group; Global One, the international consortium, and two UK telephone groups were reprimanded yesterday for not giving UK customers enough information about the quality of their services. Don Cruickshank, director-general of UK telecoms watchdog. Oftel, said the companies had failed voluntarily to publish performance tables of service standards, which would allow customers to choose between them. He warned this raised the likelihood of a European Union directive to enforce full competition. Mr Cruickshank especially criticised Britain's Colt Telecom Group, the Eurobell cable company, WorldCom and Global One, the partnership between Sprint, Deutsche Telekom and France Telecom. Most telecoms groups in Britain publish service performance on issues such as fault repairs, bill accuracy and complaint handling every six months. WorldCom said it would provide the information from 1, January 1998.

C&W to run multimedia first

Cable & Wireless has been given the go-ahead to operate what it said would be the world's first fully interactive multimedia service in Hong Kong before the end of the year. The Hong Kong operation will give customers access to video-on-demand services, music channels and home shopping.

	Turnover £	Pre-tax £	EPS	Dividend
British Airways (I)	4.5bm (4.4bm)	430m (470m)	31p (39.7p)	4.7p (4 25p)
L Gardner (F)	35.3m (22m)	4.4m (2.5m)	21.3p (15.6p)	7 Op (6.0p)
Heurelaon (1)	35.8m (26m)	2.18m (728,000)	8 59p (3 48p)	2.25p (0.85p)
Ragian Properties (1)	- H)	3.4m (1.01m)	1.9p (0 44p)	Dil.
Scottish Power (1)	1.4bn (1.3bn)	240m (167m)	-17.3p (12 39p)	6 Bp (6.17p)
Shanks & McEwan (1)	68.3m (61.4m)	12.7m (11 6m)	4.3p (3.9p)	1.4p (1 3p)
Whithread (i)	1.6bn (1,5bn)	198.1m (177.5m)	31.12 _b (27.1 _p)	8.82n (6.25n)

Bovis to push ahead with float despite volatility

Bovis Homes is pushing ahead with its flotation despite the volatility in the stock market. P&O, owner of Bovis, admitted yesterday that it considered postponing the flotation last week when world markets were on the verge of collapse.

The house-builder is scheduled to end its 23-year absence from the stock market on 11 December with an expected price tag of around £300m. Shares in Bovis will be placed with institutions but private investors will be able to subscribe through stockbrokers and independent financial advisers.

The pathfinder prospectus, published yesterday, shows that several directors will receive bonuses to enable them to subscribe for shares at the placing price, which will be fixed a week before trading begins on the stock market. Malcolm Harris, chief executive, will receive a taxable bonus of £173,000, Ron Walford, finance director, will get £94,500 and five other directors will receive bonuses totalling £232,000. All seven executive directors have agreed to apply for additional shares. and employees have the right to apply for a minimum of £500

worth of shares each. P&O will sell all its shares and new shares are being issued to raise £194m to repay Bovis debts to its former parent. The new public company will be debt-free.

Bovis ranks 12th in the UK league of house-builders, selling 2,456 homes at an average price of £90,100 last year and making an operating profit of £29.4m on a turnover of £267m.

Profit before tax was £23.3m. Mr Harris said the company's best strength was its policy of combining a range of facades and finishes with a handful of basic designs and us-

ing standardised components. It has a landbank of 8.398 sites with planning permission, enough to last for almost threeand-a-half years at last year's building rates, plus options on a further 13,400 sites. In the six months to the end of June it sold 1,097 homes at an average cost of £95,100 and made an operating profit of £14.3m on a turnover of £111m, pushing up the profit margin yet again to 13.1 per cent.

Only three UK housebuilders, Redrow, Wilson Bowden and Berkeley, did better. In South-east England Bo-

vis margins reached 17.4 per cent last year.

- Clifford German

Diabetic tests boost Cortecs

Good test results from a new drug for diabetics sent shares in Cortecs International, the Anglo-Australian biotechnology company, soaring by 15 per

cent to close at 203.5p after hit-

ting 235p at one stage yesterday. The company said trials for its experimental drug, Macrulin, showed "very encouraging" results which "present the real possibility of improving therapy for diabetics". The trials in-

volved six diabetic patients. Patients taking oral capsules containing Macrulin experienced a decline in their blood sugar levels, Cortecs said. The trial has not been completed yet, but results are due later in the year.

However, some analysis said it was too early to say how meaningful the results were. Andrew Baum, an analyst with Morgan Stanley Dean Witter, said: "I am enormously sceptical of oral insulin. The precise doses required to regulate a patient's blond sugar vary, making the window for an effective dosc very small,"

losulin is a naturally occurring hormone needed to process blood sugar into energy. Diabetics are either insensitive to the hormone, or have insufficient quantities of it.

27/SHARES

JT ENT

Pilkington shattered by French rival's plan to expand in Britain

MARKET REPORT



DEREK PAIN STOCK MARKET REPORTER OF THE YEAR

Another shattering stock mar-rather different agenda. They at a meeting in Italy. "A ter-shares, according to the clos- at a loss to provide realistic quisition prompted stockbroton. For once, a share slump was not due to the group's own shortcomings - it was a threatening move by its major competitor. The shares fell 17p to 131p with a 43.3 million turnover, the biggest for any share. In the glory days before the 1987 crash Pilks traded at

more than 300p. Since then the St Helensbased group has struggled against intense competition

and squeezed margins. Saint Gobain, the French group which has made life so difficult for Pilks, prompted the fall by disclosing it intended to build a flat glass plant in Britain. Such a move was immediately seen as piling more pressure on the St

But the French may, at 300,000 at 132p, near the day's

rope with most of their British glass and could, therefore, be attempting to hedge their pocy arrives.

With British Petroleum and Marks & Spencer going euro when EMU starts in 1999, Saint Gobain could be taking advantage of the continuing availability of sterling.

The French group, which is hopes to be in production here by the end of 1999. The French invasion comes Lyonnis Laing buy advice. as Pilks, under Paolo Scaroni,

Mr Scaroni probably prevented Pilks shares falling even further by acquiring

ket experience for Pilking- seem intent on supplying Eu- rific buying opportunity," he is ing quote, were up 31p at 790p; said to have exclaimed before contacting his stockbroker.

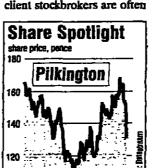
The rest of the market had sition when the single curren- another depressingly uneventful day. Footsie meandered between a 50.2 points gain and a 34.1 loss, ending 10.9 higher at 4,908.3.

Supporting shares made progress. Domestic and overseas interest rates remained one of the market's major con-Europe's largest glass-maker, cerns. Among blue chips highcr were National Power and PowerGen, reflecting Credit

There is continuing units new chief executive, is unhappiness with order-driven dertaking a savage cost-cutting trading, which suffered a comouter failure at the opening. when trading is now relatively thin. A late rogue trade in Pearson, the media group, illustrated one of the new orleast on the surface, have a low. He heard about the fall der's drawbacks. Pearson

the spread was a remarkable 685p to 820p. A proposed trade of 108 shares at 805.5p

created some of the confusion. Although technically the new order has been a success, the cry for a revamp, extending beyond the current fine tuning, is growing. Private



prices for their clients.

Much of the action was in the quote-driven MidCap shares. Besides Pilkington, Vickers, on the audacious approach from Mayflower, rose 20.5p to 248p although Mayflower fell 15p to 189.5p.

best MidCap gain, up 14 per cent to 117p when the company quashed fears interim figures would be disappointing. The shares hit a 12-month low on worries the strength of sterling had damaged the group.

Tullow Oil improved a further 3p to 126p on a mixture of bid and exploration hopes and motor dealer Charles Sid-Sanderson Bramall emerged as the bidder with a £37.4m offer.

Recruitment group Robert ter a £5.34m Australian acker Collins Stewart to lift next

year's profits estimate from £9.5m to £10.4m. Insurance broker Willis Corroon held at 124p as Nikko

cut its profits forecast from £95_5m to £89m. Cortecs .International in-Allied Colloids scored the troduced a little comfort to the

drugs sector, gaining 27p to 203.5p as its oral insulin for diabetics enjoyed successful phase II tests. Kay's Food rose 0.75p to 2.75p on the Kevin Leech stake and Devro, the sausage skin group, sizzled 14p to 388.5p following ABN Amro Hoare Govett support.

Usbers of Trowbridge, the brewer which came to market ney firmed 1p to 86.5p as at 110p in March, is the latest to produce a profits warning. The shares fell op to 94p with a big trade, 489,000, going Walters rose 18.5p to 445p af- through at 99.5p before the an-

Midington B.U4s Centerica lodgephone Grp R.85m Grand Mer Sen Bec R.85m Shall Transpo SDA Grp B.57m Brit Petroleu Wiggins Grp R.5m Rolls Royce

According

TAKING STOCK

Transport Development is attracting attention. The shares improved a further 2.5p to 203.5p, just below their 12month high. They have gently recovered from the 162.5p low hit in August on disappointment with interim figures. There is talk of a second-half improvement and the inevitable bid speculation

Utilitec, a gas and water services group in the red last year, should produce profits of £3.65m this year and £5.2m next, believes Charterhouse Tilney. The shares, which have moved between 100p and 36.5p since March. fell 1p to 43.5p.

Boustead, the cash shell, is due to return to market later this month following its takeover of a Hong Kong construction group. The shares were last traded at 16p.

r the current FTSE 100 Index followed by a Stock Market Summary Report

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source: Bloomberg

Euro will shake up the Continent more than the UK. Myth or fact?



DIANE COYLE ON WHY **BRITAIN MUST STAY** IN THE RACE

Many myths achieve the status of hallowed facts when they have been repeated often enough, and few are more hallowed than those concerning national

economic performance. Take the notion that there are two distinct varieties of capitalism - the market-loving, equity-financed Anglo-Saxon variety and the corporatist, bank-financed Rhineland version. It's a neat contrast. But it isn't true in at least one key respect. German and French companies do not, as a group, finance their investment through loans from supportive banks keen to establish a longterm relationship with them. Nor do US and UK companies in the aggregate raise funds for investment from the stock market Indeed, British firms raise more net finance than

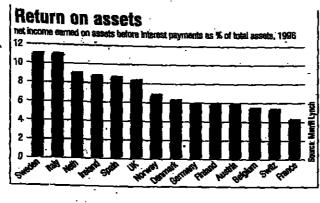
German ones via bank debt. On the other hand, there are tremendous national differences in how well companies perform in terms of profitability or return on capital: those short-termist Anglo-Saxons do significantly better than the Germans or Japanese. Investment in Britain has been far more worthwhile for at least the past six years. This in turn ex- source of funds outside the fiplains the much bigger stock nancial sector.

market gains in the US and UK over that period, even if the listed companies do not actually raise much of their net finance from issuing equities.

These facts - the real ones, as opposed to the myths - are presented in a fascinating paper written for Merrill Lynch by David Miles, Professor of Economics at Imperial College, London. They raise the prospect that the big adjustment to the single currency when Britain eventually joins will have to be made, not by a laggardly UK economy, but by badly performing German and French companies. And, if there is an adjustment, it could give a big one-off boost to the continental stock markets.

Back to the figures first of all. Measured by market capitalisation, the UK makes up a higher proportion of the value of Europe's top 500 companies than any other country, with 31 course some individual compaper cent. By balance-sheet value of assets, it has 22 per cent. just ahead of Germany and France. Drugs companies, banks, utilities, insurers and oil and gas producers are among the biggest companies. So it is groups such as Glazo Wellcome and BP, SmithKline Beecham and BT, along with two Anglo-Dutch companies, Shell and Unilever, that make up the biggest elements of Britain's corporate might.

Looking at the corporate sector as a whole in each country, there is no evidence of any significant difference in how net new finance for investment is raised. German companies actually have the lowest share of debt to market capitalisation in Europe, and it is not significantly different from gearing in the UK, according to the statistical tests. Germany's big corporate bond market, which dwarfs the UK's, consists 99 per cent of asset-backed securities issued by banks. Bonds and bank loans are an insignificant



But the overall picture remains

If countries are alike in how

they raise new finance, mainly

by retaining profits, they differ.

capital. Professor Miles finds

that on any measure of perfor-

mance the Rhineland capitalists

are the dullards. Whether mea-

sured by earnings yield or return

on assets, British companies

have performed best since 1991,

along with the Dutch, Irish and

Swedish corporate sectors, Ger-

many, France, Belgium and

Austria have competed for bot-

tom place. The return on assets

in the UK, at 8.23 per cent from

1991-96, was more than twice

France's 4.03 per cent, and

many's 5.84 per cent. The dif-

ference might well reflect

industrial structure, with Britain

having more companies in the

best-performing sectors such

and drugs, and fewer in weaker

performers such as cars and

nation sheds an interesting light

likely to trigger some significant

What does this myth-demo-

British car industry.

to stereotype.

The reason the differences in financing in Japan, with the equity versus bond financing slack taken up by internal funds. turn out to be insignificant is that in all countries the corporate sec- a reality conforming not at all tor uses internal funds, retained profits, to fund investment. Internal finance is augely dominant. In the aggregate, funds raised externally are matched in the use to which they put that more or less by the acquisition of financial assets, although of nies raise external funds and different companies acquire the

assets. These flows are what is

mediated by the bond and equity markets and the banks. So, over the years 1970-94. bank finance accounted for 11.9 per cent of the net funds raised by Germany's corporate sector, just higher than the 11.1 per cent in the US, but lower than the 14.6 per cent in the UK. Japanese firms did raise much better too than Germore this way, at 26.7 per cent of total net finance, Both corporate Germany and Japan raise small amounts via equities. but corporate Britain and America repaid share capital to as utilities, retailing, leisure a small extent. German firms made net repayments of corporate bonds. Only in the US did net bond financing amount to anything noticeable, at 15.4 per cent of the total - presumably thanks to the junk bond era. The patterns have altered slightly in the 1990s. British companies have raised net equity financing and seen a fall restructuring, and the assumpin the share of funds internally tion has always been that be-

Britain would have to adjust most. But it might be that the introduction of the euro, and a gemine single market, delivers more of a jolt to France and Germany. For example, the powerful home-country bias in equity investment by the big institutions will diminish, and funds will make allocations based on sector or company comparisons but not on a national basis. The pressure will be for the worseperforming companies to buck up their act. The German and French and Belgian corporate sectors might tend to become more profitable. According to the paper,

there will be a separate and enormous boost to the German stock market. At present, company pension funds are heavily invested in their own company. but they will increasingly diversify to invest in other companies. It makes no sense anyway for workers' pensions to be mainly invested in the company for which they work, putting all their financial eggs

in the one basket. The idea of portfolio diversification is likely to catch on generally with continental funds. German companies will therefore lose an internal source of funds and will have to fill the gap externally, which could represent a huge boost to

the stock market. Thirdly, transactions costs in Europe's stock markets will probably converge on the cheapest - London's - under the euro. Other markets could see a fall of 10 to 25 per cent in dealing spreads.

What it all adds up to is a aerospace. If true, this explaboost for activity and share prices on the continental bourses during the first years of on the sale to foreigners of the the single currency as the rest of Europe tries to catch up to lition imply for the future? The Britain's secret corporate suclaunch of the single currency is cess. Only a hardened Europhobe would see this as another reason for the UK to stay outside the single currency, though; you can only keep ahead if you dropped off in the US, and bank from the continental economies, stay in the race.

PEOPLE & **BUSINESS**

LEA PATERSON



Now here's a piece of advice for anyone who is scared of flying - forget all that guff about hypnosis, chatting to the pilot en route or knocking back a couple of stiff drinks before getting on the plane. If you really want to rid yourself of your phobia once and for all, make sure your family has homes scattered all over Europe and then have a go at starting up your own airline company.

Well that was certainly the tack chosen by Stelios Haii-Ioannou, son of millionaire Greek shipping magnate Loncas Haji-Ioannon and founder of no-frills airline easyJet.

"I was scared of flying when I was a young boy," he told me yesterday, "I think I got it from my mother." But the frequent-flying young Mr Haji-Ioannou soon got over his fears. "I was flying very often," he said, "my

family had homes all over Europe". So what does Mr Haji-Ioannou do when be isn't starting up new easyJet routes - most recently Liverpool-Nice and Liverpool-Amsterdam - or co-ordinating his campaign against any attempt by British Airways to launch a rival "no-frills" service - dubbed "BA Cheapo" by easyJet in a recent ad? Well, he flies, apparently. "I try and fly on easyJet about three or four times a week," he confided. "It's the best way to find out what customers think." He also tries to fly to his house

in Nice as often as he can. Aside from flying, Mr Haji-Ioannou is also very fond of his boat, moored in Greece. There's only one problem though - easyJet doesn't fly to Greece.

"I have to fly with the competition, unfortunately," he said. And how does Mr Hajiloannou find his rival, BA? "Well, I interact a lot better with the pilots than the cabin crew," he said. "I frequently go into the cockpit and have a good chat with the pilot."

It doesn't look, however, as if Bob Ayling, head of BA, and friends will have the pleasure of Mr Haii-Ioannou's company on his trips back home to Greece for too much

longer. "Give me a year and we'll be flying to Athens," said easyJet's chief yesterday.

Former Abbey National manager Garry Brown woke up to a pleasant surprise recently -a cheque for £25,000 for "blowing the whistle" on fraudulent conduct by a senior director.

Mr Brown, who has since left the company, received the unpublicised and unexpected gift after Mike Doyle, marketing services director, was jailed for eight years in July for defrauding the bank of an estimated £1m. Mr Brown, who has since worked briefly

for Volkswagen and the AA, said yesterday that he would spend his cheque on a backpacking journey around South America. "The money was quite unexpected. I didn't do it for that," he said.

Chris Conway, head of Digital Equipment, seems to be picking up jobs at a fine old pace. Only a few weeks ago, Mr Conway started work as a non-executive director at Granville: Holdings. And earlier this week it was announced that the 53-year-old IT chief was to sit on the board of Manchester-based industrial services group, Brammer. It seems that Brammer hopes to benefit from Mr Conway's experience of both product distribution and European business. Mr Conway's first day at work at Bram-

mer was on Tuesday. And how was it, being the new boy on the block? "Fine," he said, very interesting." There was a Brammer board meeting, apparently, much of which was spent discussing the French lorry drivers' strike, "The truck drivers look pretty determined this time," he noted.

You wouldn't think, on the face of it, that the softly spoken Mr Conway had much in common with the 30-year-old colourful Mr Haii-loannou. But a love of boats, it seems, links the two. "I am a keen leisure sailor," said Mr Conway yesterday. Mr Conway, unlike Mr Haji-loannou, does not have the dilemma of which airline to choose when he decides to take the boat out for the day - his boat is moored between Portsmouth and Southampton.

Congratulations to Richard Kersley and Steve Wright, equity strategists at BZW and now footsore members of the marathon runners club. They both completed the course in New York last weekend, although Mr Kersley gamely admitted it looked touch and go before his wife kicked him round the last six miles or so. No such cajoling was required for Mr Wright, aka action man, who strolled round in under three hours, finishing around 600th out of 30,000.

Both are now limbering up for the possibly more arduous challenge of individual interviews with their new paymasters at Crédit Suisse. It remains to be seen whether Barclays' promise to match the charity fund-raising effort pound for pound (liability, about £2,000) will be assumed by BZW's new owners.

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Fast talking is easy for the Village voice

Tom Durkin's unique commentaries have enlivened every Breeders' Cup meeting, even though he has required hypnosis to conquer his nerves. His training for the big day excludes alcohol, but as Richard Edmondson, in Los Angeles, discovers the post-race ritual makes up for the abstinence.

We're not the same in European and American racing but nowhere is the difference quite so pointed than in the technique of race commentary. Britain has Peter O'Sullevan, who employs pauses so protracted that you sometimes wonder if he has popped down to the village shop for a jar of chumey. His counterpart over the pond is Tom Durkin, who can hold his breath as long as a sperm whale and deliver the contents of an entire dictionary before you can say "down the stretch they come".

Durkin, 45, the former harness-racing announcer at the Meadowlands track in New Jersey, was just beginning to get a television break when he was called up for the inaugural Breeders' Cup here at Holly-

MUSSELBURGH

Tom (130); Dibota (200); Gold Clipper (300).

12.30 Thatched

1.00 Doc Ryan's

2.00 Glass River

1.30 Kilcullen

GOING: Good

wood Park in 1984. He has not missed one since.

The man from Chicago always changes his diet in the autumn to salubrious foodstuffs and alcohol-free beverages. Come Breeders' Cup time he has a six-pack stomach, though his natural bear-size physique makes it appear the six have been sent down the throat into his tummy. "I just like to feel good physically before I do the show, but I do have a vexing problem with my weight," he said yesterday. "I just try to do the right thing for a while."

On his very first call at the Breeders' Cup, Durkin though it had been his luck to commentate just at the same time as an earthquake struck Inglewood. His binoculars started to shake violently. Then he realised the tremor was being caused by his hands. It is odd to consider that this most fluent of performers almost had to be led away a jibbering wreck at one stage, that his career was rescued from tension by hypnosis therapy. "I still get pretty nervous, but only to the point where it is a good thing, because it's a problem when you're not a little nervous," he said. There's a lot of people listening out there and it's very

easy to make a mistake." Durkin did get through that first Breeders' Cup and rewarded himself with a beer at

2.30 Salska

3.00 Forzair

STALLS: Round course – inside; straight course – far side.

DRAW ADVANTAGE: Low for 5t; High from 71 to 1m 41.

Right-hand oust course with fight turns. The 5f course is one of isstest in the country.

Course is 5m E of Edinburgh on A1 Bus link from Edinburgh station 5m. ADMISSION:

Club 52; Tatterside 56 (CAPs and unemployed C3). U-16s froe CAR PARK: Free.

LEADING TRAINERS (FIVE-YEAR-RECORD): J Barry — 35 winners from 56 runners gives a success ratio of 204%; M Johnston 20 from 126 (159%); Mrs M Reveley 14 from 94 (149%); M Channon 10 from 37 (27%).

LEADING JOCKEYS K Darkey 42 wins from 204 rices gives a success ratio of 205%; J Carroll 25 from 175 (14.3%); J Fortune 20 from 158 (12.7%); G Dattield 15 from 71 (211%).

FAVOURTIES: 209 wirs in 479 races (430%). Forest Robin (12.20); Wood Venture (viscred).

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Mazeed (visored), Forest Robin (1220); Ward Versione (visored),

12.30 LADBROKE ON-COURSE HANDICAP (CLASS E) (DIV 1) £5,000 added 1m Penalty Value £3,136

EFTING: 4-1 Albihani, 9-2 Asteroic Storm, 6-1 Knobbleanesca, 7-1 Kasa Albawa, Thatched, 12-1 Forest Robbn, 14-1 Ronning Green, Monaco, Scatheboxy, The Berosley Balls, 15-1 others 1996: Scaraben 8 10 0 J Fortune 8-1 (S Ketilewell) drawn (II) 14 ran FORM GUIDE

THATCHED won at Redcar at the end of fast season and went close in the same race this time round, firsting fourth of 25 behind Sueltach, Runner-up Jedi Knight won at Redcar on Tuesday and Thesthed could seally be in the shake-up here. Fifth to Guif Shaed et Ascot and again at Newmarkst, Antarctic Storm is lumbered with ten stone in the lower grade but commands respect, nevertheless, while Knobblenesse is far from out of it, only 16 higher than when he was when bearing Westmant Weigh at Ay (77). Kass of it, only 16 higher than when he was when bearing Westmant Weigh at Ay (77). Kass of it, only 16 higher than when he was when bearing Westmant Weigh at Ay (77). Kass of its in-form Sovereighs Court et Nottingham on Monday, while Scathebury can't be ruled out even if he was left trailing by Mytton's Mistake at Leicester ten days ago. Scathebury wes 25 higher in the handicap when he defied ten stone to win a seller over this mile back in April. Attained has his first run for Chris Dwyer after winning twice for this mile back in April. Attained has his first run for Chris Dwyer after winning twice for this mile back in April. Attained has his first run for Chris Dwyer after winning twice for the mile back in April. Attained has his first run for Chris Dwyer after winning twice for the mile back in April. Attained has his first run for Chris Dwyer after winning twice for the mile back in April. Attained has his first run for Chris Dwyer after winning twice for the mile than the stone of t

1.00 SUPPORTERS CARE HANDICAP (CLASS F) (DIV I) £5,000 added 1m 4f Penalty Value £3,214

| Action | A

3.30 Chocolate Box 4.00 Alpine Hideaway.(nb)

the nearest outlet. In his smog of relief, Durkin left his binoculars at the door with two nice, young men who were wearing earplugs. They explained they would soon have to leave as they were looking after someone in the room, Gerald Ford, President of the United States. Our man looked up to find Frank Sinatra, Fred Astaire and Cary Grant also in his

If by Breeders' Cup day he is the mild-mannered racecaller Tom Durkin, our commentator becomes the city's unbridled carouser by night. He may not have had a drink for several weeks, but he appears to log the missed ones and work throught them all diligently on that Saturday night each year. The Durkin post-Breeders'-Cup party is an extraordinary function that makes an Oliver Reed bash sombre by comparison.

close proximity.

The commentator and his college friends dress up on stage as the Village People (our man as Sitting Bull) and deliver YMCA. They touch and revere the icons collected from previous Breeders' Cups: posters and something which resembles a gold tablecloth. Tom's buddy, Grubby, is turned upside down and carried above the shoulders until he is Dancing On The Ceiling, which is the



Michael Stoute leads Singspiel out for some track exercise at Hollywood Park

Photograph: Harry How /Allsport

a phantom race call, which is always won by Tough Betty, the horse named after his 82-yearold mother. And they drink.

To close the show, Tom Durkin skates across a polished floor on his tummy, like a penguin sliding down an ice floe on its way into the ocean. It is believed that Peter O'Sull-Lionel Ritchie ditty playing at evan performs a somewhat the time. Durkin himself does different exit.

2.30 OLIVER HOMES NOVEMBER HANDICAP (CLASS D) £10,000 added 2m Penalty Value £7,298

210,000 added 2m Penalty Value £7,298
2500 SHONARA'S WAY (J406) (Alon Guirrie) P Morneth 6 10 0 0 Penas 6 62800 SEA VICTOR (19) (D) (J David Abell) J L Harris 5 9 9 Deep McKarvan 8 2230 MERE COMES HERBE (19) (2D) (H S Hauthinson) W Stony 5 9 5 J F 6 gan 15 2254 MICHOL FRY #9 (Loyd Bedeck) M Temptors 3 9 5 (6m) 0 D Biggs 2 04/0-1 DLITSET (19) (M Klour) M Hammond 7 9 2 J Carroll 12 25302 SALSKA (7) (D) (P L Chinn) A Sheeter 6 8 3 J L Newton 10 12800 THE BUTTERWICK (DD (7) (C) (F Chambers) R Fainey 4 8 13 R Wheston (5) 7 251025 GOLD DESREE (21) (SF) (Northgais Lodge Rechig) M Britis 7 8 13 D Mermagh (7) 13 500020 ALPINE PANTHER (32) (P D Saul) Ms M Fendey 4 8 11 K Durby 17 25500 CHILDRIEN'S CHOICE (D) (Fut Jaya Rechig) M Flyon 6 8 8 P McCabe (3) 10 0510 THEME ARBIA (13) (D) (A Soborba) M Flyon 6 8 8 P McCabe (3) 10 0510 THEME ARBIA (13) (D) (A Soborba) M Flyon 6 8 8 P McCabe (3) 11 5-002 TARRY (6) (Pleas C) (Eight Remainship) GR (Selewy 4 8 5 G Durffold 4 2000 NORTHERN MOTTO (117) (C) (D Cabultur) J Golde 4 8 3 J Quinn 14 -8155 SELMESTOM (22) (D) (C Whight) S C Williams 5 8 3 T W Williams 9 PHELMEST (40) (C D Barber-Lorum) Mass I, Presit 6 8 2 L Chermock 5 B 17 declared

But I INNS 2-1 I name Arting, 5-1 Sea Victor, 5-1 Outsier, 10-1 Salatio, Tarry, Salaneston, 12-1 Here Countri Intribe, Ritchol Pills, Gold Desim, All Out, 14-1 others 1986. Northern Motto was coming back from a break when he won at Southwell in February and lant badly handcapped, so he must have a chance of following up last year's win, Hell have to be fighting it, though, and AJJ. ON is just one of several alternatives. The mere, who won twice under Poyston Firench in the spring, has come back from a break in good shape and will be salated by the longer trip following her third to in-form Javeth at Doncsster, Javeth want on to day a pensity at Nottinghem, where Salated shaland second and The Butterwick KId eighth. Salated previous race was the Cearewilloh, in which she tinished behind See Victor and Here Comes Herble, both capable of going close here if anywhare near their best. Having made at Vierwick and Nottingham. Theme Areas firshed only seventh to Whitechapel at Newbury, but she was 6th out of that hand-load and this is more her level. Outset won in good style at Redox and thereis no reason why he shouldn't mater his presence left on the Fiet again. The other last-time-out where is Nitchol Filty, perhaps better over shorter distances but whose fourth to Heart Of Gold at Ayr (in 77) shows he states over shorter distances but whose fourth to Heart or Indiane in the stammar best for the Museon mere.

3.00 SUPPORTERS CARE HANDICAP (CLASS F) (DIV II) £5,000 added 1m 4f Penalty Value £3,194

Welcome Home is back on turf after corning good in a 12-flationg hendicap on Wolver-hamptons Pipreaand and it will be interesting to see if the forcing testice pay off again. Welcome Home could make this a stamins test and TYCOON TINA has a bit to prove when it comes to staying this trip. She might be worth risking, though, because she teams up again with John Stamhill, on board when the filey won over a mile here in May, Tycoon This will have so stay every yeard, because if Welcome Home closent troto the pace, Peep O'Day probably will, as west the case a year ago when are made all on her fourth outling. Peep O'Day had been well besten in her previous race, a hundicap, and can be excused finishing a long way behind Swan Hurstar at Catabrick set time, an as he faced inough task at the wellow. Jimplaner comes into the rectoming as he was just in front of Peep O'Day at Catabrick and is alignly better off. Forces'r has yet to win a handcap but this soft race might not be beyond him.

OLIVER HOMES ESF MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (CLASS E) £5,000 added 2YO 7730yds Penalty Value £3,552

...P Fessey (3) : ...M Gallagher :

Minimum unight: 7st 10th. You handlook unight Child Cipper 7st 4th. SETTING 5-1 Washinkelts, 7-2 Welcom Home, 11-2 Potent Wentworth, 8-1 Tickniftns, 12-1 Live Project, Peap O Day, 18-1 others 1999; see division one

SETTING: 5-1 Theme Arena, 5-1 Sen Victor, 8-1 Queset, 10-1 Salaka, Tarry,

French blockade causes a Destiny re-think

The French lorry drivers' dispute is causing major problems for British trainers organising travel arrangements for their runners in France this week. Peter Chapple-Hyam's Victory Note and Brian Mechan's Stone Of Destiny, the two British acceptors for the Cri-

terium de Maisons-Laffitte tomorrow, are now doubtful run-

ners for the Group Two event. Because of the blockade connections have been forced to search for alternative means of transport with little success. "We considered flying but flights are at a premium. If we

did go across in a horsebox we could be stuck on the side of the road for days," a spokeswoman

for Chapple-Hyam said. And a spokeswoman for Meehan said: "We've decided not to go. MAFF [Ministry of Agriculture are advising people not to travel to France."

Rockett takes McCoy to a century

Tony McCoy continued his rampage through the record books when he broke his own record for the fastest 100 winners in a season on Sam Rockett at Newton Abbot yesterday.

On 21 November last year McCoy broke Peter Scudamore's record to the fastest hundred by 30 days and he lowered that score by a further 16 days here.

RICHARD EDMONDSON NAP: Tarry (Musselburgh 2.30) NB: Fighting Times (Musselburgh 1.00)

"If I stay in one piece I'm going to aim at Peter Scudamore's record of 221 winners," McCoy

Today it is the horses rather than the riders who command attention with Imperial Call, the 1996 Cheltenham Gold Cup winner, taking on this year's Gold Cup third, Dorans Pride, at Clonniel.

Michael Hourigan has switched Dorans Pride, who made a winning reappearance over three miles at Listowel in September, to the two-and-ahalf-mile contest following the abandonment of last month's Munster National. "He is very well," the trainer said. "The step down to two and a half miles doesn't worry me. We are up against Imperial Call - but only one of us can win."

LINGFIELD (AW)

HYPERION	
1.40 Blue Shadow 2.10 Palacegte Jack 2	2.40 A
Liberty 3.10 Mutasawwar 3.40 Comlche	Ques
4.10 Sharp Shuffle	

COL	G: Standard	STALLS	ingiria my	cent St Inu	tolcle)
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SION: Members Ets. Battersale Ets. CAR PAPER: CALL 12; rest tree.

LEADNING TRAINERS: G. L. Moore - 70 winners from 528 nurners gives a success ratio of 13.3%, M. Johnston 58-597 (8.9%), R. O'Sulliver 47-339 (13.9%), R. Hamnon 46-370 (12.4%).

LEADNING JOCKEYS: S. Sanders 55-55 (10.9%), D. Holland 47-23 (22.1%), S. Whitmorth 40-275 (14.5%), W. Ryen 31-98 (5.7%).

ħ	(140); Classic Dame (240); Figarts Bay (3:10).		
r	1 40	NATIONAL MAGAZINES NURSERY	
		NATIONAL MAGAZINES NURSERY HANDICAP (CLASS E) £4,025 2YO 5f	
		RED PEPPER (30) P Howing 97	
2	50016	RAPID RELIANCE (41) (D) R Ingrem 85 A McGlone 1	
3	T5540	RISKY WHISKY (22) (D) J Berry 9 2	

3 TES-40 RISKY WHISKY (22) (D) J Brary 9 2 P Roberts (3) 8 8 4 080500 BLUE SHADOW (41) R Henron 9 2 Dete O'Hell 7 5 50200 SWANDIONE LADY (b) S C Williams 9 0 DHOlland 6 6 5000 ESSANDESS (51) J L Eyre 8 7 S000 ADRIEMALIN (111) T Clement 8 J Lone 6 8 04000 MERCURY FALLING (16) D Arbuttnot 8 L Martin Dayer 3 8 9 0000 THE DRUBESS (21) G Brasery 7 10 P Doe (7) 4 8 S000 ADRIEMALIN (110) T Clement 8 D Drubes 7 S (21) G Brasery 7 10 D Drubes 7 S (21) BETTING: 7-2 Rapid Raismon, 9-2 Risky Whitely, Sustantore Lady, 6-1 Red Papper, Sibe Shadow, 6-1 Marchy Falling, 7-1 Essandess, 8-1 others

2.10 MAIL NEWSPAPERS HANDICAP (CLASS E) £4,025 added 5f

ı	OFFIDHO	GENERAL SIR PETER (10) (D) N Calleghan 5 10 0,
		Amenda Sanders 2
ŧ	505263	ANOTHER BATCHWORTH (18) (3) E Wheeler 59 ti .A Daly (3) 8
i		NAPER STAR (47) (D) Mrs N Macaulay 4 9 11 S Webster 6
ί	600	PALACEGATE JACK (19) (D) J Berry 69 10 T E Durcen (5) 10
•		
:		MYSTICAL (16) (D) Was L Subbs 3 9 7 S Withouth 3
2	USESSU	LET BOY (200) (CO) G L Moore 89 6 Candy Morris
7		PASSIONATTI (20) S Golings S 9 5S Senders
•		ANOKATO (10) (D) Kivory 395Martin Dayer 5
•	022465	SONGSHEET (19) (D) M Saunders 4 9 3 P P Murphy (5)
Ď	402844	LUCKY DIP (112) (D) D Benorth 3 9 3,

worth, Napler Star, Palacogate Jack, 8-1 General Sir Peter, 10-1 other
2.40 MIRROR SELECT CLAIMING STAKE (CLASS F) 23,300 added 1m 4f
(CLASS F) £3,300 added 1m 4f
1 000020 HARVEY WHITE (15) J Peace 5 9 12
3 621031 STATAJACK (3) (C) (D) D Elsworth 9 9 12

10 000/8- VACHT (J15) A Newcombe 5 9 0 lo Humann (5) 14 11 443406 AT LIBERTY (12) (CD) R Human 58 11 Dane O'Nelli 1
12 -04000 D.J.C.ICT (15) W.Mair 4 8 T
14, 000-40 SAFECRACKER (14) C Modock 4 8 8
BETTING: 3-1 Statulack, 6-1 Night City, 7-1 Krayyan Dawn, At Liberty, 8-1

2 10 JOHNSONS INTERNATIONAL MAIDEN

Ŀ	<u> </u>	STAKES (CLASS D) £4,900 3YO 7f
ī	0	CLONGE (12) R Ingram 9 0
2	440E0	SLANKKATÓ (21) O Cosgrove 8 0
		MUTASAWWAR (19) M Saurcians 9 0
4	032002	SARATOGA RED (5) (SIF) W O'Gorman 9 0 D Holland 4
5		TILUSHING DESERT (39) R Harmon 8 9 Dane O'Nell 1
6	0-4300	FENARTS BAY (8) Mrs J Cocil 8 9Martin Dwyer 8
7		KILMETHA LADY (129) J Fox 8 9
8	0-2	MARCIZIA (15) J Goeden B 9G Hind
9		TERRA DEL FUEGO 14 Collegridge 8 9 N Adems
10	-00000	WILD NETTLE (13) J Fox 89
		= 10 decisred =

	3.40	A.C.E. HANDICAP (CLASS D) £4,94 added 71	
		KINGS HARMONY (45) (D) P Makin 4 8 10 S Sender	
		ROFFEY SPREEY (10) (C) R Hannon 8 9 9. Dame O'Nell	
		TWIN CREEKS (37) (CD) V Scene 699	
		INLIAS (141) (C) L Montague Hell 499	
		CES-N-K (8) (C) (D) M Johnston 3 9 8	
		NORTHERN ANGEL (58) (D) P Harris 3 9 7 D Holland	
		PALACEGATE TOUCH (20) (CID) J Berry 797, TE Durcan (5)	
		BARBASON (39) (CD) G L Moore 5 9 4 Candy Morris.	
ā	020005	LANCASHIRE LEGEND (70) (CD) S Dow 493_P Doe (7)	í
		GOODBYE GATEMEN (31) B Peace 392 Martin Dwyst	
		FRENDLY BRANE ACH ACH BIR Gov Kelencer 7 to 2_A Window &	
		CORNECHE CIJEST (10) (D) M Channon 4 8 11A Eddary (7)	
		GODNERSHAM PARK (29) P Feigure 582	
		RETOTO (447) (BF) B McMath 3 8 0	
		PINCHAI WAY (12) R. G. Million S. 7 (1 F. Morton	

Lancashira Legend, 12-1 others
4.10 TELEGRAPH NEWSPAPERS AMATEU HANDICAP (CLASS F) £3,300 1m 2f
HANDICAP (CLASS I) E3,300 Im 21
1 530000 SHARP SHUFFLE (19) R Hanney 4 11 7 Mr C Vigo
2 (2025) MAGIC MEL (8) J.L. Byre 4 11 5
3 SECON MUSTIC CLUEST (no JC) KNO-Labo 3 to 1 Sect. No Thic Carty
4 085025 SEA DANZIG (16) (C) J Bridger 4 to 11
5 002555 MASTER SERBLED (13) (C) P Earns 7 to 10, Mr A Brants (5)
6 3004 CASTLES BUFFING (10) (CD) C Cyce 3 10 10 (se) JMs S Book
7 203000 BAGSHOT (63) (CD) (8F) G L Moore 6 to SMr 1 Mongan (
8 23821 PEGASUS BAY (10) (CD) A Johnson 5 105 Sed Max L Press
8 05805 SHEEP STEALER (54) A Premock 9 to 4 Mire C Personal (
10 -60250 SHAHEK (76) (D) K Comerton; 7 10 4
TI 2000- COPPERBEECH (200) K Consertori 8 10 3 _Mr J Owen (
2 000000 MONTONE (44) (C) (D) J.Jankins 7 (0 2
S COURT BUILDING CONTROL OF THE DOTAGE AND C
13 00-000 PALISANDER (16) S Dow 3 to 2Mr R Guest (5)

RESULTS

1.10: 1. FOUNDRY LANE (P Niveri) 11-8 tav; 2. Cul De Sac 7-1; 3. Prince Kinsky 5-2. 15 ran. 4, 7. (Mrs M Reveley, Saltburn). Tota: \$240; £150, £160, £160 DP: £980. CSF; Tate: 6240; 5150, 5180, 5180, DP: 5980, CSF; 51215. Tifo: 5530.

1,40: 1. CARLUSLE BANDITO'S [Miss PRobeon] 100-30; 2. Nordic Bresze 11-4; 3. Mittirale: 7-4 40. 6 ran. 4, 7. (1 Berry, Cockerham). Tota: 5430; 5170, 1180, DF: 5540.

CSF: 51285.

2,10: 1. SUAS LEAT (E Calaghan) 11-8 fav; 2. Berregeers Boy 8-1; 3. Monymen 3-1 5 ran. 10, 3 (1 M Jefferson, Melton). Tota: 5210; 5180, 5280, DF: 5250, CSF; 51029.

HAYDOCK

2.40: 1. THROWER (C Maude) 7-2; 2. Saint Ciel 85-40 fav; 3. Quango 4-1.8 ran. 3/A. 8. (S Brookshan, Uffington). Tota: \$400; £160, £130, £140. DF: £540. CSF:

3.10: 1. LEVITICUS (J Calagnari) 2-1 kar; 2. Beryllium 8-1; 3. Northern Maestro 14-1 15 ran. 5, 13. (T late Tadcastar). Tota: 23:0; 2150, 22:50, 23:30. DF: 23:30, CSF: £18.6

3.40: 1. THE PROMS (C Llowellyn) every far; 2. Alaston Heir 20-1. 4 ran. 21/4. (N Twiston-Davies, Chellenham). Tota: £200. DF: £730, CSF: £1128. 4.10: 1. BRAMBLEHILL DUKE (A Maguire 31-4; 2. Calus 6-1; 3. Situander A Azam 33-1. 16 ran. 5, 1%. (D Nicholson, Tem-ple Guiting), Tota: 54.20; 5140, 5200, 51090. DF: 51950. CSF: 52121 Trio: 5543.50. Piscepot: £25.10. Quadpot: £4.20. Pisce 6: £18.46. Pisce 5: £15.45.

KEMPTON KEMPTON

1.30: 1 YET AGAIN (R Thornton) 7-4 jt
tar; 2. Kimbers 10-1; 3. Alica International B-1.7 rps. 7-4 jt fts No Patham (5th), 11/4.

4. (Gay Kellaway, Whitcombe), Totac 22-20; 2150, 2300. DF: 22320. CSF: 21807.

2.00: 1. KELMINKSTON (P Hole) 2-1; 2.
By's Harbour 8-1; 3. Benbulbin 50-1.4 ran.
8-15 fav Menesonic (1ell), 37/6, det. (J. Gifford, Fricion), Totac 22-20. DF: 27/10. CSF: 21282, 2.30: 1. SCORBNG PEDIGREE (A Thornton) 11-8 far; 2. Elrespray 8-1; 3. Knighte-bridge Scot 4-1.11 ran. 4. 5. (J. Mullins, Andows), Totac 22-20; 21:0, 22-40, 21:50. DF: 2880. CSF: £1284. Tito: £1080.

3.00: 1. MONYMOSS (R Quest) 9-4 fav;

28.80. CSF: E1294. The: £10.90.
3.00: 1. MONYMOSS (R Guest) 9-4 fav;
2. Solo Gent 9-2; 3. Laise Of Loughres 11-1.
8 ran. 14. 1. (Airs S Smith. Singley). 2545: £250; £150, £270. DF: £08.20. £59: £189.
3.50: 1. SHEKELS (G Bradley) 11-2; 2.
Spring Galle 5-4 fav; 3. Lete Be Frank 9-4.
6 ran. 4, 11. (C Brooks, Lambourn). Tobe.
£700; £230, £180. DF: £690. CSF: £12.73.
MF: Rosel Rassen.

NF: Royal Rasen, 4.00: 1. SMITH TOO (R Ferrant) 5-2; 2. Joviel Man 7-1; 3. Flying Fiddler 5-4 tax. 5 ran. Nr, 30 (Mrs J Piznant, Upper Lam-bourn). Tota: £3:0; 2150, £171, DF: £3:20, CSF: £18:60.

Placepot: £12130. Quadpot: £1870. Place 6: £8263. Place 5: £38,78.

NEWTON ABBOT 1.20: 1: BAMAPOUR (A P McCoy) 6-4 fax; 2: Reflex Hammer 9-2; 3. Wonderfull Polly 15-2 8 ran. 8, 74. (M Pipe). Totac 5:10; 5:10; 5:20, 5:20, 5:20, 5:70. CeF: 5:30.0 Those: 5:33.01 This: 542.60. NFa: High Mood. Total See

1.50: 1. SAM ROCKETT (A P McCoy) 7-4 far; 2. Docklands Courier 10-1; 3. Reach The Clouds 7-2. 9 ran. 21/4, 1/4. (M Pipe), Tota: £280; £160, £180, £180 DF; £2170, CSF: £1888, Thicast: £5448, Trio; £2290.

220: 1. EVANSELICA (AP McCoy) 13-8; 2. Flow 13-2; 3. General Crack 3-11 fex. 3 can. 31/4, clist. (M Pipel, Tate: £190. DF: £100 CSF: £7.44. NRs: Maple Dencer, See More

DUSTRESS.
2-50: 1. LAUREN'S TREASURE (B Fenton) 33-1; 2. River Challenge 2-1; 3. Via Del Guatro 40-1 10 ran. 11-10 fav Doice Notte. 2½, ½. (Mrs. S. Williams). Tota: 55550; 2680, 2120, 2290, DF: 25700, CSF.

E10018 This: E11240, NR: Elite Governor, 3.20: 1. GALATASORI JANE (T J Mur-phy) 2-1; 2. Dr Leurt 4-9 fax; 3. Elazing Microcle 20-1 3 ram, 30, 1/1. (P Nicholis). Total 5240 DP: £140, CSF: £313, NP: Strong Chair-

\$.50: 1. TIDAL FORCE (R Durmoody) 4-8 tav; 2. Influence Pedier 5-1; 3. Dheeli Dencer 11-4, 5 ran. 2½, 25. (P Hobbs). Tota: £170; £120, £2.20. DF: £410. CSF: £442. 4.20: 1. ORSWELLTHATENSWELL # Durmoody) 5-4 fev: 2. Cosy Rida 13-2; 3. Eastdon Gold Dust 7-1 6 ran. 214, 25. (P Hobbs) Rote: £180; £130, £210 DF: £850. CSF: £936.

Placepot: £178.10. Quadpot: £25.80. Place 6: 28682 Place 5: 28273

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TOWCESTER

HYPERION 1.20 Margi Boo 1.50 The Whole Hog 2.20 Star Manager 2.50 Wilde Music 3.20 ARDROM (nap) 3.50 Jefferies 4.20 Maytin Magic

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© LEADING TRAINERS: D Nicholson – 25 winners from \$1 runners gives a success ratio of 41%, K Belley 12-51 (225%), Transfer 9-74 (122%), Mrs. J Pitman 8-36 (222%).

© LEADING JOCKEYS: A Maguite 22-84 (344%), N Williamson 13-57 (225%), J Osborne 13-62 (21%), A P NicCoy 11-50 (22%).

BLINGERED FIRST TIME: Snow Board (150).

1.20 LETHEBY & CHRISTOPHER SELLING HURDLE (CLASS G) 52,375 added 2m

2.20 LAMBERT SMITH HAMPTON NOVICE H'CAP HURDLE (CLASS E) 22,925 2m | TrCAP PIUTIPLE (CLASS E) ZE, SED ZEII

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1 Ania Lady, 16-1 Abstonia Pet Citi, 20-1 debra
1996: Spenintdy Mount 8 7 R Muller (7) 7-2 (M Templand) drawn (3) 6 cm
FORM GUIDE Mark Tompkins won lest year's rece with Spaniards Mount and might not be far alway this time round if Three Angels can improve upon his second to First Master at Foliations. Cationaggle is probably the one they have to best following his staying-on fourth behind Set Trail at Ayr, although their was plently of out in the ground that day and Cut-craggle could find this 70 in faster ground a bit sharp. Life Cutraggle, CHOCOLATE BOX ran a promising tace on soft ground first time out, firstning third to the more experienced Only in Drasms and Astraph in a filles' maiden at Leicester, Chocolate Box is a half-eister to several winners, including Arctic Owl:

Selection: CHOCOLATE BOX 1.30 COCKATOO EBF MAIDEN STAKES (CLASS D) 25,000 added 2YO 1m Penalty Value 23,630 N Day 7 V Coint 5 Dean McKeoun 8 LADBROKE ON-COURSE HANDICAP (CLASS E) (DIV II) £5,000 added 1m Penalty Value £3,116

1996: see distion one

FORM GUIDE

ALPINE HIDEAWAY has a bit going for him in that he had Shontains, Needle Match,
Winston and Pine Ridge Lad behind when beating all ber Sustach and Mick Easterby's other runner, Jadi Knight (winner since), at Redicer. At the other and of the handicap
is Lunch Party, second home on the less taxoured far side when fourth to Speady Cassic at Yarmouth lest week. That sace and the one that Lunch Party won at Yarmouth
were over seven turiongs but he has a squeak at this trip. Dispol Gem run her best race
for a while when fourth to On The Green at Newcastle, suggesting she can add to serier wins at Redear and Ripon. Last behalf Dispol Gem in the Newcastle race was Trojert Herro, yet to win a handicap but a front-runner who could be suited by this track.
Mick Ryan wont have brought Kingchilp Boy all this way just for the run and he is not
be badly handicapped.

Moorer the southpaw stance master with clout

Michael Moorer is one of those southpaw fighters the boxing purists love to hate. On Saturday, he steps into the ring for a heavyweight world title unification fight that, as Ken Jones explains from Las Vegas, could mean trouble for Evander Holyfield.

One thing about boxing upon which its professors are generally in agreement is that southpaws deserve the prejudice that has grown up against them.

The breed made nobody more indignant than Henry Cooper's manager, the late Jim Wicks. whose malapropisms are fondly recounted by veteran sports writers. In 1967, shortly before Cooper met Jack Bodell in defence of the British heavyweight championship Wicks, known commonly as "The Bishop", said: "Bodell and all them other southpaws are detergent to the fight game."

Although Cooper won in two rounds, the difficulties Wicks imagined were apparent in a second contest when Bodell, a limited fighter of legendary awkwardness, held an ageing Cooper to a decision.

When boxing trainers contemplate the southpaw problem they have often the air of people who have worked long on a single proiect that has not come out entirely to their satisfaction. This cropped up in a conversation I had with Freddie Roach who is preparing Michael Moorer, the International Boxing Federation heavyweight champion, to fight Evander Holyfield, the World Boxing Association title holder, on Saturday at the Thomas and Mack Center here.

Until Moorer outpointed Holyfield for both belts three years ago, later losing them by knock-out to George Foreman, there had never been a southpaw heavyweight champion. Simply on the basis that they could not be guaranteed regular employment, promising novices who shaped up naturally as "right handers" were quickly turned around in the gymnasium. Cooper's famous left book, "Enery's Ammer" as it became to be known, was a development of this process.

The former undisputed midand Vicente Saldivar, the formidable Mexican who defeated Howard Winstone of Wales three time for the featherweight title, are just two southpaws who have distinguished themselves, but Wick's ancient prejudice is still expressed in the heavyweight division.

There is a psychological aspect to this but, as Roach points out, the problem with southpaws is mostly physical. "It's not so much that they lead with the right hand as the foot position," Roach said. "If the orthodox fighter steps inside the



Punching power: Michael Moorer targets the hands of his trainer, Freddie Roach, as he prepares for Saturday's showdown with Evander Holyfield in Las Vegas

ten possible to gauge a winning

fighter's temperament by his train-

er's which will be just the opposite

- a process like mirror-reading. A

moody fighter, or a worrier does

can make him laugh at himself; the

good-tempered fighter needs a

martinet to remind him that life is

southpaw's right foot he finds himself off balance and in difficulty delivering punches."

Watching Holyfield at work with one of his sparring partners, Jeff Wooden, you could see why Roach thinks that the WBA champion may be taking Moorer too lightly. It pleased Roach to hear that they stepped frequently on each other's feet and that Holyfield almost tripped over.

"That's what I am going on

about," Roach said. "It's all right for Evander to say that Michael's stance won't be a factor but it was unquestionably a problem for him in the first contest."

Roach, who worked alongside the famed trainer Eddie Putch for best under an easygoing type, who five years, has a lighter touch than the volatile Teddy Atlas, who grew so weary of Moorer's moodiness that he walked away from the \$800,000 (£488,000) that would have been his percentage of the purse money.

As A J Liebling put it: "It is of-Roach than he was with Atlas because he continues to put obstacles in the way of communication. Interrogators have to lean in close to catch what he is saying. After training on Tuesday he mumbled satisfaction with the way things are going and glared at a reporter who asked about a the fleshiness in an upper body that compares poorly with Holyfield's sculpted torso. "I'm It is uncertain whether Moorer happy with the way I am and I'm

Roach he put some questions to him. Did he mind music in the gym and would he object if associates were present at training sessions, things which led to arguments with Atlas. "It wasn't a problem for me," Roach said. "We all have our ways" of doing things, but I'm afraid that Teddy Atlas turned it into his show. Another thing Michael asked was

Happy, too, it seems to have a

trainer who is not confrontational.

Before Moorer agreed to work with

in concentration. It's one of the things we have been working on. "In any case I much prefer Michael to look back on the Holyfield fight because that night he was

how I would react if he knocked out

sparring partners. I told him to just

Moorer's determination to gain

confidence in his punching power.

The trouble is that people keep re-

ferring to the Foreman fight," Roach

said. "If any heavyweight connects,

never mind one as heavy-handed as

George, you're in trouble, Anybody

who saw the fight couldn't fail to

have Michael ahead when George

Michael lost because of one lapse

In Roach's mind that proved

go ahead and do it."

clearly the better man." Holyfield appears disdainful of the southpaw problem. "I don't even think about," he said. Holyfield, a deeply religious man, smiled at the suggestion that to discover God is a southpaw would turn him into an atheist. "God is

feels a lot more comfortable with not into bodybuilding," he said. Dry eyes all round as McCall returns with a victory

Oliver McCall, whose last appearance in the ring was in tears against Lennox Lewis, made a victorious return on Tuesday night with a technical knock-out of journeyman Bryan Yates in the eighth round of

their bout in Nashville, Tennessee. The former World Boxing Council world heavyweight champion stopped Yates after 1min 36sec of the eighth with a series of jabs, aflowing a harrage of uppercuts and hooks to the head.

McCall, who seemed confident between rounds, despite yells from the crowd of "Crybaby", was suspended and fined \$250,000 [£155,000] for crying in the ring and refusing to fight Lewis in February in Las Vegas. After refusing to go to his corner twice and throwing only

ter Yates had lost his mouthpiece fol- two punches in the fourth round, he was stopped by the referee, Mills Lane, 55 seconds into the fifth.

Another well-known name making a winning return on Tuesday night was Tim Witherspoon, who needed less than two minutes to knock out Levi Billups in his first bout in nearly a year, in Robinsonville, Mississippi.

who is trying to secure a bout for a third heavyweight title, was fighting for the first time since losing a unanimous 10-round decision to Ray

Mercer last December.

The Nevada State Athletic Commission has told Mike Tyson that the door is open for his return to boxing, as long as he proves that he is fully rehabilitated. Tyson, suspend-The 39-year-old Witherspoon, ed from fighting after being dis-

ICE HOCKEY

uncertain

for Brebant

Rick Brebant, the under-pres-

sure Newcastle Cobras coach,

yesterday revealed he may not

be in charge for tonight's Ben-

son and Hedges Cup semi-final

lowing a disastrous run which

has seen the Tyneside club lose

eight of their last 10 games, in-

cluding all seven opening

matches in the Superleague.

Cobras have a mountain to

climb in the Newcastle Arena

against Paul Heavey's Devils af-

ter losing the first leg 6-2 in the

was facing the sack yesterday -

despite previously pledging he

would never walk out. Asked

whether he would make a play-

ing comeback and take to the

ice to help Cobras out of their

crisis, he said: "I don't know

what I'm going to be doing any

more." Then, asked whether he

would be in charge tonight, Bre-

bant replied: "I don't know. I

don't want to say anything else.

Newcastle's season has fall-

I'm fed up, very fed up."

Brebant sounded as if he

Icehouse last Saturday.

Brebant is under fire fol-

at home to Cardiff Devils.

Future looks

qualified for biting Evander Holyfield's ears, said on Monday that he doubts the Commission will ever let him fight again.

But the Commission chairman, Elias Ghanem, said: "Mike Tyson has to prove to the commission, and the rest of the world, that he has rehabilitated himself. He has to admit to the terrible thing he did that night. He has to make a 180-degree turn."

as right-handed as I am," he said.

RUGBY UNION All Blacks ready to take revenge without Lomu

It is almost exactly a quarter of a century since Llanelli turned over the All Blacks on an emotional afternoon at Stradey Park. As Chris Hewett reports, the current New Zealand tourists have no intention of walking into a similar ambush when they square up to the

Scarlets on Saturday.

It may be anniversary time, but romantic sentiment was conspicuous by its absence yesterday. The All Black selectors named no fewer than 10 Test certainties in their line-up for this weekend's tour opener in Wales, where Llanelli are hoping to prove that their own special brand of red-tinged

lightning can indeed strike twice. Twenty-five years after Delme Thomas led the most celebrated Scarlets of them all to a 9-3 triumph over Ian Kirkpatrick's New Zealanders, the memory still rankles and John Hart, the All Black coach, is to field a side

lavishly equipped for revenge. Sean Fitzpatrick will spearhead a Test-strength front five and other first-choice mens include Josh Kronfeld on the breakaway flank, Justin Marshall at scrum-half and Frank Bunce and Jeff Wilson among the threequarters.

There is no place for Jonah Lomu, whose All Black career will almost certainly resume against Wales A at Sardis Road next Tuesday. Lomu, stricken by kidney problems and still on medication, must watch Glen. Osborne stake a Test claim in

the No 11 shirt at Stradey. The Scarlets, meanwhile, will almost certainly be without their own All Black, Frano Botica. The veteran outside-half suffered a shoulder injury during last weekend's Heineken Cup play-off defeat by Cardiff and is likely to

give way to Craig Warlow. Talking of veterans, Will (2) Carling is about to cross the shadow line between playing and pontificating; the former England captain, hardly noted for his love affair with the media during a long stint at the sharp end, will present IIV's coverage of England's in-

ternationals this winter. Fritz van Heerden, the Springbok utility forward, has finalised his move from Western Province to Leicester. The South African Rugby Football Union has cleared the transfer and waived a 180-day stand-down period but, in the same breath, has made it clear that he will no long be considered for Test duty.

AL BLACKS (v. Lianelli, Sinday Park, Sitturday); C. Catleri (Central Vidrya); J. Wilson (Osgo), F. Bunes (North Harbour), A lianellis, (Wellington), G. Osborne (North Harbour); A. Bahriters (Central Vidrya); G. Brack (Auckland), S. Filopetistet, Candrous), G. Brooke (Auckland), J. Krandell (Otago), A. Birowes (Auckland), J. Krandell (Otago), A. Birowes (Auckland), J. Krandell (Otago), Replacements: J. Prestpri (Viglington), J. Stanley (Auckland), Z. Brooke

RUGBY LEAGUE

Atcheson steps up as Crompton goes fishing

Great Britain have dropped three players following their defeat in the first British Gas Test against Australia - and have sacked one missing squad member. Dave Hadfield reports on a day of axe-swinging.

Paul Atcheson and Adrian Morley have been promoted to the British starting line-up for the second Test at Old Trafford on Saturday, but the Test career of Martin Crompton has been ended before it has begun.

missing since being left out against Australia at Wemblev and was officially turfed out of the squad yesterday. We are very, very disappointed with Martin's attitude,"

the Great Britain team man-

Oldham by Salford has gone

ager, Phil Lowe, said. "If he doesn't want to make himself available for his country, he is better off where he is." Crompton, bitterly hurt at being left out of the first Test after appearing to be the frontrunner for the scrum-half role

at one stage, is thought to be on a fishing holiday in Scotland. He missed training sessions on Monday and yesterday and The scrum-half signed from Britain have bowed to the in-

evitable by counting him out of the series. Some others who were no

doubt equally disappointed by their onlookers' roles in the Wembley Test have their reward in the side named yesterday. Atcheson, Crompton's

team-mate at Oldham last season who is now on St Helens' books, played just six minutes in London and starts for Great Britain for the first time. He has, however, played five times for Wales.

Morley, the strapping Leeds second-row, did enough in his substitute appearance at Wembley to persuade Goodway that he should start this match. Two other second-rowers, Simon

Haughton and Mike Forshaw. are in line to make their debuts off the bench. Mick Cassidy is the forward to lose his place, although he says that he is not contemplating a fishing trip to Scotland.

The other man in the Wembley starting line-up to lose his place completely is Anthony Sullivan, the St Helens winger, who failed to display his outstanding domestic form With Atcheson coming in as

specialist full-back, Jason Robinson returns to his original position on the right wing, Alan Hunte switching to the left in place of Sullivan.

The other changes are the disappearance of the Castleford prop, Dean Sampson, from the bench and the introduction there of Sean Long, the St Helens half-back. Andy Farrell remains in the

stand-off role that he occupied as an emergency measure at Wembley. The switch of Farrell from his normal loose-forward berth to the problem position behind the scrum was blamed by some commentators for Britain's failure to click at Wembley, but both Goodway and Farrell believe - correctly, in my view - that this is a superficial reading of the match. GREAT BRITAIN v Australia (Old Traflord, Saturday): Alcheson; Robinson, Newlove, Radinski, Hunta: Farral, Goulding: Broad-bent, Loves, McDermott, Morley, Joynt, Scuthorps. Substitutes: Long, Forshaw, Haughton, McNamare.

ATHLETICS Jackson heads élite group moving home to keep in touch with Arnold

Malcolm Arnold, who is to step down as the performance director of British Athletics to take up a post at Bath University, will be joined in the West Country by Colin Jackson and others in his training group.

Jackson, the world 110 metres hurdles record holder, is moving home from Cardiff to Bath to link up with the man who has guided his career since junior days.

Allison Curbishley, aiming to fill the gap at 400 metres hurdles left by Sally Gunnell's retirement, the sprint hurdler Jacqui Agye-

pong and the sprinter Melanie Neef will also relocate to stay in touch with Arnold, who will start overseeing the University's ambitious athletics programme at the beginning of next year. Arnold's decision to step

away from his key job is not directly related to the British Athletic Federation's financial collapse. His job was safeguarded within the company set up to distribute National Lottery funding to Britain's élite performers, the Performance Athletes Services.

But, faced with the prospect

of committing himself for several more years to a position where he has never felt at ease, the 57year-old Welshman has decided. in his own words, to "get more of a life" by concentrating on his main strength - coaching - again.

"In the last 12 mouths my life has been exceedingly difficult," said Arnold, who helped guide Britain to a European Cup victory in June. "It has been the hardest working year in my life.

"I prefer to do one job to 110 per cent rather than five jobs to 20 per cent, which is what I have had to do. I have

had far too many long days and sleepless nights. My family, my wife, and the athletes I coach have suffered."

Arnold expressed satisfaction yesterday over his efforts in shaping to sport's initial application for Lottery funding, which resulted in a £2.6m award. His is likely to work with the four newly appointed technical directors within PAS in shaping the seven-year plan which will be submitted to the Lottery Awards Board at the end of the year.

"I am not leaving the sport," he said. "I will be supporting the

new chief executive Dave Moorcroft 100 per cent, and have agreed to continue working with PAS on a consultative basis." But while Arnold prepares to

ride off into the West, the sport faces the task of replacing him. en apart after a successful start "Malcolm can be immensely to their Benson and Hedges influential in his new position," campaign, when they won six and drew two of their 10 group said Roger Eady, performance director for the UK Sports Counmatches to reach the quartercil. "He has done the right thing finals. Only a 5-1 victory at Basin concentrating on his special talingstoke Bison - after a 1-1 ents. And he is still in a position home draw in the first leg of the to mentor a new generation of last-eight tie - managed to raise morale at the club.

coaches in British athletics." Mike Rowbattom

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COMMUNICATION S. C. - -Gullit ready

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Tall Assess

Comestonness

Adams' merry-go-round halts at Griffin Park

Micky Adams has been appointed manager of the Second Division strugglers Brentford his third job in six weeks.

Adams, who was released from Fulham when Kevin Keegan took over as chief operating officer. He then became nanager of Swansca City but his spell there lasted only 13 days after arguments over money to buy players.

Adams, who has been given a three-year contract, has already appointed Glenn Cockerill, a former colleague at Fulham, as his assistant playermanager.

The previous manager, Eddie May, and his assistant, Clive Walker, have been released. while the former manager. David Webb, is standing down as Breutford's chief executive. although he will keep working on a consultancy basis until his contract expires in May.

"Brentford are a bad team but there is potential here," Adams said. "The basis of the squad is the same as last season when they reached the play-olfs." Angry fans demanded Webb's resignation in a protest after last night's 1-0 home defeat to Carlisle.

The Football Association is to launch an investigation after the Chester City manager, Kevin Ratcliffe, was found guilty of racial discrimination at an industrial tribunal.

It ruled that the former Wales defender should have been disciplined by the club for verbally abusing an apprentice, James Hussaney, who was awarded £2,500 for "injury to feelings"

The tribunal ruled Ratcliffe did not discriminate against Hussaney by releasing him - he is now with Southport - but Steve Double, an FA spokesman, confirmed the FA wants to look into the case.

Brian Little, the Aston Villa manager, last night watched Niclas Alexandersson, the Swedish international midfielder, play for IFK Gothenburg against Besiktas in the Champions' League. Alexandersson, 25, is available for about £1.5m.

Crewe have placed their much-coveted striker Dele Adebola on the transfer list. The £1.5m-rated 22-year-old has been linked with West Ham and Sunderland this season.

Le Havre have enquired about the availability of Andy Hunt, West Bromwich Albion's top scorer, who becomes a free agent next summer.

Paul Lambert may make his debut for Celtie on Saturday in the Old Firm derby against Rangers at Ibrox. The 28-year-old Scotland midfield-

It may, therefore, take more

er will sign for Celtic today following a medical, after the Parkhead club agreed a £1.7m deal with Borussia Dortmund.

Another of Celtic's internationals, Darren Jackson, may be in the squad to face their old rivals. Jackson, making his first appearance at Parkhead since brain surgery two months ago, equalised for the reserves in their 2-2 draw against Dunfermline on Tuesday.

The West Bromwich winger Kevin Kilbane has been recalled by the Republic of Ireland for the World Cup play-off second leg against Belgium in Brussels on 15 November.

Brussels on 15 November.
REPUBLIC OF RELAND SOUND (World Cup play-off second leg 9 Belgium, Brossels, 15 November): Given (Newcastle), A Kelly (Steffeld Utd, G Kelly (Leoch); Curnangham (Wintstech), Harte (Leoch); Curnangham (Wintstech), Harte (Leoch); Chemic (Coverty), Kerner (Blackburd), Irvin (Manchester Utd), Pheian (Everton), Floring (Richalestrough), Townsend (Middlesbrough), Saunton (Aston Vila), Houghton (Pasting), Bickheer (Leopod), McLoughtin (Partsmouth), Carley (Derby), Casearing (Nancy), Kennedy (Liverpool), Committy (Prigerpoor), D Ketty (Farmere), Coyne (Moherwell), Kilbane (West Bromwich), Coyne (Moherwell), Kilbane (West Bromwich),

Fans increase

Eleven months into his reign at

Maine Road, the pressure is

mounting on Frank Clark with

Manchester City sitting just

outside the First Division rel-

Supporters had to be dis-

persed by mounted police on

Tuesday after the 3-2 bome de-

feat by Port Vale, as they staged

chairman, Francis Lee, and his

the club's official supporters'

committee who have monthly

meetings with directors and

worse and worse and worse and

demonstration against the

Mark Bittner, a member of

the pressure

on Clark

egation zone.

board.

Willa given fresh impetus

Brian Little's chance to manage Aston Villa arose exactly three vears ago after the double whammy of a Uefa Cup exit and a defeat at Selburst Park ended Ron Atkinson's reign. Coincidence contrived a potential repeat of that scenario this week, but a stirring win over Athletic Bilbao means that Littie's team visit Crystal Palace on Saturday with a fresh opportunity to relaunch their season.

How slender is the margin between success and the sack. The skids were under Atkinson ter Villa beat Trabzonspor 2-1 only to go out on away goals. This time, an identical scoreline saw them into the last 16 by the narrowest of margins, ensuring a Premiership presence alongside the likes of Ajax, Atletico Madrid and Internazionale in tomorrow's third-round draw.

Rund Gullit is ready to sign a

new contract to stay as Chelsea

manager well into the 21st cen-

tury - provided chairman Ken

Bates can prove the club has a

success plan for the next 10 years.

are talking about it all the time,"

Gullit said. "It is not anything

to do with money. It is about

what Chelsea want and what

they expect from me. You have

Gullit insists his future does

to have a plan, a solid structure."

not depend on Chelsea winning

another trophy this season or

reaching the quarter-finals of

the European Cup-Winners

Cup against Tromso at Stam-

His Italian striker Gianluca

Vialli scored two late goals in

a Norwegian snowstorm to re-

duce Chelsea's deficit to 2-3.

ford Bridge tonight.

"I haven't signed yet but we

man. laughed off suggestions that history had threatened to repeat itself, saying: "It's nothing like that [Atkinson's departure] at all. I hope Brian will he here for a long, long time to come. I stand with him one thousand per cent." Ellis, whose agreement with Channel 5 ended with the Bilbao tie, also hopes to negotiate a lucrative new television deal.

Doug Ellis, the Villa chair-

If the manner of Villa's victory reassured restless supporters, it also posed the question as to why they appear incapable of reproducing such form in the League. They took maximum points from the games immediately after the first-round tie with Bordeaux. and drew at Arsenal on the back of the Basque country trip, but consistency has cluded them.

which means they start tonight

needing only a 1-0 win to go

through on aggregate. Vialli

said: "I know when I am going

to score and I had that feeling

over there even though I had

going to happen. I have a feel-

ing - but I am afraid I will not

tell you what it is. In Tromso I

said to myself: 'Luca, you are

having a nightmare. You are

playing so hadly that you must

score'. And I did. In fact I im-

proved so much that I scored

came with just a minute left and

I am hoping it will prove very

important. We have a hard task

because Tromso are a strong

side and will give us many prob-

lems, but I am confident."

"The second goal out there

"And I already know what is

played so badly.

than a win over Palace to convince their more sceptical fans. Yet after the home failure against Chelsea, which was sandwiched between unexpected expressions of disquiet by Savo Milosevic and Gareth Southgate, there was a sense in which Wednesday's triumph purged Villa's system. Southgate had an out-

standing game, as did Fernando Nelson, the Portuguese wing-back revelling in a midfield marking role. Milosevic also enjoyed one of his better nights in tandem with Dwight Yorke, while Stan Collymore, intriguingly, stayed on the bench. "A result like this can change everything," Yorke said. "Hopefully it will begin the healing process we need."

Tromso, despite only just

avoiding relegation from the top

division in Norway this season,

are furious that Gullit has at-

tributed their first-leg victory to

Tromso's first goal and will be

playing his last game for them

tonight before a move to Milan,

said: "He used the snow as an

excuse but it was the same for

both sides. He seems to ignore

the fact that we were the bet-

ter team and led 2-0 before the

blizzards came, Chelsea did

and only when it was snowing

what he said was not what you

would expect to hear from a big

manager, but we will use his

words to motivate us."

did they look like scoring.

not start with the right attitude

"He gave us no credit and

Steinar Nilsen, who scored

the farcical conditions.

Lee to voice their worries, said yesterday: "It's got to the point where you have to say: 'Where on earth do we go from here?' - Phil Shaw "I can honestly say I have never seen a team as bad as this in City shirts. We have got Gullit ready to lead Chelsea into next century

> there doesn't seem to be any light at the end of the tunnel." Bittner says he is speaking for many fans who are becoming unhappy with Clark's management. "What happens when we start playing the good teams in this division? My love is for Manchester City. I don't realcare if Rupert Bear is in charge as long as we do well. But the quality has gone down and down, and these are the

players Frank Clark has bought. "My feeling is that it is time for Clark to go, for the club to admit they made a mistake.

"Brian Horton may not have been ideal, but there was a time in the last three years when we were fifth in the Premier League under him, with Franny as chairman. Now we are fifth again, but fifth in Greater Manchester. We are behind United, Bolton, Stockport and Bury."



Thornas Muster grimaces during his defeat by Karol Kucera in Stockholm yesterday, which may have ended his chance of appearing in the ATP Tour finals Photograph: AFP

Henman raises his game

Tim Henman completed a hat-trick of career wins over Magnus Gustafsson to reach the quarter-finals of the Stockholm Open yesterday.

The British No 2, who has received a wild card for the National Championships at Telford next week, lost his way in the second set but recovered his poise for a 6-3, 2-6, 6-4 victory.

Henman, who had beaten Gustafsson last year at Wimbledon and at Doha in January, got off to a flying start with an early break. He held for 5-2, saving a break point with an ace, fired another ace and finally clinched the game when Gustafsson sent a fore-

hand over the baseline. Henman had three set points in the ninth game, but the 30-year-old Swede saved the first two, as Henman double-faulted on the first and was outmanoeuvred by a lob on the second.

But the eighth seed won the set in 27 minutes with an ace. Gustafsson, cheered on by

nearly all the crowd in the halfempty Kungliga Tennishalle, kept his composure as the second set stayed with serve, the Swede winning the third and fifth games on aces.

Henman lost the next game as Gustafsson took a 4-2 lead with a huge overhead smash. He then held for 5-3, then broke once again on a passing shot to square the match at one set each from an hour's play.

Gustafsson dropped serve to start the third set as several line calls went against him. The disruption unsettled the Swede and Henman rolled through the final set and advanced to the quarterfinals as he hit a high volley to an empty corner of the

The British No 1, Greg Rusedski, who has been tron-

bled by a virus this week, is scheduled to play Frenchman Lionel Roux in the second round today.

Karol Kucera beat the fifth-seeded Thomas Muster 4-6, 6-3 - a defeat which may have ruined the Austrian's chances of reaching next week's ATP World Championship in Germany.

As well as Henman, seven of Britain's top juniors have been given wild cards for the National Championships. They include 16-year-old Simon Dickson of Cheshire and 15-year-old Hannah Collin of Surrey, who are the current 18 and Under National champions, and David Sherwood, who won the Junior Boys' doubles title (with James Trotman) at the Australian Open last January. NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS (felford) Wild carde: Men T Henman (Oxon); M Hitton (Cheshirs); S Dickson (Cheshirs); D Sherwood (Yorkshirs): Women S Ly-don (Somersett); L Cartwright (Warks); H Collin (Surrey); H Farr (Surrey).

CRICKET

Sri Lankans overwhelm Pakistan

Centuries by Sanath Jayasuriya and Aravinda de Silva saw off Pakistan as Sri Lanka scored a crushing eight-wicket win in the Golden Jubilee tournament in Lahore yesterday.

Jayasuriya hit 134 not out and De Silva an undefeated 102 as Sri Lanka overtook Pakistan's 280 with 10 overs to spare. The pair put on a Sri Lankan one-day record stand of 213 for the third wicket. Sri Lanka qualified for the

final, where they meet South Africa on Saturday. Before that, the two teams meet each other in the last round-robin match in the tournament today.

Jaz zumann-uh-Hang c a was literamen-uh-Hang c a was literamen de la e Sive b Neuramen Mann Khan nun out de Sive b Neuramen de la literamen de la elementation de la Wagar Younis b S de Silva . Sagan Mushtag not out... Extras (Ib6, w3)

Falt 1-65, 2-73, 3-195, 4-205, 5-214, 6-254, 7-269, 8-278, 9-278 200, 6-270, 6-270. Bowling: Vass 10-0-59-3; S de Silva 94-1-58-3 (w.3); Dhermaserne 10-1-41-0, Muralitraren 10-0-57-2; Jayasuriya 6-0-54-1; A De Silva 4-

rwi: 1-co. 2-98
Did not bat: *A Ranehunga. H P Tillekereine.
tl. de Siva, W P U J C Vaes, K Dharmasena.
M Muralitharen, S K L De Siva.
Bowling: Wasim Akram 8-0-44-0 (mb2, w2);
Wasgar Younis 6-0-49-0 (w7): Sacjeán Mushrac,
8-0-55-0: Azher Mahmood 8-0-53-1 (rb1, w5);
Aamir Sohall 5-0-32-0; Shahid Africi 5-0-42-0 (w5).

 The former Northamptonshire captain Allan Lamb is poised for a return to his old county as a part-time consultant. The 42-year-old former England batsman, who retired from first-class cricket before the start of the 1996 season following a dispute over the publication of his autobiography, has had informal discussions with the club's chief executive. Steve Coverdale. "I have always said I would like to put something back into the game," he said. "There would be nowhere better to do it than Northampton. I have been there 19 years and if I could help them win things in the future then I would be happy."

TODAY'S NUMBER

2,200,000

The number of pounds lost by Saracens last season, their first as a professional rugby union club. This season, the clubs wage bill for its 32 professional players and five coaches will be £1.8m. Corporate revenue, however, has increased from £423,000 for the whole of last season to £1m so far in 1997-98.

SPORTING DIGEST

GOLF

Woods not worried by death threats

Tiger Woods confirmed yesterday that he had received several death threats since his astonishing rise to prominence in the sport.

"Unfortunately, I've had my share of threats since I was 16." said Woods, who turns 22 next month. "That's just the way life is when you're playing a sport that traditionally hasn't been a minority sport."

Woods became the first nonwhite player to win one of the four major championships with his 12-stroke victory in the Masters at Angusta National in April. He also clinched the PGA Tour money title on Sunday.

Woods played 21 tour events this season, plus the Ryder Cup, a tournament in Thailand and one in Australia. He said he would probably play slightly less frequently next year.

"A lot of times you get a little pressure from tournaments. he spine from the commissioner, to play some of the weaker tournahents. Hence you play a couple so Lanta more events per year that you normally wouldn't play." he said.

Scott Rolen, the Philadelphia Phillies' third beserran, was named yesterday unanmous winner of the 1997 National League Rookle of the Year Award. The 22-waar.old Roken who was named 22-year-old Rolen, who was named first on all 28 ballots in voting by base-ball writers for a maximum 140 points. is only the eighth unanimous winner of the National League honour.

Basketball BIASKETDAII

NBA: Toronto 104 Golden State 86; Atlanta 82 Detroit 71; Claveland 80 Indicate 77; New York 102 Boston 70; Seattle 16 Houston 94; Desles 92 Vancouver 87; Minwalden 100 Orener 96; Indio 76; Washington 120 Denver 96; Proents 106 Uteh 84; Portland 122 Minnesota 105; L A Laiers 101 Socramento 98. INSURA ILC: LA LEIGES IVI SACISTIENTO SE.

SAINSBURY'S CLASSIC COLA NATIONAL CUP Quarter-final draw; Thamas Valley v Greater London; Berningham v
Worthing; Sheffield v Leicester; London
Towers v Manchester.
TURESTANDO / ANY MEDICAL TOWN. TUESDAY'S LATE PLESULTS: EuroCup: London Towers 69 Hispoel Eliat (Isr) 78.

Boxing

Pete Reid, Sirmingham's unbeaten
heavyweight, will top the promotion
at Bristots Whitechurch Sports Centre on its November. Reid takes top
billing following the withdrawal of
billing following the withdrawal of
Glenn Catley from his British middieweight title challenge against Burtorts Neville Brown. Catley sustained
a cut eve in training and Brown will tons Nevine Brown. Lettey sustained
 a cut eye in training and Brown will
 have to wait until the new year to make the fifth defence of his title.

Cricket

Wirston Davis, the former West Indian fast bowler, has been left partialan fast bowler, has been left partialy paralysed after falling out of a tree
y paralysed after falling out of a tree
in St Vincent. The 39-year-old Davis,
who played for Northamptonsitire,
who played for Northamptonsitire,
Glamorgen and Tasmanie, was cutting branches for the Streams of Power Church group when he fell and hurt
his spine. PAKISTAN GOLDEN JUBILEE TOURNAMENT STANDINGS

South Africa _____2 2 0

Football Chesterfield have signed David Reeves, 29, in a swap deal from Pre-ston, with another striker, Tony Lormor,

and £130,000 going in the opposite di-Gateshead have appointed the former Halfax and Runcom manager John Carroll, 37, as their sixth manager in eight years, following the resignation of Jim Platt 10 days ago.

Wolves are to sign Paul Simpson, their winger on loan from Derby. Wolves have won four of the six games Simpson has played in. Robin Hard is stapping down as chairman of first division Oxford after two and a half years in charge to concentrate on business interests. The clubs legal director, Keith Cox, moves up to managing director to take con-

Ice hockey MHL Los Angeles 3 New Jersey C; Washington 2 Vancouver 1; Toronto O San Jose

Olympic Games Two decades after Los Angeles launched a successful bid for the 1984 Clympics, officials began a campaign to host the 2012 Games. "I do want to put in the record that we are going to do this the way we did it in 1984. Joel Wachs, the City council-man said on Tuesday. "We should make sure our intention is it not only make sure our intention is it not only be run by a private group, but that it be funded privately." The 1994 Olympics is billed as the most suc-cessful ever because of huge profits from the sate of television rights and corporate sponsors. The money con-tinues to fund emisteur athletics across

Pools dividends L'ITLWCODS: Treble Chance (max 24 pts) 2050 prizes d'\$42530; 38,753 prizes d'\$4250; 38,753 prizes d'\$430 Half-time (max 25 pts). 31 prizes d'\$7,96475 Cilver prizes 1,784 prizes d'\$25: 8 prizes d'\$22790, 1 prize d'\$3,852,00.

VERNONS: 24pts £13200, 23pts £2.20.

TTERS: Treble chance: 24pts 043.20, pts 00.80. Four draws 01.80. Eight mes 07700. Four energy 035.40. Three mes 02.46. Fair five 055.70. Lucky Numhers 8, 15, 6, 32, 16, 8 BRITTENS: Trable chance; 24pts £20. Four draws £250. Five aways £1595 (paid on 4 correct). Eight homes £3450.

Rugby League The consortium which has set up a new club to succeed the liquidated Oldham Bears is negotiating with both Oldham Ashletic and Rochalas over a ground to play on next season. At the leunch of the club yesterday, the appeldment of a new cith was appeldment of a new cith was considerant of a new cith was considerant of a new cith was appointment of a new club was named as the first priority, with the re-turn of Mike Ford as player-coach a

Salting
Pete Goss has been given the Sperry World Saltor of the year award at the International Salling Federation meeting in Gothenburg. The award is in recognition of his rescue last year of Raphael Dinell, who is now partnering Goss on the 50ft BMW Performance in the 4000 mile two-handed Jacques Vabre transationitic from Le Havre to Catagena.

Ower 220 boats are expected to con-Over 120 boats are expected to contest the 630-mile felstra Sydney to Ho-bert Race, starting Boxing Day, including a Royal Navy teem skippered by Mickey Broughton.

Speedway Bradford, the Elite League chempions, praction, we take Lasque Champions, are to shut down for the next two seasons while Odsal Stadium is turned into a \$250m. Superdome. Work begins on the 65,000 all-seater indoor gins on the 65,000 all-seater indoor arena, which will have a sliding root, early next year although Super League rugby will continue unaffect-ed. Because of the massive building operation, constructors will need to use the existing speedway and stock car track, but motorsport promoters have been given gustantees that they will return when the Superdoma opens in the year 2000.

opens in the year 2000.

SQUASH
MEN'S WORLD OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP
(Kush Lumpur, Malay) First round: A Kren
(Faly br D Ryan (Rep Iri) 9-5 12-5 5-10
5-10 5-2 F Mearshal (GB) br 3 Martin (Aus)
5-10 7-5 F P Mearshal (GB) br 3 Martin (Aus)
5-10 7-5 F P Mearshal (GB) br 3 5-5 5-5
12-J Power (Can) br 3-5 5-5 10-5 3-5
12-J Power (Can) br 3-5 5-5 15-5 3-5
12-J Power (Can) br 3-6 5-5 5-5 5-5
15-4 (Finding (Can) br 10 Fines (Eng)
5-8 17-44-6-5 5-12-4 FB (Aus) br 10 Taytr (Eng) 5-7 5-10-5 C V Weignick (SA)
br 2 Jahan (Pak) 17-5 5-7 15-10; R Eyles
(Aus) br 4 Wagfi (Eg) 15-10 15-11 15-5

Table tennis The English Table Tennis Association have appointed Canadian-based Frenchman Michel Gadal as their coached France to the European Championship four years ago, will take up his full time position in the new year.

Tennis

ATP TOUR TOURNAMENT (Santingo, Chile) Men's singles, first round: M Rics (Chile) bt D Sanguinett (f) 6-2 7-5; H Gumy (Ang) bt F Viceries (Sp) 6-2 6-7. M Flippin (Uni) bt E Alvarez (Sp) 6-2 7-8; F Meligeni (Di) bt J Dizz (Sp) 6-33-8 6-2; S Pieto (Ang) bt N Lapenti (Ec) 6-4 6-4; O Gross (Ger) bt K Alemi (Mar) 7-5 6-2; F Canet (Sp) bt V Spackes (US) 7-6 6-2; A Martin (Sp) bt H Gemons) (Chile) 8-5 7-6 4; J Burlio (Sp) bt A Pavel (Pom) 6-4 6-7 7-6; J A Viloca (Sp) bt N Misssu (Chile) 9-7 7-5 6-3.

AMERITECH (CIR WOMEN'S TOURNAbt N Massu (Chie) 6-7 7-5 6-3.

AMERITECH CUIP WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT! (Chicago) Singles, first round: M
Plence (F) bt C Cristea (Rom) 6-3 6-3; B
Schultz-McCarthy (Neth) bt Chanda Rubin
(US) 6-4 7-5; L Reymond (US) bt H Sulcova (Cz Rsp) 6-2 6-2; M Grzybowska (Pol)
bt J Capristi (US) 6-3 7-5. Second cound:
L Daserport (US) bt J Kruger (SA) 6-2 6-4;
I Majoli (Croa) bt L Courtos (Bel) 7-5 6-1.
STOCKHOLM OPEN Singles, econd
round: K Kucera (Sio) bt T Musier (Aut) 4-6
6-3 6-3; P Rafter (Aut) bt J Ven Kerck (Bel)
6-3, 6-4; C Pioline (F) bt M Tabbutt (Aus)
6-3 6-6-4.
KRESALIN CUP MEN'S TOURNAMENT

KREMLIN CUP MEN'S TOURNAMENT (RESALIN CUIP MEN'S TOURNAMENT (Broscow) Singles, second round: M Damm (Cz Rep) bt J Novak (Cz Rep) 7-6 6-3; D Nestor (Cen) bt J Back (Zm) 6-4 6-3; D Nestor (Cen) bt J Sanchez (Sp) 6-4 7-6; D Vacek (Cz Rep) bt G Kusten (Br) 6-2 6-4; P Korda (Cz Rep) bt K Cartsen (Dan) 7-6 5-7 6-4 6-1; B Ulbrach (Cz Rep) with-drew against S Sangalan (Arm).

FOOTBALL RESULTS

VEFA CUP Second round second leg: Anderlecht 1 Schalte 04 2 (agg: 1-3). AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION First AVON INSURANCE COMBINATI Division: Wimbledon 3 Luton ().

Tuesday
UEFA CLIP Second round second leg: Astron Villa 2 Arhistic Bibso 1 (agg: 2-3); Dynamo Tobia 0 Sporting Braga 1 (agg: 2-3); Dynamo Tobia 0 Sporting Braga 1 (agg: 2-5); Nemis Experise of AGF Astrica 0 (agg: 1-1, Twents win on away goals); Kartsnutre 1 Metz 1 (agg: 3-1); Lacio 3 hour Volopogad 0 (agg: 3-1); Lacio 3 hour Volopogad 0 (agg: 3-1); Lycin 1 Internazionale 3 (agg: 4-3); Orderes 2 Ajax 1 (agg: 2-2); Real Wallschold 1 Sportak Moscow 1 (agg: 1-4); OFI Indidon 3 Auserne 2 (agg: 4-5); Bastia 3 Steaus Bucharest 2 (agg: 6-9).
NATIONWIDE FOOTBALL LEAGUEF Frest Division: Birmingham 0 Bradiond 0; Bury

NATIONWIDE FOOTBALL LEAGUE First Division: Birmingham o Bradford 0; Bury 2 Nottingham Forest 0; Crewe 0 Wolves 2: Inswich 0 Stockport 2; Reading 0 Sheffield Urd 1; Stole 0 Oxford Urd 0; Sunderland 0 Chertino 0; Transmere 1 Huddenfield 0; West Bromwich 1 Norwich 0; Menchester City 2 Port Valle 3. Second Division: Black-pool 1 Northampton 1; Brentford 0 Carlisle 1; Bristol Rowers 1 Bristol City 2; Chesterfield 1 Gillingham 1; Luton 2 Burnley 3; Migna 1; Plymouth 4 Wycombe 2; Southend 0 Westord 3; Walsel 0 Gransby 0; Wredham 2; Bournemouth 1; York 1 Proston 0. Third Division: Doncasser 1 Cardiff 1; Hull 3 Eacter 2; Layton Orient 3 Scarborough 1; Mecclestiskid 0 Colchester 0; Manefield 3 Rotherham 3; Notto County 1 Chester 2; Peterborough 1 Shrewebury 1; Footbale 0 Lincoln City 0; Scurithorpe 3 Cembridge Utd 3; Swansse 0 Hartispool 2; Torquey 2 Darlington 1.

REPRIESENTATIVE MATCH: UniBond

REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: UniBond League XI 5 FA XI 0 (at Leigh). FA CARLSBERG VASE First-round re-playes Wednesfield 4 Kings Heath 0; Ware 2 Hillingdon 4; Devices 0 Chippenham 4. DRI MARTENS LEAGUE Premier Division: Atherstone O Halesowen Town O; Dorchester 2 Beth City 1; Kinga Lynn 1 Greekey Rovers 0. Southern Division: Cirefcester 1 West-O. Southern Division: Circhcester I West-on-super-Mare 2; Margete 3 Erith & Behedere 1. League Cup first round sec-ond log: Brackley 0 Corby 2 (agg; 2-3); Bur-ton Albon 1 Tenworth 1 (agg; 1-1); Fleet 1 Beshley 1 (agg; 1-5); Weymouth 0 Hevent 2 (1-3);

2 (1-3). UNIBOND LEAGUE Premier Division: Lancaster 1 Winstord 1 First Division: Great Harwood 2 Congleton 5; Lincoln Utd 3 East-

wood Town 0; Whitey Bay 3 Workington 0; Witton 2 Belper 0. Leegue Cup second round: Guiseley 0 Bishop Auddand 3; Spernymoor 1 Whitey 1.

ISTHINIAN LEAGUE First Division: Leetherhead 5 Worthing 1; Steines 3 Berkhamstad 2. Second Divisions: Carney leand 3 Cheefuurd 0; Wivenhoe 0 Marlow 0. Guardian Insurance Cup second round: Aldershot 0 Degamban 6 Reducings 1; Busingstole 1 Areley 1; gest); Bitericay 0 Purfect 0 (and); Bornheam Wood 4 Bognor Regis 3; Carshatton 1 Yeading 0; Clepton 1 St Alberts 2; Gravesend 8 Northiget 3 Workington 2 (ast); Hermoton 2 Walton 8; Hersham 3; Heyholige 0 Chord Cay 1; Romford 4 Chertsey 1; Sutton Utd 3 Uchridge 0; Rull Members Cup first round: Dulwich Hemist 0 Kingstonia 3.

JEWSON EASTERN LEAGUE Premier Di-

JEWSON EASTERN LEAGUE Premier Di-vision: Disa 1 History 1; By 1 Woodbridge 2: Great Yarmouth 4 Tiptree 1; Lowestoft 2: Great Yarmouth 4 Tiptrae 1: 0 Suchury Royn 4. League round: Micienhall 1 Hadleigh 3. Tourist Assertinal 1 Haddegn 3. UNILET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE First Division: Languay Sports 1 Saldiden 2; Untahampton 3 Hassocks 0; Pagham 0 Chichester 2; Shoreham 1 Selsey 0. John O'Here League Cup second round: Celewood 0 Horsham YMCA 3.

ARNOTT INSURANCE NORTHERN LEAGUE First Division: Durston FB () South Shields 1; Essington 1 Northellerton 2; Morpeth 1 Bedington 1; Tow Law 0 Con-NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE FIRST

Division: Atherton Collieries 2 Derwen 2 Blackpool Rovers 2 Clitheroe 2; Newcastle Town 2 Vauxhall GM 1; Rossandale 1 Atherton LR 0; Warrington 0 Burscough 2 SCREWFIX DIRECT LEAGUE Pretater Di-vision: Backwell 3 Mangotsfield 2; Bristol Manor Ferm 0 Paulton 1 WINSTONLEAD KENT LEAGUE First Di-vision: Hythe 1 Deal C, Tumbridge Wells 5 Crockennia C; Whitstable 1 Greenwich Bor-

INTERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND ALLI-

ANCE: Rushell 1 Sendwell Borough 1.
UHLSPORT (MITTED COUNTIES LEAGUE Premier Divisions Baston Town 2 Stanford or Buckingham 0 Wellinghorough 1; Cogerino 4 Sedicid 3; Desborough 0 Spaking 0; Holbesch 1 Eymesbury 2; Kempston 0 Yazdey 1; Mirriess Bicketinne 1 Bourne 0; Potton 1 Ford Sports 1; St. Naots 1 Northempton Spencer 2, Slewarts & Lloyds Corby 1 Long Buckty 1.
SMIRNOFF IRISH LEAGUE Premier Divisions: Ballymens 0 Glentevon 0; Cifforwille 3 Colorathe; Portadown 0 Limited 2.
AVON INSURANCE COMERNATION Premi ANCE: Rushell 1 Sandwell Borough 1 AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION Pirst Division: Arsenal 3 Crystal Palace (1

BASKETBALL Giants recruit Rowsom

Manchester Giants and Derby Storm made two crucial signings yesterday.

Giants recruited the 6ft 10in centre Brian Rowsom, who spent two and a half seasons with Charlotte Hornets and Indiana Pacers, and have released Jabaar Jones to make way.

Towers have signed the former London Towers player, Tony Windless, who in his three seasons with them averaged 18 points and helped them to the 7-Up Trophy and Budweiser Championship last season.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Football 7.30 unless stated EUROPEAN CUP-WINDSERS' CUP SECOND ROUND SECOND LEG Chatses (2) y Tromso (3) (7.45) Other fleet: VBS Subtigant (4 v Germena) El-even (5); Kocaelispor (1) v Lottemotiv Moscow (2 60); Voenzz, (3 v Shakhari Donesti (1 1749); PC Copertingen (0 v Red Pells (2 601); Surm Graz (0) v AEX Afters (2 1) (0); Gente Prague (2 v Nez (2 Roda JC Kerlande (2) v Primoje Ajdoveci-na (0). HARP LAGER NATIONAL LEAGUE OF IRELAND Premier Division: Dundak v Shabourie (7/45).
AVON INSURANCE COMERNATION First
Division: Norwich v Brighton. FA CARLSBERG VASE First round: Annihorpe Wellars v West Alicanters Colli-

BENSON AND HEDGES CUP Semi-final second log: Newcastle Cotras (2) v Cardiff Devis (8) (70)

CRICKET

FOOTBALL

Ince sets sights on place in **European Cup**

Despite defeat in the Uefa Cup on Tuesday, European ambitions still loom large at Anfield. Paul Walker reports.

Paul Ince has vowed to drive Liverpool back into Europe next season - in the Champions'

The Anfield captain underlined the feeling of anger and loss that followed the elimination from the Uefa Cup in the second round by Racing Strasbourg, a club only 14th in the French League. To be dumped by such a team has hurt the Reds, so used to nights of glorious success against far better teams than the one Strasbourg put out to protect their 3-0 lead from the first leg.

Ince was defiant, after Tuesday's 2-0 win for Liverpool saw his side go out 3-2 on aggregate. "It's disappointing to be out of Europe, it means so much to everyone at this club," he said. "We are absolutely gutted, mainly because we didn't feel we got the run of the ball when we needed it most in the second leg.

"Everyone is determined that we will be back in Europe next season, it is too important to this club. We must make sure we are in Europe again, with a good Premiership position that puts us in the Champions' League."

The Uefa Cup was a poor second prize for Liverpool at the end of last season, when for so long they had looked championship favourites. But their

ensure they finished second, al- appointed in the fact that we lowing Newcastle to sneak in and grab the European Cup Champions' League place allocated to the runners-up.

Now Ince, who had an outstanding game in midfield alongside the equally impressive Jamie Redknapp, believes Liverpool have to get their act together in the championship race. He said: "We must get our heads up, concentrate on our games with the next one against Spurs on Saturday."

Ince believes Liverpool proved themselves a better team than Strasbourg. He said: "We lost the tie out there with our display in the first leg. Last season, before I was at Liverpool, the club lost in identical fashion against Paris

"But I believe we didn't get the chances in that one, this time we created four or five more openings, and with a display like that proved we are a better team than them. We didn't get what we deserved, we didn't get the run of the ball when it mattered. But we gave it everything, the fans were fantastic and we didn't get the extra goals we deserved."

The Liverpool manager, Roy Evans, reckons that the shambolic defeat in France in the first leg could serve as a turning point in a topsy-turvy season that sees his underachieving side labouring behind the front runners - particularly Manchester United.

Evans said: "If we can keep working as hard as we did in the Strasbourg game, I know we can go on to better things in the fade out at the end did not even League. The players are dis-

can be so inconsistent. But if they work as hard as that on a regular basis, you might not always play as well, but 99 times out of 100 you would get a re-

"I believe we can get there. Over the last three games since the first leg we have done much better. We beat Derby, it didn't quite go how we would have liked at Bolton but we still got a point, and now this one, I can ask for no more effort."

Evans reckons the tide could well have turned. He added: "We have been on the up since Strasbourg, particularly in the commitment of the players in training sessions and games. They have taken that responsibility and it has improved us in many ways.
"But the earlier form has put

us out of the competition. But at least we have gone out with a fight, with all guns blazing. With a touch of fortune we would still be it. We must take credit from that,

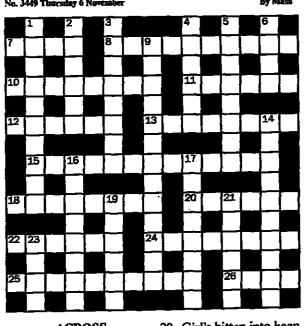
"We took all the stick and the flak from the Strasbourg game, quite rightly, it was fair criticism. But I think the boys deserve the praise this time for the way the went about their job. We lost the tie over there, to come back from 3-0 is very difficult.

"I can only praise the lads for having the belief to go out there and think they can achieve the result we wanted."

Liverpool now face successive home games against two Premiership strugglers, Tottenham and Barnsley, with a Coca-Cola Cup tie at home against Grimsby sandwiched between those two games.

Shahid Afridi, Pakistan's opening batsman, is bowled by Chaminda Vass for 63 during Sri Lanka's eight-wicket victory in the quadrangular Match report, scoreboard, page 31; Photograph: B K Bangash/AP one-day cricket tournament in Lahore yesterday

THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD



Discharge from river, reportedly ... (4)

possible cause of a vile beach (10) 10 Rook's imbued with heart of early bird (8)

Birds beginning to de-velop combs (6) 12 Excessive figures of speech (3-3) 13 Delight in erected

house skirted by rolling Northern river 2 Àn admiral's authori-

ty? (13) 18 Key sequence for piano in version of

'Georgia' (8)

fruit (6) 22 Does it prevent leaks in laundrette? (6)

24 Garment in trendy yel- 14 low's better (8)

25 Pop letters in going back from house (10) Irritate, ignoring the Parisian's call (4)

DOWN Study fisherman's dial? (10) Creature about to climb into pine (6)

Plant with dead stem I 21 force up (8) Sentence expressing

ridicule (4.2) Meal for Scot, one yielding iron (8)

Outlet's bolted, we hear (4) It's an attribute of

mine (4,9) Meddled? Pried? Tel. No. should be changed Tom's likely to see

through this kind of thing (4-4)
17 Hollow? Former warning has point at last

19 Bug a North European (6) Ascetic, see, absent in spirit (6)
23 Briefly state word of

grief (4)

RUGBY LEAGUE

Wigan set to announce the reappointment of an uncommon coach

The most successful coach in British rugby league history will today return to the scene of his triumphs. Dave Hadfield awaits the second coming of John Monie.

Wigan will today confirm the reappointment of John Monie as the club's coach - a role be relinguished in 1994 after four hugely successful seasons.

The new Wigan chairman, Mike Nolan, admitted yesterday that Monic had agreed a two-year deal to assume control at Central Park once more.

way for one Australian, Shaun It was news the board had hoped to suppress until the current Wigan coach, Eric Hughes, had been told the bad news. Hughes, who had been in charge for nine months, has been out of the country on holiday, but is now thought to be back. Attempts to contact him game here - no ordinary Auswere, as of last night, unsuc-

will give him a dismal feeling of The former Great Britain centre was sacked at St Helens less than two years ago to make

cessful, but the whole business

McRae, and is now being ditched - after a season that ended with Wigan winning the Premiership – for another. But Monie is - even to those who resent the extent of Antipodean influence in the

> tralian and no ordinary coach. His four seasons saw Wigan dominate all domestic competitions and set new standards in the game here. He has never been a believer in returning to

the scene of former successes,

but his experiences since have left him with something to

His reign as the inaugural coach with the Auckland Warriors - for whom he left Wigan - was a disappointment and ended with him being sacked this season.

Since then, it has looked inevitable that he would return to Britain, where his reputation remains sky-high, but Leeds or projected franchises in Wales or Scotland were alternative destinations.

CONTRACTOR

back at Central Park. "He is the best there is," Nolan said. "He will be left to get on with the playing side and, if he needs players, the money will be available."

The new regime at Wigan,

which bailed the club out of fi-

nancial crisis last week, has

moved swiftly to ensure that he

will stage his British come-

- C

Jane 1

4

Despite rumours to that effect, Wigan will not appoint a high-profile co-coach, like Great Britain's Andy Goodway, to work alongside Monie. Simply bringing back the man most closely associated with their great days of the recent past is enough.

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The heat is on.

Chelsea vs Tromso live from 7:30 tonight on (5)



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